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CITY EDITION

The Irish Times

PRICE 3D. (OTHER DAYS OF WEEK 2D.) DUBLIN, SATURDAY, JULY 19, 1941 NO. 26,213

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GERMAN PUSH FOR LENINGRAD

SMOLENSK AGAIN CLAIMED

HEAVY RUSSIAN COUNTER-ATTACKS

GERMAN panzer divisions, pushing their way east in a double drive, have captured Smolensk, key town on the road to Moscow, 220 miles away, according to a German High Command announcement last night.

"The break-through the strongly-fortified Stalin line between Mogilev, on the River Dnieper, south-west of Smolensk, and Vitebsk, to the north-west, has been widened beyond the town," the report states.

Meanwhile, the latest Moscow communiqué reports continued fighting in this area—presumably, if the German claim is correct, in attempts to regain possession of this strategic industrial and railway centre—and against the German pushes directed at Leningrad and the Ukraine.

South-west of Smolensk, Marshal Timoshenko's counter-attack has thrust the Germans back to the River Beresina, where a heavy battle is raging in the Bobruisk area.

Early to-day Moscow radio announced a great battle, with heavy losses on both sides, in the Polotsk-Nevel sector, about 130 miles north-west of Smolensk, key town on the road to Moscow, whose fall on Wednesday the German High Command had claimed a few hours earlier.

It also claimed that the Leningrad thrust is still held, while the Russian counter-thrust from Ragachev has thrown the Germans back into the Bobruisk area.

DRIVE FOR LENINGRAD

With millions of men, thousands of tanks and 'planes clashing in titanic battles along Eastern Europe's 1,500 miles front, yesterday's latest Soviet *communiqué* indicates that the main Panzer drives—against Leningrad in the north-west, Smolensk in the centre, and the Ukraine in the south-west—are meeting with unabating resistance from the Red Army.

Fighting during the night, says Moscow, took place in these sectors:—

PSKOV-PORHOV, nearly 200 miles south of Leningrad, where German infantry have not yet broken through to join advanced tank units trying to smash their way through to the Leningrad-Vitebsk railway.

SMOLENSK and BOBRUISK. Here the main struggle centres near Smolensk, an industrial town 220 miles from Moscow; but Marshal Timoshenko's forces still hold important positions in the German rear, as a result of their decisive counter-strokes from the Dnieper westwards to the Beresina.

BESSARABIA. From the Soviet side there is merely the report of continued fighting, without positional change, but a combined German-Rumanian *communiqué* claims the capture of "strategic key-positions." It says that Chotin (or Hotin) and Soroka, mid-Dniester towns in the North; Kishinev, the capital, and Orhei, a few miles to the North, have been taken.

Meanwhile, the latest *communiqué* of the German High Command contents itself with a statement that "vast operations are proceeding in our favour on all sectors."

LONDON OPINION

In London yesterday it was stated that the actual situation on the front is still very confusing, though the German main drives were discernible. The impression is that their forces are making some headway in the Leningrad, Smolensk (still in Soviet hands according to the latest news from Moscow), Bessarabia and Kiev directions.

The position in the Kiev area is probably similar to that in the north-west. Advanced tank units may have penetrated some distance towards this important centre in the Western Ukraine, but Marshal Budyenny has flung in reserves against these invaders, while other forces under his command are holding up the advance of the

HEAVY FIGHTING ON SOVIET FRONT

The *communiqué* issued by the Soviet Information Bureau early to-day states:—

"Heavy fighting took place on July 18 in the sectors of Pskov-Porhov, Polotsk-Nevel and Smolensk. Both sides suffered heavy losses.

"According to fuller data, our Air Forces destroyed on July 17 31 enemy 'planes.

"A regiment of enemy tanks came out on the main road and penetrated into our territory. Enemy tanks were followed by hundreds of motor vehicles.

"The Command of a formation of Soviet motorised specialised infantry allowed these Nazis to get on to the bridge over a river" (unspecified). "Guns and machine guns, carefully camouflaged, were concentrated in favoured positions. When the enemy column had moved away from the bridge it was attacked by large forces of our motor mechanised troops.

"The first Nazi vehicles were already on this bridge when an explosion occurred and the bridge collapsed. Motor vehicles, tanks, supply vehicles piled up. Soviet artillery opened fire on the enemy column. Nazi tanks and motor vehicles caught fire. Separate groups of soldiers, tanks and motor vehicles left the road and attempted to escape, but were hit by our shells.

"The tank regiment and the column of motor mechanised infantry which followed them suffered enormous losses. A large number of tanks, motor vehicles, arms and munitions were left on the battlefield.

"A formation of our Air Force was ordered to destroy transport and oil barges navigating in the Sulina, mouth of the Danube. Aerial reconnaissance reported that a convoy of ships was sighted at Mirout, between Tulcea and Sulina. Soviet bombers and fighters were soon over the convoy, but simultaneously a detachment of Messerschmitts appeared over the convoy.

"Soviet fighters rushed to meet them. While the Soviet airmen were dealing with the Messerschmitts bombers plastered the Rumanian tankers with bombs. The first bombs hit a large barge, which, as a result of the explosion, broke in two. Columns of smoke rose to the sky. Burning petrol spread on the surface of the river.

"Soon another barge and a transport blew up as a result of accurate bombing, and a vast sheet of flame spread over the Danube. Other transport and barges were set on fire and blown up by burning oil on the river surface. The whole convoy, composed of two transports and five barges, was destroyed. Black smoke was visible at some ten kilometres (about six miles) distance.

"During an air combat three enemy 'planes were destroyed. All Soviet 'planes returned to base."

German infantry in fierce battles in the Novograd-Volinsk area, 150 miles to the west.

GERMAN RADIO CLAIM

The German radio last night claimed that in the direction of Leningrad Soviet forces in a small unspecified town were surrounded, partly destroyed and partly taken prisoner. "The German advance was so rapid," it was asserted, "that beside the several thousand prisoners, many light field Howitzers and A.A. guns, 4,000 horses and over 100 lorries were captured."

The capture of "a strongly armed motorised column and much war booty, a women's battalion and four companies of Communist Youth" is also claimed.

22 'PLANES DOWN

The Soviet Air Force announces the destruction of 22 enemy 'planes on Thursday for the loss of eight of their own. The *Red Star*, organ of the Red Army, declares that although Hitler has sent the best of his aircraft to the eastern front the superiority of the Russian airmen has been amply demonstrated.

HUGE ARMIES

BERLIN SURPRISED

FROM REUTER'S CORRESPONDENT.

STOCKHOLM, Friday.

The huge size of the armies now fighting on the eastern front has caused great astonishment in Berlin, states the Berlin Correspondent of the *Social Demokraten*, to-day. According to a German *communiqué*, he says, the German forces total some 5,000,000 men, while the forces of Germany's Allies together total 800,000.

The size of the Soviet Army, says the correspondent, is given as over 5,000,000 men, in spite of the enormous losses in killed, wounded and prisoners claimed to have been inflicted by the Germans.

A Helsinki *communiqué* says that six Soviet 'planes were shot down in raids on Finland during Thursday and yesterday. At Kotka one house was damaged and a civilian wounded, it is added.

FIGHTING AROUND SMOLENSK

FROM REUTER'S CORRESPONDENT.

BERLIN, Friday.

The destruction of 28 Soviet aircraft on an aerodrome in the Smolensk area yesterday "during a brisk advance" by German artillery, which found them ready to take off, was claimed by the German News Agency last night.

During violent fighting in the Smolensk area yesterday, the Agency adds, a German infantry battalion succeeded in penetrating some distance through the Soviet lines south-west of the city. After breaking fierce resistance in violent hand-to-hand fighting "before a stubbornly defended village" (unspecified), it is added, the Soviet troops "retreated in headlong flight. The German infantrymen took the whole staff of a Soviet division prisoners."

"North of Krasnyi, a town some 40 miles south-west of Smolensk, a strong force of more than 300 Soviet tanks yesterday encountered some German tank units," states the German News Agency. "In the fierce battle that followed," it adds, "the Soviet forces lost 210 tanks in a short time. The remainder were forced back with heavy losses for the enemy."

RAILWAY LINE CUT

In air raids carried out by the *Luftwaffe* yesterday, states the German News Agency, the Smolensk-Moscow railway line was hit at several points. Several troop trains were destroyed by direct hits or were derailed, it is stated, and nine Soviet

Continued in Page 6, Column 7.

ORDERS TO U.S. TROOPS

DEFEND ICELAND AGAINST ATTACK

PRESIDENT ROOSEVELT said in Washington yesterday that it was the policy of the United States to defend Iceland, and afford protection for the American garrison there, says Reuter.

"It is, therefore, A.B.C. stuff to keep the sealanes to Iceland open," he added.

The President said that orders given to the troops were to defend Iceland against attack or any threat of attack.

No one could define "threat of attack," he said in reply to a question.

President Roosevelt disclosed that he proposed to send to Congress next week a message urging the extension of service for "selectees," reservists and National Guardsmen. He replied "No" when asked whether he was also recommending that they be authorised to serve outside the Western Hemisphere.

The President said it was felt by all military authorities who had best access to information about defence needs that the occupation of Iceland by an unfriendly Power would be a serious blow to "national and hemisperic defence."

The United States occupation, he added, was partially completed, but he was not going to speak of the future movements of troops.

"In other words," the President declared, "I do not think it right that I should 'pull a Wheeler'"—a reference to Senator Wheeler's premature disclosure of the plan to send American troops to Iceland.

FOOD AND ARMS FOR BRITAIN

U.S. TO PROTECT THE SHIPS

Mr. Harry Hopkins, President Roosevelt's personal representative, who arrived in England on Thursday, said to a Press Association reporter at the American Embassy yesterday: "The President said our goods were going to arrive. All I can say is that we are going to do it. We are going to protect those ships, but I cannot discuss details. Production is increasing every month. It is going to increase every month, and it is going to be far more extensive than anybody realises.

"The only purpose of our productive effort is to whip this fellow—and I am convinced that between the British Empire and the United States and other countries that are still free we can make mechanised equipment in vastly superior quantities to Hitler's.

BUILDING THE SHIPS

"We are launching the biggest merchant shipbuilding programme ever undertaken by any country. We are going to build enough ships to bring the goods into the United Kingdom, and into every theatre in the world where the democracies are fighting Hitler. We are going to see that food is in those ships, and that adequate amounts of cheese and dairy products, fats and pork products get over here.

"We have launched our vast programme of aeroplane production, which is moving ahead rapidly. Great new factories are coming into production, particularly for heavy four-engined bombers which can reach the Eastern-most parts of Germany. We are convinced that between England and America we can build far more of those 'planes a month than Germany—and better ones."

GERMAN "PEACE OFFER" DOOMED

LORD HALIFAX'S STATEMENT

FROM REUTER'S CORRESPONDENT.

SAN FRANCISCO, Friday.

Lord Halifax, the British Ambassador, declared in an address to the Commonwealth Club here to-day that he saw no reason for an Anglo-Japanese clash, but gave a warning that Britain will not allow her interests in the Pacific to be ignored.

He also said that a peace offer from Hitler may be expected, adding: "No matter what the terms, I say here and now that they will have no interest for us."

Discussing the Far Eastern situation, Lord Halifax said: "It is the settled policy of the British, and I have, no doubt, of the United States, Government to do all in their power to preserve peace in the Pacific. There is not the slightest desire to pick a quarrel with Japan and, provided she is willing to approach these questions which affect her in the Far East with due regard for the rights of other interested Powers I can see no reason why any difficulties need arise which might lead to a clash. But no one should make the mistake of thinking that under the pressure of the European struggle Britain is prepared to allow her legitimate rights and interests in other parts of the world to be ignored or set aside."

Hitler, he said, was likely to announce that his ambitions had been satisfied and that if he was allowed to do what he pleased in Europe he would leave Britain and the United States in peace. "But no matter what terms are offered, I say here and now that they will have no interest for us, because the record of Hitler is such that we are resolved never to pay the slightest attention in future to any assurance which he may give."

We in Britain and the British Commonwealth of Nations have made our choice. We are all one in our determination that, come what may, we will never suffer Hitler to make himself master of the British Commonwealth.

NEW ASSISTANT CHIEF OF STAFF

Colonel Liam Archer, formerly Chief Staff Officer of the Military Intelligence Branch, has been appointed Assistant Chief of Staff in succession to Major-General MacNeill, who has taken up a field appointment.

Colonel Liam Archer, who is 49 years of age, is a Dubliner. As a student of history and national biography he was attracted to the national movement at an early age. As a member of the Irish Volunteers he took part in the Easter Week rising, and at the recent conferring of the 1916 medals he was, by virtue of his seniority, the first serving member of the Defence Forces to be decorated by the Taoiseach.

When the Easter Week rising ended in surrender Colonel Archer successfully evaded capture, and, having returned to his work as a Post Office official, he shortly afterwards became a Company Commander in the 1st Battalion of the I.R.A. This was followed by his appointment as Brigade Signals Officer, and later again he was made Officer Commanding the 5th Engineering Battalion, Dublin Brigade. Early in 1921 he was transferred to the staff of the Director of Engineering.

He entered the National Army in March, 1922, and having organised the Signal Corps, became the first Director of Signals.

In 1929 he was transferred to the Inspection Staff, and a year later was promoted Colonel and appointed to take charge of the Volunteer Reserves and the O.T.C.

In 1932 he became Chief Staff Officer of the Military Intelligence Branch, and continued to hold that position up to the time of the new appointment as Assistant Chief of Staff.

BRITISH CLAIM

SEVEN SHIPS SUNK IN MEDITERRANEAN

PRESS ASSOCIATION.

Two German schooners and five large caiques, carrying German troops and military stores, have been sunk by British submarines in the Mediterranean.

In addition to these new severe blows against Axis communications, a supply ship has been hit by torpedoes and probably sunk, despite a strong escort.

A hint of further operations in French Somaliland is contained in a Special Cairo *communiqué*, stating that, as no reply has been received from the Governor of Jibuti to an offer to evacuate women and children, "definite days" for evacuation have been given. Pending acceptance, milk is being sent for children in French Somaliland.

Another deep penetration into positions south of Tobruk is reported.

The British Admiralty *communiqué* states:—

"Our submarines in the Mediterranean have achieved further successes against the enemy's sea communications. A supply ship, which was escorted by Italian destroyers and aircraft, has been hit by torpedoes and probably sunk. A convoy consisting of one schooner and three large caiques, all of which were carrying German troops, petrol and ammunition, has been intercepted, and all four ships sunk.

"In addition to this convoy, one schooner and two large caiques, which were carrying German troops and military stores, have been sunk.

"Both schooners and the five caiques were flying the German flag."

BIG GERMAN SHIP BOMBED

R.A.F. MEET WITH FIERCE FIRE

WHEN a British fighter-escorted bombing force attacked German shipping near Dunkirk yesterday morning the visitors were greeted with intense anti-aircraft fire from ground defences and "flak" ships.

There was heavy low cloud, states the British Air Ministry News Service, and it was necessary for the aircraft to operate at a low level to accomplish their mission, making their attacks on the targets deliberately and with precision. In these circumstances, they had to run the gauntlet of the A.-A. fire directed at them over open sights, but the fighter pilots reported afterwards that the opposition did not prevent the bombers scoring direct hits on a 6,000-ton supply ship.

Before the mission was completed, Messerschmitt fighters dived from the cloud bank above and a short fierce "dog-fight" ensued. In this one ME 109 was sent down into the sea and others were badly damaged.

MINISTRY REPORT

The British Air Ministry communiqué last night states:—

"Despite unfavourable weather over the Straits of Dover to-day the R.A.F. has continued to harass enemy shipping off the French coast. An enemy supply ship of about 6,000 tons, escorted by patrol vessels and fighters, was attacked by our bombers off Dunkirk. Several direct hits on the ship were obtained.

"Later a reconnaissance showed that a ship of corresponding tonnage was aground near Dunkirk. Fighters which escorted our bombers shot down one of the enemy fighters. Two of our bombers and one fighter are missing."

COLOGNE AGAIN BOMBED

The Rhineland, industrial pulse of Germany, received yet another visit from the Royal Air Force on Thursday night. Industrial areas, especially at Cologne, were bombed and fires left.

The communiqué states:—"Industrial areas in Cologne and elsewhere in the Rhineland were attacked by aircraft of the Bomber Command on Thursday night. Fires were started, and, though the weather made it difficult to observe results, many bombs were seen to hit their targets.

"Coastal Command aircraft attacked shipping at St. Nazaire. A ship of about 4,000 tons was seen to be hit.

"During offensive patrols by aircraft of the Fighter Command, attacks were made on enemy aerodromes in occupied territory. One aircraft of the Coastal Command is missing from these operations."

SAVED FROM THE SEA

According to the Air Ministry News Service, American-built Havocs were used for the fighter offensive, and two pilots left fires raging on aerodromes in Holland and France, one reporting that his bombs started a fire that he could see 40 miles out to sea.

A fighter pilot forced on to the sea close to the French coast, after bagging a Nazi during a recent daylight raid, was snatched from death by the R.A.F. Sea Rescue Service. His collapsible dinghy was useless, and when he was rescued he had been swimming for an hour and a half.

SHARP RAID ON HULL

Shelters were hit—three were demolished in one street—and people in them injured and killed when the Germans resumed their night raids on Thursday with a sharp attack on Hull. Yesterday's official *communiqué* says: "It is feared that casualties may prove heavy."

Some of those injured in the shelters were rescued and taken to hospital. Two young fire-watchers imprisoned in *débris*, with a third man dead beside them, were handed tea until they could be released. Another watcher was killed while on duty in a works tower which received a direct hit.

A large number of heavy bombs from relays of raiders caused widespread damage to commercial buildings, shops and houses, and yesterday mobile canteens served meals to distressed families. Fire bombs started a ring of fires.

Activity during the night was almost entirely concentrated on Hull, and bombs at a few other points caused no damage or casualties.

An Air Ministry and Ministry of Home Security *communiqué* stated last night:—

"Enemy aircraft have flown near our coasts to-day, but none have flown inland. Up to eight o'clock this evening there is no report of any bombs having been dropped. An enemy bomber was intercepted by our fighters off the south coast this afternoon and shot down."

GERMAN CLAIMS

According to the German News Agency, four British bombers were shot down in an attack on German minesweepers in the Channel on Thursday. The rest of the 'planes "were driven off" by heavy fire from the ships.

Thirty-two British 'planes are claimed by the same Agency to have been shot down within twenty hours from midday on Thursday to early yesterday.

Some of the 'planes lost were shot down over British territory, it is added.

All attempts by British pilots to attack occupied or German territory were frustrated by the German air and ground defences, says the Agency.

"IRISH TIMES" AND RED CROSS

THE following letter has been received by the Managing Director of the "Irish Times" from Mr. Justice Conor Maguire, Chairman of the Irish Red Cross Society:—

20 Merrion Square, N.,
Dublin.

Dear Sir Lauriston Arnott,

You have already had a formal acknowledgment from this office of the cheque for the balance of the fund raised by your paper, which the subscribers have consented should go towards the fund being raised in response to the joint appeal of our Society and the St. John Ambulance Brigade.

Needless to say, our Society is very glad to receive this substantial addition to the fund, which already has reached a very fine figure. I am sure, also, that the St. John Ambulance Brigade are equally pleased to learn of this addition to the fund.

I have so recently expressed an appreciation of the help given to the Society by the "Irish Times," that it is hardly necessary for me to add to what I have already said.

I feel, however, that both Societies owe your paper a special debt of thanks for the steps taken to make these moneys available.

Yours Sincerely,
CONOR A. MAGUIRE.

The following sums were sent on:—

Northern Refugee Fund: 1941.				
April 21	£1,000	0	0	
,, 22	1,000	0	0	
,, 29	1,000	0	0	
June 6	3,000	0	0	
,, 20	4,704	4	6	
	£10,704	4	6	

Combined Appeal, Irish Red Cross Society and St. John Ambulance Brigade.			
June 4	£276	14	0
,, 5	273	12	6
,, 6	174	17	6
,, 7	364	3	0
,, 9	239	9	6
,, 10	95	5	7
,, 11	214	5	1
,, 12	81	6	6
,, 13	47	14	5
,, 20	169	6	6
July 4	61	3	3
	£1,997	17	10
Combined total	£12,702	2	4

CZECHOSLOVAK REPUBLIC

RECOGNISED BY BRITAIN

PRESS ASSOCIATION.

LONDON, Friday.

Czecho-Slovakia and Russia are now officially allies in the war against Germany, and Czecho-Slovak forces are to fight in Russia. Under the terms of an agreement signed in London to-day between the two Governments, Czecho-Slovak military units are to be formed on Russian territory, under a Czech commander, and will operate under the direction of the Military High Command of the U.S.S.R.

The agreement provides for the exchange of diplomatic representatives between the two Governments.

Mr. Nichols, C.M.G., M.C., has been appointed British Minister to the Czecho-Slovak Republic. The announcement to-day followed the decision of the British Government to accord full recognition to the Czecho-Slovak Government.

SHOTS FIRED IN LONGFORD

OFFICER AND PRIVATE WOUNDED

FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT.

LONGFORD, Friday.

In a sharp ten-minute engagement between military, detectives and uniformed Garda and a number of men outside a farmhouse at Ohill, near Drumlish, Co. Longford, at 5.30 o'clock this morning, an Army lieutenant and a private were seriously wounded.

The casualties were Lieutenant Holohan, wounded in the neck, and Private Kelly, shot in the groin. They are stated to be seriously injured, and it is believed that X-ray examination will be necessary, for which the removal of Kelly to Roscommon Hospital was advised.

The captured men were Joseph Casey, 56, a farmer, his son, Joseph, of Ohill, and two men, named Goss and Callaghan, said to be of Dundalk.

It was learned that a party of military, consisting of Lieutenant Holohan and twelve men, as well as detectives and uniformed Garda, under Superintendent D. Connolly, of Longford, were driving in two cars towards the home of Joseph Casey.

One of the men, subsequently captured, appeared in front of the house, and, on being called on to surrender, opened fire with a revolver. His fire was answered by a fusillade by the military and detectives, and presently other men came out of the house, fired briefly with revolvers and then started to retreat back into the hilly country around Corn Hill. After about ten minutes they were captured.

No one was injured in the Casey farmhouse, although members of the household, consisting of the mother of the family, two daughters and younger children, were living there when fire was opened. The brief battle took place principally in the open as the men sought to escape.

Intense activity by military and detectives followed the attack.

Crowds gathered around Longford Courthouse yesterday in the expectation that the four men would be charged there at a special court.

Late to-night it was stated at Roscommon Hospital that Kelly had undergone an operation, and was progressing as well as could be expected.

PUBLIC BODIES AND THEIR DUTIES

INQUIRIES TO BE HELD

THE Minister for Local Government and Public Health has directed inquiries to be held into the performance of their duties by the

Dublin County Council,
Dublin Board of Public Health,
Clare County Council,
Clare Board of Health and Public Assistance, and
Committee of Management of the District Mental Hospital, Ennis.

RUSSIAN-POLISH AGREEMENT

GENERAL SIKORSKI'S HOPE

Speaking at a Polish Air Force ceremony in Britain, General Sikorski said —"I entirely share Mr. Churchill's view on the importance and urgency of a Polish agreement with Russia. I sincerely desire an understanding with Russia — despite the wrongs Russia has recently done to Poland and despite the 150 years of profound dispute, but it must be a genuine agreement and not one which would violate the frontiers and sovereignty of the Polish State and which would throw doubt on the sincerity of the Allies' intentions in their struggle for the most sacred principles of right and Christianity."

American oil experts report that "payable oil" has been discovered in Victoria.

I dropped from a desperate height,
Said the Airman, but I'll be all right.
My chance seemed the merest,
Until this ODEAREST
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Should the child die, the Policy could be continued for the benefit of another child, or for any other purpose desired. In the event of the death of the parent or guardian, the payment of premiums would cease and his representatives would begin to receive the benefits immediately, and if the cash was not required for immediate use, it could be invested until the educational expenses are incurred. The premiums are available for Rebate of Income Tax within the usual limits.

For particulars apply to our local Representatives or to:

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The Irish Times.

SATURDAY, JULY 19, 1941

BIRTHS, MARRIAGES AND DEATHS

Announcements in this Column (which in all cases must be authenticated) are charged at the rate of 1/- per line (minimum 3/-).

Irish Times 'Phone Numbers—Dublin (31 Westmoreland Street)—76555; Cork (15 Cook Street)—1506; Limerick (6 William Street)—472; Belfast (58 Donegall Street)—21787; London (59 Fleet Street)—Central 4350.

KILLED ON ACTIVE SERVICE WITH HIS BRITANNIC MAJESTY'S FORCES.

PILSWORTH—June 26, 1941, killed on active service, Flight Lieutenant Owen R. Pilsworth, R.A.F., aged 21, elder son of Major J. R. Pilsworth, The Island, Thomastown, Co. Kilkenny.

BIRTHS.

McDEVITTE—July 10, 1941, at Ardmaine Nursing Home, Newry, to Gladys, wife of Thomas P. McDevitte, 22 Castle road, Dundalk, a son.

TOWERS—July 12, 1941, at Miss Overend's, to Nancy (*née* Bohane), wife of B. R. J. Towers, 16 Gilford Park, Sandymount, a son.

WILLIAMS—July 15, 1941, to Mary Winifred, wife of Rev. Cecil A. B. Williams, Schull, Co. Cork, a son.

MARRIAGES.

CARTER and SIXSMITH—July 9, 1941, at Roskelton Church, by Rev. T. Bradley, M.A. (cousin of the bride), assisted by Rev. J. H. Gibbon, B.A.; Robert Harold, second son of Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Carter, Uplands, Mountrath, to Olive Verona, daughter of Charles H. Sixsmith and the late Mrs. Sixsmith, of Fairymount, Crettyard, Leix.

GREEN and KEIR—June 16, 1941, at the Abbey Presbyterian Church, Dublin, by the Rev. James C. Breakey, B.A.; Harold Edmund Green, eldest son of the late George William and Mrs. Green, 4 Galtrim Park, Bray, to Janet (Jenny), daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William Keir, 7 Lower Mount street, Dublin.

LIVINGSTONE and VANSTON—June 17, 1941, at Holy Trinity Church, Rathmines, by Revd. Canon J. Tobias, B.D.; John, youngest son of Mr. and Mrs. John Livingstone, Pollacton, Carlow, to Eveleen, eldest daughter of Mr. John Vanston, 5 Upper Beechwood avenue, Ranelagh.

MITCHELL and POLDEN—July 5, 1941, at Rathfarnham Parish Church, by the Rev. Canon Powell, assisted by the Rev. George Nowlan, Rector of the parish; Robert, elder son of Mr. and Mrs. R. Noel Mitchell, "Theberton," Merrion road, Dublin, to Sheila, only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Herbert R. Polden, "Sirocco," Landscape road, Rathfarnham.

SWEETMAN and CASSIDY—June 28, 1941, at University Church, Dublin, by the Rev. Dr. E. Maguire; Edmund, third son of Mr. R. M. Sweetman, Derrybawn, Glendalough, to Una, daughter of the late Dr. Louis Cassidy and Mrs. Cassidy, 24 Fitzwilliam square, Dublin.

TURNER and HILL—July 4, 1941, at St. Columba's Church, Knock, Belfast, by the Rev. G. R. C. Olden, M.A.; Geoffrey, elder son of Mr. and Mrs. Edmund Turner, Bryansford, Sandhill Gardens, Belfast, to Charlotte Joan Mary, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. John Hill, Ardbrook, Cherryvalley, Belfast.

DEATHS.

CINNAMOND—July 17, 1941, Martha, beloved wife of the late Robert Cinnamond, 7 Church street, Cavan, at her residence, 135 Deramore avenue, Ormeau road, Belfast. Funeral Service in Cavan Methodist Church to-day (Saturday) at 2 o'clock p.m. Interment in New Cemetery. Deeply regretted by her sorrowing son and daughter-in-law, Edwin and Isa Cinnamond, Cavan. "Until the day break."

ENNIS—July 18, 1941, at Barrington's Hospital, Limerick, Sarah M. Ennis, in her 81st year. Funeral private.

EVANS—July 17, 1941, William St. Leger Evans, Alston, Temple road, Rathmines, dearly loved. Funeral Service at St. Philip's Parish Church to-day (Saturday) at 9.30 a.m. Funeral private.

FLANAGAN—June 29, 1941, at 32 Upper Erne street, Alice Flanagan, formerly of 97 Strand road, Sandymount. R.I.P.

GORDON—July 18, 1941, at her residence, Shillelagh, Co. Wicklow, Margaret, beloved wife of Matthew Thomas Gordon. Funeral arrangements later.

HANAN—July 18, 1941 (suddenly), at his residence, The Hospital, Newcastle, Co. Wicklow, Charles Denys Hanan, M.D. Funeral strictly private. No flowers.

KELLY—July 17, 1941, at her residence, 3 Arcadia, Tramore, Letitia Kelly, formerly of Wellington square, Carlow. Funeral from Church at Holy Cross, Tramore, Co. Waterford, at 12 o'clock (summer time) to-day (Saturday), the 19th instant, for interment at Killeshin Cemetery, Leix. R.I.P.

NELSON—July 18, 1941, at her residence, Cartron, Sligo, Nisbet Bertram, widow of the late James John Nelson, J.P., and last surviving child of Captain and Mrs. John Coulthard, Cottage, Sligo, in her 87th year. Funeral strictly private. No flowers.

NOLAN—July 17, 1941, at a private hospital, John Desmond Nolan, 44 St. Stephen's Green. Rest in peace. Funeral (strictly private) this (Saturday) morning, after 9 o'clock Mass at St. Andrew's Church, Westland row.

O'CONNOR—July 17, 1941, John Charles, Solicitor, Saint John's, Dalkey, eldest son of the late John O'Connor, Solicitor (Congested Districts Board). Funeral (private) takes place from Our Lady's Hospice this (Saturday) morning. Requiescat in pace.

O'REILLY—July 18, 1941, at Barry's Hotel, Dublin, Thomas O'Reilly, formerly of 146 Upper Dorset street, Dublin; to the deep sorrow of his sons, grandchildren and daughters-in-law. Requiescat in pace. Remains will be removed at 6.30 p.m. to-day (Saturday) to Pro-Cathedral. Funeral will take place to Glasnevin, after 10 o'clock Mass, on Monday, 21st inst.

ANNOUNCEMENTS received late for this Column will be found on Page 4.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS.

ROSS—The mother and relatives of the late Sergeant Douglas Frederick Ross, R.A.F., wish to thank all who sympathised with them in their recent bereavement.

The family of the late **Isaac Wheelock**, Monart, Enniscorthy, wish to thank all those who sympathised with them in their recent sad bereavement.

IN MEMORIAM.

BRINDLEY—Fifth Anniversary — In loving memory of my dear husband, Charles Brindley, who died. July 20, 1936. Always remembered by his loving wife.

DONALD—In ever-loving memory of Emily Donald, who passed away at Raheenwood, Fenagh, on 20th July, 1932.

FFRENCH—In ever-loving memory of Alice Elenora Septima ffrench, who died in Kingstown, July 20, 1937. Greatly missed. "There is, therefore, no condemnation to them which are in Christ Jesus" (Romans 8, 1).

MARKES—John Carlon (Major), a beloved husband and father, who, not counting the cost, gave his life, July 19th, 1916. R.I.P.

'Phone 62607 **NICHOLS** Estd. 1814.
COMPLETE FUNERAL FURNISHERS.
LOMBARD STREET (WESTLAND ROW).
Coffins, Hearse and Motor Funerals, etc.
PRIVATE MORTUARY.

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PRIVATE MORTUARY.
DAIMLER MOTOR HEARSES AND CARS.
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(Continued in Next Column.)

MISCELLANEOUS

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KILMACURRA PARK, WICKLOW.
FOR FUN, FROLIC and FRECKLES.
Car meets Train at Glencaly Station.
Special Terms. Phone: Glencaly Six.

WANTED, 1 to 200 Tons of BEECH or BIRCH LOGS, in 2-3 ft. lengths, for Boiler Fuel. State price on rails or delivered Dublin.—C 942, this office.

FLAT TO LET,
UNFURNISHED.
Modern Self-contained.
4 Rooms, Kitchen, Bathroom.
Central Heating.
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JOHN C. PARKES and Sons, Ltd., Coombe, Dublin — IRISH CUTLERY, Wholesale only.

WELL - SECURED RENTS AND RESIDENTIAL AND OTHER PROPERTY.
SALE TUESDAY, 29th JULY.
See our Programme in Auction Columns for particulars of Lots, a charming marine residence at Dalkey; two well-secured rents out of suburban property, a house in Grove Park, with possession, and a house in Upper Leeson Street, with possession.
JAMES H. NORTH & CO., Auctioneers,
110 Grafton Street.

SCISSORS for Every Purpose, selected from Renowned Makers, ensure satisfaction.—Booth Bros., South King St., Dublin.

ACCOUNTANT BOOKKEEPER WANTED BY IRISH RED CROSS SOCIETY, 20 Merrion Square, Dublin. State qualifications and salary required. Applications must be received before Friday, 25th July.

ASBESTOS
Sheets, Slates and Rainwater Goods.
HEITON, George's Quay

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Private Hospitals for Mental and Nervous Illness. Modern Treatment. Apply Medical Superintendent. 'Phone: Finglas 11.

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FOR SALE, 9ct. Gold Cigarette Case, Diamond Ring, Diamond Horseshoe Bangle.—WILDON, 55 Clarendon St. (opposite Wicklow Hotel), Dublin. 'Phone 71638.

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BROOKS, THOMAS AND CO., LTD., DUBLIN. — ROLLED STEEL JOISTS, ANGLES, CHANNELS, STANCHIONS, TEES, GATE MATERIALS.

SWELTEN your home with the breeze of the Pine Forest. Destroy bad odours and germs with Acto Pine Disinfectant and Antiseptic. 1/-. Ask your Chemist or Hardware Stores.

SAVE Clothing and Carpets from MOTH damage by spraying now with Flyded Moth-proof Spray. It kills moths and their eggs instantly and renders clothing safe from Moth attack. 4oz. bottle 1/3 8oz. 2/-. Of all good-class Chemists and Hardware Stores.

FLOOR COVERINGS. — CARPETS MADE AND FITTED. LARGE SELECTIONS OF LINOLEUMS AND RUBBER FLOORINGS. ESTIMATES FREE.
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A PICTURE is an ideal Wedding Gift—Visit The Victor Waddington Galleries, 28 South Anne street, off 19 Nassau street.

A B COOKER and "TYLECRAFTE" Fireplaces are sound investments.—EVANS, 152 Capel St.

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BAXENDALE & CO., LTD., CAPEL ST., DUBLIN.

GONZALEZ
NUTTY SOLERA
SHERRY.
Royal Amontillado. Romano Brown.

PUBLIC NOTICES.

COISTE OIDEACAIS FAIRNE BEATA BAILE NA FAILLIME.
MUINTEOIR AS TEASTAIL.

Tá Muinteoir Tráchtála (fear), Páipeamhreac, as teastáil ón gCoiste seo chuar.

Caitlíocta:—

(1) Céim Iolrgoite aicmide i dTráchtáil.
(2) Caitlíocta aitmide i Luaf-Sgríobaíocht Sgeis agus i Scío-Sgríobaíocht.
(3) Ceapadh-Teagasc Saeothse nó a comhfhreagan.

Tuarastal 5/- ran mair.

Sláchtar le h-aitpacáir an an Dtuirm Oifigeamhail (atá le fágail ó'n oifig seo) go dti an 26ad lá d'Iúl, 1941.

S. Ó DAOISILL, Príom-Oifigeach.
Sgoil na gCeárd,
Dóchas an Deas Ó Shíoltea, Sailtin.

COUNTY KILDARE VOCATIONAL EDUCATION COMMITTEE.
TEACHERS WANTED.
The above Committee has vacancies for the following temporary whole-time teachers:—
Two Rural Science Teachers.
One Domestic Economy Instructress.
Qualifications, which include the Ceard Teastas Gaedhilge, must be such as will be approved by the Department of Education, Technical Instruction Branch.
Form of Application can be obtained from the Chief Executive Officer, Technical School, Naas, on receipt of a stamped addressed foolscap envelope.
Completed application forms will be received not later than 26th July, 1941.
J. J. MULLOWNEY, B.Comm.,
Chief Executive Officer.
County Office, Technical School, Naas.

"SANCTION" DOG SHOW
(Under Licence from Irish Kennel Club) in aid of
North County Dublin S.P.C.A.,
SATURDAY, JULY 26th,
At BAGGOTRATH HALL, BAGGOT ST., Corner Waterloo road.
Judging commences 2 p.m.
Admission 1/-. Teas, Ices, etc.

FOR SENDING ABROAD TO FRIENDS the best Irish Paper is the "WEEKLY IRISH TIMES." Price Twopence.

(Continued from Previous Column.)

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26/27 Grafton St — Telegrams: "Pineapple, Dublin." — Knowles Wreaths — PROMPT DESPATCH.

WILLIAM FANAGAN,
UNDERTAKER
54 AUNGIER STREET,

CORK— DUBLIN
Removals my speciality!!
NAT. ROSS
REMOVALS—STORAGE—CORK

The Irish Times.

SATURDAY, JULY 19, 1941

MISCELLANEOUS

OPPORTUNITY.
WELL-KNOWN DUBLIN BUSINESS CONCERN, centrally situated, North side City, fully equipped, occupying 18,000 square feet of space, own Travellers, Factory Staff and Machinery, open to represent in commercial capacity any reliable Firm operating in the home trade. Request caused by economic conditions. Reply in confidence to "Z 86, Representative," this office.

UNIQUE OPPORTUNITY.
FOR DISPOSAL, 23 PORTFIELD DRIVE, TERENURE. Owner going abroad. Accommodation: 4 bedrooms, 2 sittingrooms, kitchen, garage. Well-stocked garden. Reply, by letter only, to E. Kelly, this address. No Agents.

J. J. O'HARA & Co., Ltd., Lincoln Place, DUBLIN — Baths, Lavatories, Tiles, Tubes, Pipes, Paints, Varnishes. *Phones* 61576/7/8.

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War and Marine Insurance.
Cross-Channel Transit
Cheapest Rates.
Immediate Cover.
Managers:
COYLE & CO. (Brokers), LTD.
'Phone: 22181-2-3, Dublin.
Wires: Insurance, Dublin.

LEGAL NOTICES.

IN THE GOODS OF RALPH PRESTAGE, late of Tourist's Hotel, Main Street, Arklow, County Wicklow, Deceased.
All persons having claims against the Estate of the above-named Deceased, who died on the 12th day of July, 1941, should furnish forthwith particulars thereof in writing to the undersigned Solicitors for the Executor.
FRED SUTTON & CO., Solicitors, 52 Dame Street, Dublin.

MONEYLENDERS ACT, 1933.
Take Notice that JOSEPH WOOLFE intends to apply at the Metropolitan District Court, No. 1, Inns quay, Dublin, on Thursday, the 31st day of July, 1941, at 2 p.m., for a Certificate authorising him to carry on business as a Moneylender, at 146 CAPEL STREET, DUBLIN, under the name of "JOSEPH WOOLFE."
S. G. RUTHERFORD, Solicitor for said Applicant, 22 Bachelor's Walk, Dublin.

MONEYLENDERS ACT, 1933.
Take Notice that JULIUS SOLOMONS intends to apply at the Metropolitan District Court, No. 1, Inns Quay, Dublin, on Thursday, the 31st day of July, 1941, at 2 p.m., for a Certificate authorising him to carry on business as a Moneylender at 19 BLOOMFIELD AVENUE, SOUTH CIRCULAR ROAD, DUBLIN, under the name of "JULIUS SOLOMONS."
S. G. RUTHERFORD, Solicitor for said Applicant, 22 Bachelor's Walk, Dublin.

MONEYLENDERS ACT, 1933.
Take Notice that HARRIS SOLOMONS intends to apply at the Metropolitan District Court, No. 1, Inns quay, Dublin, on Thursday, the 31st day of July, 1941, at 2 p.m., for a Certificate authorising him to carry on business as a Moneylender, at 26 DUFFERIN AVENUE, SOUTH CIRCULAR ROAD, DUBLIN, under the name of "HARRIS SOLOMONS."
S. G. RUTHERFORD, Solicitor for said Applicant, 22 Bachelor's Walk, Dublin.

TAKE NOTICE, that I, DAVID JACOB, intend to apply to the District Court, Court No. 2, Inns Quay, Dublin, on the 31st of July, 1941, at 2 p.m. for a Certificate under Section 6 of the Moneylenders Act, 1933, authorising the grant to me of a Moneylender's Licence to carry on business at 53 Clarendon Street, in the City of Dublin, under the name of D. Jacob.
Dated this 19th day of July, 1941.
DAVID JACOB, Applicant
VICTOR ELYAN, M.A., LL.B., Solicitor for the Applicant, 77/78 Dame Street, Dublin.

TAKE Notice that EUSTACE FINANCE CO., LIMITED, intend to apply to the District Court, Court No. 2, Inns quay, Dublin, on the 31st day of July, 1941, at 2 p.m., for a Certificate, under Section 6 of the Moneylenders Act, 1933, authorising the grant to them of a Moneylender's Licence, to carry on business at 8 EUSTACE STREET, in the City of Dublin, under the name of EUSTACE FINANCE CO., LIMITED.
Dated this 19th day of July, 1941.
VICTOR ELYAN, M.A., LL.B., Solicitor for the Applicant, 77/78 Dame street, Dublin.

MONEYLENDERS ACT, 1933.
TAKE NOTICE, that REGINALD MITOFSKY intends to apply at the Metropolitan District Court No. 1, Inns Quay, Dublin, on Thursday, 31st day of July, 1941, at 2 p.m., for a Certificate authorising him to carry on business as a Moneylender at 33 Brighton Gardens, Terenure, Dublin, under the name of "REGINALD MITOFSKY."
S. G. RUTHERFORD, Solicitor for said Applicant, 22 Bachelor's Walk, Dublin.

MONEYLENDERS ACT, 1933.
TAKE NOTICE, that ABRAHAM WOOLFSON intends to apply at the Metropolitan District Court No. 1, Inns Quay, Dublin, on Thursday, the 31st day of July, 1941, at 2 p.m., for a Certificate authorising him to carry on business as a Moneylender at 22 Kingsland Parade, South Circular Road, Dublin, under the name of "ABRAHAM WOOLFSON."
S. G. RUTHERFORD, Solicitor for said Applicant, 22 Bachelor's Walk, Dublin.

TAKE Notice that I, ISAAC EPPEL, intend to apply to the District Court, Court No. 2, Inns quay, Dublin, on the 31st of July, 1941, at 2 p.m., for a Certificate under Section 6 of the Moneylenders Act, 1933, authorising the grant to me of a Moneylender's Licence, to carry on business at 80 CHAWORTH PLACE, in the City of Dublin, under the name of I. EPPEL.
Dated this 19th day of July, 1941.
ISAAC EPPEL, Applicant.
VICTOR ELYAN, M.A., LL.B., Solicitor for the Applicant, 77/78 Dame street, Dublin.

TAKE Notice that EUSTACE FINANCE CO., LIMITED, intend to apply to the District Court, Court No. 2, Inns quay, Dublin, on the 31st day of July, 1941, at 2 p.m., for a Certificate, under Section 6 of the Moneylenders Act, 1933, authorising the grant to them of a Moneylender's Licence, to carry on business at 8 EUSTACE STREET, in the City of Dublin, under the name of EUSTACE FINANCE CO., LIMITED.
Dated this 19th day of July, 1941.
VICTOR ELYAN, M.A., LL.B., Solicitor for the Applicant, 77/78 Dame street, Dublin.

MONEYLENDERS ACT, 1933.
TAKE NOTICE, that REGINALD MITOFSKY intends to apply at the Metropolitan District Court No. 1, Inns Quay, Dublin, on Thursday, 31st day of July, 1941, at 2 p.m., for a Certificate authorising him to carry on business as a Moneylender at 33 Brighton Gardens, Terenure, Dublin, under the name of "REGINALD MITOFSKY."
S. G. RUTHERFORD, Solicitor for said Applicant, 22 Bachelor's Walk, Dublin.

MONEYLENDERS ACT, 1933.
TAKE NOTICE, that ABRAHAM WOOLFSON intends to apply at the Metropolitan District Court No. 1, Inns Quay, Dublin, on Thursday, the 31st day of July, 1941, at 2 p.m., for a Certificate authorising him to carry on business as a Moneylender at 22 Kingsland Parade, South Circular Road, Dublin, under the name of "ABRAHAM WOOLFSON."
S. G. RUTHERFORD, Solicitor for said Applicant, 22 Bachelor's Walk, Dublin.

TAKE Notice that I, ISAAC EPPEL, intend to apply to the District Court, Court No. 2, Inns quay, Dublin, on the 31st of July, 1941, at 2 p.m., for a Certificate under Section 6 of the Moneylenders Act, 1933, authorising the grant to me of a Moneylender's Licence, to carry on business at 80 CHAWORTH PLACE, in the City of Dublin, under the name of I. EPPEL.
Dated this 19th day of July, 1941.
ISAAC EPPEL, Applicant.
VICTOR ELYAN, M.A., LL.B., Solicitor for the Applicant, 77/78 Dame street, Dublin.

SHIPPING.

UNION-CASTLE LINE
TO SOUTH AND EAST AFRICA MAIL SERVICE.
Also Sailings to West and East Africa.
For further particulars regarding passenger and freight rates, apply to
HEAD OFFICE: 5 Fenchurch street, London, E.C.3, or Agents.

CUMANN Cnoipe Deapse na gCipeann. Stop Watch Competition, in aid of Irish Red Cross Emergency Hospitals' Supply Depot—1st Prize, £25—Mrs. Cocke, Banagher. 2nd Prize, £10—Garda McBride, Garda Siochana, Newmarket-on-Fergus. 3rd Prize, £5—Mrs. Fanny Irwin, Valentia road, Sellers' Prizes—1st Prize, £3—Mrs. E. Landon, Cranlog, Banagher. 2nd Prize, £2—D./St. J. Mulroy, Garda Siochana, Ennis. 3rd Prize, £1—Mrs. M. Barrett, 51 Kinnagar road.

SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES.

LORETO CONVENT FOXROCK
SECONDARY AND KINDERGARTEN DAY SCHOOL
TO OPEN 8th SEPTEMBER
Arrangements for interviews of parents with Mother Superior (beginning 28th July) can be made by application by letter addressed to
THE SECRETARY, LORETO ABBEY, RATHFARNHAM
Days for Interviews:
Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays :: Hours 2-6 p.m.

WESLEY COLLEGE
BOARDING AND DAY SCHOOL FOR BOYS AND GIRLS.
JUNE, 1941. Sizarships—Mathematics (First Place): Modern Languages, £200 Entrance Scholarship: Entrance Exhibition £50.
JUNE, 1940. Sizarships—Mathematics (First Place): Modern Languages (First Place): Hebrew (First Place): Entrance Exhibition £50.
All Candidates for Leaving Certificate Passed with Honours.
JUNE, 1939. Sizarships—Mathematics (First Place): Experimental Science, £200 Entrance Scholarship: Two Entrance Exhibitions, £50 Each.
All Candidates for Leaving Certificate Passed with Honours.
The Leinster Senior Schools' Cricket Cup Won in 1939-1940 and 1941.
SCHOLARSHIPS—Examination open to Boys and Girls—age 12-14, September 11th and 12th.
College Choirs: Orchestra, Organ, Piano, Violin.
PREPARATORY DEPARTMENT—Pupils from Seven. Secretarial Classes.
Tullamaine (UPPER LEESON) STREET
KINDERGARTEN AND PREPARATORY SCHOOL.
Excellent Class Rooms—Beautiful Grounds—Bus 10, 11, 13 or 18.
BOARDING DEPARTMENT—Junior Girls—Limited No. Boys (7-10).
Large Illustrated Prospectus, showing Premises, Staff, Distinctions, Fees, from Rev. T. J. IRWIN, D.Litt., Principal.

ALEXANDRA COLLEGE, DUBLIN.
Principal: MISS G. E. HOLLOWAY, B.A.
MICHAELMAS TERM, 1941.
COLLEGE WILL RE-OPEN ON WEDNESDAY, 10th SEPTEMBER.
Students are prepared for the Universities, Leaving Certificate and Cambridge School Certificate Examinations; there is a special Course in Modern Studies for older students.
SPECIAL DEPARTMENTS.
KINDERGARTEN AND JUNIOR SCHOOL TRAINING.
Students are prepared for National Froebel Union Certificates.
HOUSECRAFT.
A Practical Course in all branches of Housecraft.
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Full training in Shorthand, Typewriting, and Book-keeping, with Commercial French, German, Irish and Arithmetic.
MUSIC, ART, GYMNASTICS, GAMES, "KEEP-FIT" CLASSES.
SCHOLARSHIPS.
Scholarships and Exhibitions to the value of over £450 are awarded annually at Alexandra College.
ENTRANCE SCHOLARSHIPS.
Seven Scholarships will be awarded at an Entrance Examination to be held at Alexandra College on 3rd September and the following days. The examination is open to candidates under 16 years of age on 1st January, 1941.
Gamble Scholarship, value £90, providing Education and Residence for one year.
Pfeiffer Scholarship, value £30
Wilson Suffern Scholarship I., value... £15
Wilson Suffern Scholarship II., value... £15
Professors' Pianoforte Scholarship, value £9
Two Vocal Music Exhibitions, each value £5
Scholarships offered by the Governess Association of Ireland.
Governess Association Scholarship, value £42
Stearne Scholarship I., value £20
Stearne Scholarship II., value £20
The SYLLABUS and full particulars may be had from the Principal. Last date for receiving entries is 18th August.
The Principal will be at the College from 10 till 1 o'clock daily (excepting Saturdays) on and after 3rd September to give information and to receive entries. It is advisable to make an appointment beforehand. COLLEGE SYLLABUS, PROSPECTUS and full particulars may be had from the Principal.
RESIDENCE FOR COUNTRY STUDENTS, ALEXANDRA RESIDENCE HALL.—Miss Cassidy, 4, 5 and 6 Earlsfort Terrace.

THE HIGH SCHOOL, DUBLIN.
RECENT SUCCESSES INCLUDE:
(1) At Entrance to Trinity College—Two Sizarships (Mathematics and Classics), two Exhibitions and the Backhouse Prize (First at Entrance to Engineering School). (Total value, over £500.)
(2) Recent Pupils in Trinity College won two Scholarships (First in Mathematics and second in Classics).
(3) Three Bank Clerkships and a number of business appointments.
BOYS RECEIVED FROM THE AGE OF SIX.
Illustrated prospectus and full particulars sent on application to the Headmaster—
JOHN BENNETT, M.A., Ph.D. (Ex-Sch., Sen.Mod., Univ. Stud.).

VILLIERS SCHOOL, LIMERICK
(Founded 1821.)

SECONDARY SCHOOL FOR GIRLS AND BOYS
With
BOARDING ESTABLISHMENT FOR GIRLS
Preparatory and Kindergarten Department. For Prospectus, etc., apply to the Headmaster,
REV. G. H. J. BURROWS (Ex-Sch., Sen. Mod.), M.A., Hons. H.Dip Ed., T.C.D.

BERTRAND INTERMEDIATE SCHOOL,
10 & 11 ECCLES STREET, DUBLIN.
BOARDING AND DAY SCHOOL FOR GIRLS.
AT VERY MODERATE FEES.
Pupils prepared for Intermediate and Leaving Certificates, Matriculation, Civil Service, etc.
Prospectus and particulars on application to the Headmistress—
MISS A. H. BURN, B.A.

KINGSTOWN SCHOOL,
YORK ROAD, DUN LAOGHAIRE.
School Re-opens Tuesday, 2nd September, 1941. Boarding and Day School for Boys. Day School for Girls.
Pupils prepared for Matriculation and all usual examinations.
In Kindergarten Department pupils admitted from four years.
Large playing fields beside the School.
Residence in Shillelagh ready for evacuation (if necessary).
The Headmaster will be at the School for interviews on Monday, 1st September, between 2.30 and 5 o'clock, or by appointment.
Prospectus, etc., from
REV. E. J. DEVLIN, M.A., Headmaster.

NORTHLANDS SCHOOL OF HOUSEWIFERY, LONDONDERRY.
(In connection with LONDONDERRY HIGH SCHOOL).
The School gives One-year and Two-year Courses in Cookery, Laundry, Needlework, General House Management, Literature, Music and Art.
A Diploma in Housewifery is given which qualifies girls to take up posts on the House Staff of Schools, Hostels, etc.
Scholarship Scheme for 1941-42 and Prospectus on application to Secretary.

MOUNTJOY SCHOOL, DUBLIN.
Incorporated Society's Collegiate School.
PREPARATORY, JUNIOR AND SENIOR SCHOOL FOR BOARDERS AND DAY BOYS.
Recent successes direct from School include: UNIVERSITY—Sizarship in Science (FIRST Place for two consecutive years); Junior Exhibition, 11 Entrance (5 High Places); 4 J. F. Examination.
COMMERCIAL—6 Bank Clerkships (including FIRST Place); 1 Brewery Clerkship; 1 Railway Clerkship.
The Autumn Term will commence on WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 10th.
Boarders return the previous day.
The Headmaster will be at the School to enroll new pupils from September 3rd, between 10 a.m. and 1 p.m. or by appointment.
For Prospectus and List of Successes apply to,—
W. TATE, M.A. (Sen. Mod.), T.C.D., Headmaster.

NEWTOWN SCHOOL, WATERFORD.
Recent Results in the Examinations of the ROYAL LIFE SAVING SOCIETY (Rescue of the Drowning and Resuscitation of the Apparently Drowned),
Held in
THE SCHOOL SWIMMING BATH, JULY 7th, 1941.
Elementary Certificate—K. Healy, C. Hobson, D. Storah.
Intermediate Certificate—R. Childers, C. Green, C. Marshall, P. Simpson, A. Torrie, P. Tyrrell.
Bronze Medallion—K. Bishop, N. Corrie, D. Hutchinson, S. Ni Maoileoin, E. Pitt, P. Ward.
Bar to Bronze Medallion—M. A. Hill.
Award of Merit (Silver Medallion)—J. Simpson.
Instructed by
MISS R. WALLACE, F.B.A.P.T. (Prac.).

ST. ANDREW'S COLLEGE,
CLYDE ROAD.
REOPENING DATE,
4th SEPTEMBER.
For Prospectus apply to Headmaster.
SCHOOL FOR BOYS.

THE WARREN, HOLYWOOD, CO. DOWN,
AND ITS EVACUATION SCHOOL,
ROZEL, KILKEEL
(by kind permission of A. S. Carey, Esq., Mourne Grange).
ARE NOW MAKING ARRANGEMENTS FOR NEXT TERM.
THERE ARE A VERY LIMITED NUMBER OF VACANCIES AT ROZEL.
Parents may receive details from Miss Mansfield at The Warren, or Miss Aldworth at Rozel.

BRENTWOOD PUBLIC SCHOOL, SOUTHPORT. Girls (5-19 years). Headmistress: Miss Dalgleish, M.A. (Oxon.).

LEGAL NOTICES.

ESTATE OF ALEXANDER WILLIAM LAWSON, Deceased.
Heirs wanted of Alexander William Lawson, who died on 26th March, 1941, at Ochilview, Dunning, Perthshire, Scotland. Mr. Lawson was born on 9th July, 1862, in the Parish of Larbert, Scotland, and practised as a Veterinary Surgeon in Falkirk, Stirlingshire, for a long period, starting in 1884. Mr. Lawson's father was John Lawson, Veterinary Surgeon, who latterly resided in Dunning, and died on 9th March, 1900, and his mother's maiden name was Margaret Dodds, who died on 7th February, 1904.
Please send information to P. M. Jackson, C.A., 4 Blackfriars street, Perth, Scotland, sole executor for the deceased.
Provincial papers, please copy.

TAKE Notice that I, SIMON MOFSOVITZ, intend to apply to the District Court, Court No. 2, Inns quay, Dublin, on the 31st of July, 1941, at 2 p.m., for a Certificate under Section 6 of the Moneylenders Act, 1933, authorising the grant to me of a Moneylender's Licence, to carry on business at 34 EXCHEQUER STREET, in the City of Dublin, under the name of S. MOFSOVITZ.
Dated this 19th day of July, 1941.
SIMON MOFSOVITZ, Applicant.
VICTOR ELYAN, M.A., LL.B., Solicitor for the Applicant, 77/78 Dame street, Dublin.

TAKE Notice that I, JACK GREEN, intend to apply to the District Court, Court No. 2, Inns quay, Dublin, on the 31st of July, 1941, at 2 p.m., for a Certificate under Section 6 of the Moneylenders Act, 1933, authorising the grant to me of a Moneylender's Licence, to carry on business at 11 VICTORIA STREET, in the City of Dublin, under the name of J. GREEN.
Dated this 19th day of July, 1941.
JACK GREEN, Applicant.
VICTOR ELYAN, M.A., LL.B., Solicitor for the Applicant, 77/78 Dame street, Dublin.

TAKE Notice that I, HARRIS STEIN, intend to apply to the District Court, Court No. 2, Inns quay, Dublin, on the 31st of July, 1941, at 2 p.m., for a Certificate under Section 6 of the Moneylenders Act, 1933, authorising the grant to me of a Moneylender's Licence, to carry on business at 34 MARY STREET, in the City of Dublin, under the name of H. STEIN.
Dated this 19th day of July, 1941.
HARRIS STEIN, Applicant.
VICTOR ELYAN, M.A., LL.B., Solicitor for the Applicant, 77/78 Dame street, Dublin.

TAKE Notice that I, MENDEL WEINER, intend to apply to the District Court, Court No. 2, Inns quay, Dublin, on the 31st of July, 1941, at 2 p.m., for a Certificate under Section 6 of the Moneylenders Act, 1933, authorising the grant to me of a Moneylender's Licence, to carry on business at 143 SOUTH CIRCULAR ROAD, DOLPHIN'S BARN, in the City of Dublin, under the name of MENDEL WEINER.
Dated this 19th day of July, 1941.
MENDEL WEINER, Applicant.
VICTOR ELYAN, M.A., LL.B., Solicitor for the Applicant, 77/78 Dame street, Dublin.

HOTELS AND HOLIDAY RESORTS.

CENTRAL
HOTEL, Exchequer St., DUBLIN
★ Largest 3-Star Hotel. Over 100 Bedrooms (150 Beds). Quietest and most central. Everything up to date. Best food and service. Prices most reasonable. Luncheon (4 course), 2/3. Wedding Breakfasts, Dinners and Banquets specially catered for. Brochure on request. Fully Licensed. Telegrams: Central, Dublin. Telephone: 22341 (3 lines). Manageress: Miss K. Mullen.

ROYAL EXCHANGE HOTEL
Parliament Street, Dublin
Very Comfortable. Central. Reasonable Terms. — Wedding Breakfasts Specially Catered for.

ROSS'S HOTEL,
PARKGATE STREET, KINGSBRIDGE.
Nearest Hotel to Great Southern Railways Terminus.
Comfortable and Moderate. Exclusive Motor Garage. 'Phone 76247.
Also, HOTEL ESPLANADE, BRAY.
Hot & Cold Running Water in all Bedrooms.
'Phone: Bray 56.
MISS J. McFARLAND, Proprietress.

BELGRAVE HOTEL,
RATHMINES—Residential and Family Hotel. First-Class Catering. Own Farm Produce. Terms Moderate.
Apply: THE MANAGER.

THE HOTEL MacDERMOTT
HARCOURT STREET. - Tel. 52013.
Very Comfortable and Moderate.
WEDDING RECEPTIONS CATERED FOR.
Open to Non-Residents for Meals.

DUBLIN—Caledonian Hotel, 8th, George's St.—Excellent cuisine, hot and cold water in reading lights all bedrooms

Motor Vehicles and Cycles

Running Costs HIGHER

That is the present experience of all car, truck, and van owners, but one way to cut costs is to use our exclusive tyre rebuilding process. Your old tyres so retreaded by us are guaranteed to give new tyre mileage at HALF THE COST of similar new tyres.

EXPERTS in RETREADING and VULCANISING

IRISH TYRE and RUBBER SERVICE

Fitzgibbon St. (off Mountjoy Sq.), Dublin. 'Phones 75606/7.

CARAVANS.

WANTED, immediately, 4-Berth Caravan, 2 to 3 weeks, for parking Donabate.—C 926. this office. 17 F

BICYCLES.

BUY your Cycle from Murdoch's, Dun Laoghaire.—B.S.A., Triumph, New Hudson, Hercules, Sunbeam. 78 29

LADY'S Bicycle Wanted, good maker, excellent condition; state price.—C 1014, this office. 14 X

"McHUGH Himself" is the very man for your Model. Open till 7 o'clock Wednesdays (1 o'clock). 'Phone, 76694.—McHugh Himself, 38-39 Talbot street—at the Bridge! 18 A

WANTED immediately, Boy's Bicycle; must be in good condition.—C 1053, this office. 18 A

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Publication of Advertisements is not guaranteed on any particular day.

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Advertisements set Contrary to our Classification, 1/- per line.

Advertisements in the "Irish Times" can be repeated in either the "Weekly Irish Times" or the "Irish Field" at Half Price.

Box Office Address counts as 3 words if replies are to be called for at Head Office, or if they are to be sent by post or called for at any Branch Office as 4 words. Postage on replies extra.

Advertisements, not prepaid, one shilling per line; minimum 3/- per insertion.

LOST AND FOUND.

FOUND, Bunch Keys, Souvenir.—O'Brien, Strandbrook road.

LOST, July 11th, Lady's Wristlet Watch, initials J.A., vicinity neighbourhood Grafton street, Jammy street and Amiens street Station; reward.—C 1007, this office.

SITUATIONS VACANT.

THE IRISH FEATHER CO. LTD., 34 POOLBEG STREET, require competent Charge Hand and Workers for the Drafting and Dressing of Horse Hair.

A WOMAN with neat, dexterous hands, and a talent for all practical work, has her character direct from her handwriting in the "Weekly Irish Times" to-day. 16 F

ATLANTIC College, Leeson Park, Radio Officers' Official Training and examination Centre. Class rooms, engine, equipment. Guaranteed posts. Radio and Electrical Engineering. Prospectus free. 15 X

CHOIR LEADER (Soprano), 88, Philip and James's, Booterstown; salary £20. Apply, by post only, Rector, Merrion avenue.

CHARTERED ARCICLES available, leading C firm of Accountants; usual qualifications necessary.—C 1024, this office.

CARETAKER for Flats; highest references required. Apply, 7 to 8 p.m., Flat 2, 58 Merrion square.

CAPABLE COMPANION HELP WANTED for invalid lady, duties light.—C 1039, this office.

EXPERIENCED CLERK REQUIRED; must have knowledge of bookkeeping and be competent to keep records of stocks. Reply, stating age, experience, salary and full particulars, C 968, this office.

GOODS CHECKER WANTED for Flour Mill Warehouse; state age, experience and wages expected. Address "Z 114, Checker," this office. 15 F

HORTICULTURAL and FARM LABOURERS REQUIRED by famous English nurserymen; permanent positions, excellent prospects; good wages. Write full particulars, Box 73 Strand House, London, W.C.2. 18 B

MURRISK Abbey, Co. Mayo, is the Historic Irish Mansion featured in the "Weekly Irish Times" to-day. 16 F

RELIABLE, trustworthy Man, good Gardener, R.C.; milk two cows and be generally useful; send copies, state age and wages expected; comfortable house, suburbs.—C 1059, this office.

WORKING HOUSEKEEPER or HOUSEMAN REQUIRED, take entire charge single gentleman's house; small dairy, fowl.—White, Hollypark, Craughwell, Co. Galway.

WANTED, experienced GARDENER, with good practical knowledge mixed farming, capable of managing farm and garden; situation North County Dublin; cottage and allowances provided; state age and wages expected, send copies.—C 923, this office. 17 F

WAITRESSES, experienced, WANTED.—Avondale Hotel, Southport. 17 A

WARDROBE MATRON with Domestic Science Diploma; modern dietetic methods; Co-Educational School in South of Ireland. Applications should state experience and salary expected. Address "Z 68, Matron," this office. 12 X

WANTED, MOTHER'S HELP, South side; Protestant; assist all duties; one child; salary £24-£26; send copies of references.—C 887, this office.

WANTED immediately, experienced HOUSE BOY for general indoor and outdoor work, near Gorey; good wages to suitable person; must be well recommended. Address "Z 160, Boy," this office.

WATCHMAN WANTED for city; good wages; permanent employment.—C 1062, this office.

WANTED, two MOTOR MECHANICS for work in England; must be expert in Diesel Engines. Apply C 1022, this office.

WANTED, experienced COSTING CLERKS for English Building Contractors. Apply C 1023, this office.

EMPLOYMENT WANTED.

BOOKKEEPER and Shorthand Typist—Experienced young Lady desires post; will be disengaged end of July; highest references from present employers.—C 934, this office. 17 F

COMPANION Help, kind, capable person, many years with gentlewoman, go Attendant or any light duties; near chapel.—C 1040, this office.

EXPERIENCED Housekeeper or Cook General, town, country; well recommended.—C 984, this office.

ENERGETIC elderly Lady, go Help, inside, outside, invalid; will pay 10/- weekly.—C 1030, this office.

EX-CIVIL Servant, present activities adversely affected by war, will accept any position of trust; highest references and security offered.—C 1003, this office.

GENTLEWOMAN, R.C., wishes holiday post, Companion Help or Tuitions; highest testimonials both. Address "Z 123, Gentlewoman," this office. 16 F

GARDENER, experienced, wants two or three constant days; highly recommended; South side.—C 913, this office. 16 F

GIRL leaving school seeks post; knowledge of bookkeeping, typing, secondary school subjects.—C 1052, this office.

GENTLEMAN recommends Yardman, Milker, etc.; losing job through no fault.—C 1056, this office.

GAMEKEEPER seeks situation; life experience; or would go Caretaker.—R O 712, Irish Times Branch Office, Rathmines.

HOUSEKEEPER Companion (36), free now; kind, cheerful, willing. Address "Z 175, Housekeeper," this office.

HOUSEKEEPER, indoor or outdoor, experienced; well recommended.—C 987, this office.

LADY, settled, refined, kind, capable, Protestant; excellent cook, housekeeping; take charge; nice home; reasonable salary. Apply Jox 1767, Irish Times Branch Office, Cork.

LADY wants position as Companion Help.—C 1002, this office.

LADY Companion Secretary seeks position, country or town; highest references. Address "Z 155, Lady," this office.

MIDDLE-AGED Man, single, seeks position as Yard and General Man; can milk; highest references given.—Callary, Monleek, Dundrum.

SETTLED Country Girl, C.I., seeks post, Companion Help to elderly lady; plain cooking; trustworthy. Address "Z 129, Help," this office.

UNDER Keeper requires situation; experienced in pheasant rearing, rabbit trapping and snaring; single, Protestant; well recommended. Address "Z 146, Keeper," this office.

WELL educated, young Auctioneer and Valuer, 10 years' practical experience, desires permanent position with reputable Dublin firm; satisfactory references supplied. C 878, this office. 16 F

WORKING Gardener disengaged, R.C., married, fully experienced every department, inside and outside. Address "Z 112, Gardener," this office. 15 A

WATCHMAKER desires situation; city preferred; over 20 years' experience at all classes of repairs.—C 911, this office. 16 F

YOUNG, Protestant Man seeks position as Handyman, Gardener, also private and market gardening; excellent references. Address "Z 105, Man," this office. 15 A

YOUNG Companion Help, assist light housework; experienced; well recommended.—C 978, this office.

YOUNG Lady, Protestant, desires post, Companion or Nurse; good experience of housekeeping.—C 952, this office.

MOTOR CARS.

AUSTIN "8" Saloon—The Car for Petrol Economy. Delivery from stock.—Lincoln and Nolan, Ltd., 57-58 Lower Baggot street, Dublin. 'Phone, 61943-4-5. T.C.

A MORRIS Eight Two-door Saloon for Sale; small mileage, owner driven; price £100; no offers.—C 995, this office.

A 1940 MORRIS 10 cwt. Van, only done 6,000 miles, as new, £250; seen Dublin. A 1936 Reo Two-ton Dropside Truck; perfect order, good tyres, £175; seen Dublin. A Ford Ferguson Tractor and Plough, October, 1940, as new, £300 or nearest; seen Dublin.—C 1001, this office.

AUSTIN 1941 10 h.p. Saloon De Luxe, in perfectly new condition, colour green with leather upholstery, loose covers, sliding roof, mileage under 800 miles; £310.—Huet Motors, Lower Mount street, Dublin.

AUSTIN Eight Four-door Saloon, as new; done 6,000 miles.—"Car," Wilde's Office, Bray.

AUTO-REBORE, Patented — Automatically Reborees and Decarbonises during driving. Restores original power for 10,000 miles. Increases compression, eliminates valve grinding, piston slap and oiled plugs. Ensures easy starting. Saves about 40% petrol and 50% oil. 500,000 users in all countries. It only takes 20 minutes to use; no tools required. Cars up to 12 h.p. 25/-, up to 16 h.p. 30/-, over 15 h.p., lorries, etc., 35/-. Manufacturers, Standard Oil Co. Importers, Engine Corporation, 48 Middle Abbey street, Dublin. 30 X

BATTERY-REVIVER, Patented—Car, House, Windcharger, Wireless, Abba Battery Reviver removes sulphate, restores power, permits quicker charging and starting. Batteries remain always charged, and give higher voltage. 12 or 6 volt batteries, 6/6, post free. Manufacturers, Associated Batteries, New York. Importers, Engine Corporation, 48 Middle Abbey street, Dublin. 30 X

FOR Sale, 1939 Morris Oxford Saloon, in good running order. Can be seen any day at J. and J. McCaldin's, Monaghan.

FOR Sale, 1937, Four-door Ford Eight Saloon, faultless condition, tyres practically new; Morris Eight Saloons, two and four doors; one Sports 10 h.p. Saloon, very good condition, tyres almost new. Bailey Bros., Gniwar. 18 X

MORRIS 8 Saloon, August, 1938, excellent condition, insured, £90. 'Phone 82701.

AUTO-CYCLES.

AUTOCYCLE for Sale, brand new, £40.—C 1015, this office. 18 A

LEGAL APPOINTMENTS.

DUBLIN Solicitor REQUIRES TEMPORARY ASSISTANT, partially with Dictaphone experience.—C 970 this office.

SOLICITOR'S CLERK WANTED, experienced in Probate work, some knowledge of costs; state salary required.—C 1026, this office.

EDUCATION, TUITIONS, ETC.

ALL Professional and University Preliminaries, Oral and Correspondence.—McGuinn's College, Gardiner's Row.

CURSAI Dramuíochta in Amharclainn na Mainistreach—Bun-chúrsa on 22adh lá de mhí Iúil go dtí an 2adh lá de mhí Lúnasa agus Ard-chúrsa on 5adh go dtí 16adh lá de mhí Lúnasa; Proinnsias Mac Diarmada agus Liam Réamonn dhá stiúrin. Beidh deich lá de shiamsa speisialta le Rail 5/- an t-aon ag an muinteoir a threastaíonn ceachtar den dá chursa. Gach colas ón Runaí Amharclann na Mainistreach.

DRAMA Courses, Abbey Theatre—Elementary Course from 22nd July to 2nd August, 1941. Advanced Course from 5th to 16th August, 1941; under the direction of Proinnsias Mac Diarmada and Liam Redmond. Ten days' Special Leave under Rule 55 (5) allowed Teachers attending either of the Courses. For particulars, apply The Secretary, Abbey Theatre, Dublin. 17 X

GENTLEMAN, B.A. (London), Certificat d'Etudes Françaises (Besançon University), twelve months' residence abroad, twelve years' successful experience teaching French and Latin, seeks post in Secondary School; excellent references. Address "Z 158, Teacher," this office. 30 X

GILLESPIES College, 100 Lower Mount street—Commercial, Secretarial, Civil Service, etc. 'Phone 62135. 16 X

GRINDS, Irish, French; all coming exams.; native Irish speaker; Continental experience; day, evening; moderate.—C 997, this office.

HOLIDAY Tuitions required by successful Mathematical Teacher with high qualifications.—C 933, this office. 17 F

MARKHAM—All bearing this name should see the Irish Family Names section in the "Weekly Irish Times" to-day.

SURGEONS' Prelim.—T. R. McDowell, M.A., 35 York street, Grinds for; 400 successes in 5 years. June result: 14 credits, 13 passed. 17 X

SECRETARIAL Training, all subjects. Several Bank appointments during year. Students enrolled now. Apply 37 Herbert street, daily 8-10 p.m. 18 E

MEDICAL, NURSING AND APPOINTMENTS.

CHEMIST'S Business, with Shop and 5 rooms; large storage accommodation at rear; situated on city bus route; long lease; valuation £220 10-, ground rent £10 10- over for 1940. £1,039.—C 953, this office. 17 A

CHEMIST—Improver (Lady) desires Change; three years' experience; excellent references. Address "Z 41, Chemist," this office.

NURSE ATTENDANT WANTED for elderly invalid lady, duties night duty only; must be R O 711, Irish Times Branch Office, Rathmines.

NURSE Attendant disengaged, care chronic or nervous patient, or go as Companion, do housekeeping and cooking.—C 1044, this office.

RESPECTABLE Man, I.C., late R.A.M.C., would look after Gentleman invalid or otherwise after 6 p.m.; pastime.—C 1049, this office.

UNNATURAL Hairs, Superfluous, Removed, Superhair, without pain or blemish; growth retarded; 2/9.—Keane, Drug Store, Kilkenny.

WANTED by Wholesale Chemists in Cork; very modern convenience; no laundry; must be experienced and have good reference.—Box No. 957, Irish Times Branch Office, Cork.

GREYSTONES—COOK GENERAL REQUIRED; must be good cook; electric cooker. Also young HOUSE PARLOURMAID; two in family; good references essential. Address "Z 148, Cook," this office.

HOTEL Cook, 2 weeks, temporary (1st fortnight August).—Useful People, 38 Dame st.

WANTED immediately, experienced COOK GENERAL, about 30; parlourmaid kept; adults; Ballsbridge.—C 921, this office. 17 F

MONEY, PARTNERSHIPS, INVESTMENTS, ETC.

Cash Advanced to any part of Ireland with or without Security in sums of £20 and Upwards.

The National Finance Company, Ltd., 83 Mid. Abbey Street, Dublin.

CASH ADVANCED
FROM £20 UPWARDS.
Y. BOLAND, 68 Charlemont St. Dublin.
'Phone 51725.

CASH Advances, £25 to £5,000, with or without security.—The Dublin Finance Corporation, Ltd., 8 Westmoreland street, Dublin. 'Phone 21287.

FOR Sale, owing to retirement, old established Insurance Book, good family Business, compact, Navan area. Apply Manager, Scottish Legal Office, Peter street, Drogheda.

£10 AND Upwards Advanced without security.—Central Trust, Ltd., 17 Cure street, Dublin.

50 SHARES in Irish Chemists Co. for Sale, £1 0s. 0d. each.—C 946, this office.

DOMESTICS WANTED.

"IRISH TIMES"
EMPLOYMENT REGISTRY.

No fees charged. Hours, 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. Saturdays, 10 a.m. to 1 p.m. The Matron has several vacancies on her books for recommended unemployed, experienced and untrained. Please Call Immediately.

31 WESTMORELAND STREET, DUBLIN.
'Phone: 76555.

COOKS AND DAIRYMAIDS WANTED.

COMPETENT COOK GENERAL for house in Cork; every modern convenience; no laundry; must be experienced and have good reference.—Box No. 937, Irish Times Branch Office, Cork.

GREYSTONES—COOK GENERAL REQUIRED; must be good cook; electric cooker. Also young HOUSE PARLOURMAID; two in family; good references essential. Address "Z 148, Cook," this office.

HOTEL Cook, 2 weeks, temporary (1st fortnight August).—Useful People, 38 Dame st.

WANTED immediately, experienced COOK GENERAL, about 30; parlourmaid kept; adults; Ballsbridge.—C 921, this office. 17 F

LORRIES, VANS, MOTOR AND STEAM HAULAGE.

FOR Sale, 30 cwt. Ford Truck, in running condition, mileage 61,000, year of manufacture 1931. Apply to the City Engineer, 28 Castle street, for order to view and further instructions.

5/6 price and where seen.—C 914, this office. 16 F

AUTO-CYCLES.

AUTOCYCLE for Sale, brand new, £40.—C 1015, this office. 18 A

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GENERAL SERVANTS WANTED.

AN experienced GENERAL WANTED from 1st August; modern house; three children; good wages. Call 89 St. Helen's road, Booterstown, after 7.

AN Indoor trained GENERAL REQUIRED immediately.—Dun Laoghaire.—C 1046, this office.

WANTED GENERAL for city house, small family; Irish speaker preferred.—C 967, this office. 18 X

WANTED, for Bank House, Swinford, capable General; must be a good cook and laundress; send copies of references. Address "Z 165, General," this office.

YOUNG, experienced GENERAL WANTED; must be good cook and have good reference; Ballsbridge.—C 1019, this office. 18 B

HOUSE AND PARLOURMAIDS WANTED.

WANTED for country house, Co. Meath, HOUSEMAID, with good knowledge of sewing; please send copies, state age and wages expected.—Box 8449, Eason's Advertising Service, Dublin. 16 F

WANTED young, R.C. HOUSE PARLOURMAID, quiet country place, three in family; two maids kept; must bicycle. Apply Miss Moore, Dunshane, Brannockstown, Co. Kildare. 17 F

NURSES WANTED.

A YOUNG Protestant LADY REQUIRED to mind two children, Blackrock district, Greystones August.—O 920, this office. 17 F

CHILDREN'S MAID REQUIRED, good needlewoman, laundress; send copies references. Address "Z 185, Children's Maid," this office.

MRS. Barrett, 3 Harcourt terrace, Dublin, wishes to state that the post of Nannie has been filled and to thank all applicants.

WANTED, Terenure, immediately, well recommended, experienced NURSE or MOTHER'S HELP, baby 1 year, other children; able to assist with cooking and other light housework; Irish speaker preferred; wages £30-£40.—C 928 this office.

WANTED for Naas, Co. Kildare, experienced CHILDREN'S NURSE, or refined, capable GIRL to train might suit; three children, ages 5, 3, 1 year; must have good references. Address, stating wages, to "Z 183, Nurse," this office.

WANTED Trained CHILDREN'S NURSE or NURSERY GOVERNESS (Protestant), for two children, aged 6 and 2 years. Send copies of references, age and salary expected.—C 1054, this office.

DOMESTICS DISENGAGED.

PROTESTANT Girl seeks position as Working Housekeeper or Cook General with small adult family; modern house; excellent references.—C 1055, this office.

RESPECTABLE Woman wants daily Work, cleaning offices, etc.; recommended.—C 993, this office.

RESPECTABLE Girl wishes situation in small, respectable family; can be highly recommended.—C 1000, this office

WORKING Housekeeper, private, business house or hotel; experienced; recommended.—C 983, this office.

"IRISH TIMES"
EMPLOYMENT REGISTRY.

No fees charged. Hours, 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. Saturdays, 10 a.m. to 1 p.m. Matron can supply well recommended Domestics, experienced and untrained, in all capacities.

31 WESTMORELAND STREET, DUBLIN.
'Phone: 76555.

GENERAL SERVANTS DISENGAGED.

DAILY General, young, city or near; good references.—C 991, this office.

EXPERIENCED General, or would housekeep; good references.—C 976, this office.

EXPERIENCED young General, city or suburbs; very good references.—C 979, this office.

GENERAL, thoroughly experienced, very highly recommended; suburbs preferred.—C 990, this office.

OUTDOOR General, experienced; good references; city or near.—C 985, this office.

PARTLY trained General, young; city preferred; good references.—C 973, this office.

TEMPORARY General, experienced, city or near; well recommended.—C 974, this office.

THOROUGHLY experienced General, city or near; very good references.—C 981, this office.

YOUNG, experienced General, city or suburbs; good references.—C 989, this office.

HOUSE AND PARLOURMAIDS DISENGAGED.

HOUSEMAID, thoroughly experienced, suburbs; good references.—C 972, this office.

YOUNG, experienced Housemaid; good references, city or suburbs. Address "Z 144, Maid," this office.

NURSES DISENGAGED.

CHILDREN'S Nurse, good needlewoman, thoroughly experienced, young; good references, C 992, this office.

CHILDREN'S Maid, assist light housework; experienced; good references.—C 977, this office.

CHILDREN'S Nurse, assist light housework, young, experienced; good references.—C 982, this office.

COOKS AND DAIRYMAIDS DISENGAGED

COOK, young, thoroughly experienced; town, country; well recommended. Address "Z 167, Cook," this office.

COOK General, experienced, town or country; good references.—C 975, this office.

COOK or Cook General, city or suburbs; excellent references.—C 971, this office.

COOK General where Parlourmaid is kept; wages £36-£40. Address "Z 162, General," this office.

COOK, General, other maid kept; highly recommended; long papers.—C 1006, this office.

GOOD Cook disengaged; well recommended; state wages, particulars. Address "Z 164, Cook," this office.

LADY very highly recommends Cook-General; seven years' reference; excellent cook, economical, etc.; disengaged. Address "Z 143, Cook," this office.

KITCHEN, LAUNDRY, ETC., DISENGAGED.

LAUNDRESS on Morning Work, experienced; very good references.—C 980, this office.

SPECIFIC ARTICLES.

Watches
McDOWELL'S
3 UPPER O'CONNELL ST. DUBLIN. EST. 1810

—RURAL IRELAND—

THERE is Only the Postman Between You and THE IRISH YEAST CO., 6 College st., Dublin, to have a Supply of Pure, Fresh Yeast, and Book of Recipes Delivered to Your Door for 7d.

ALL Waterproof Covers for carts, vans, threshers, lorries; Rick Covers, Sacks, Bags; best terms.—Coleman, 21-25 Chancery street, Dublin.

ALL Makes of Rebuilt and Secondhand Typewriters. Guaranteed Repairs and Overhauls.—Flood, 205 Pearse street. 'Phone 72703. X

ALL Glass Counter Display Cases, new and Square Floor Show Case.—Boni, 4 Cecilia street. 17 F

BEAUTIFUL Chinese Mother-of-Pearl Fan, hand painted and highly decorated in gold, work of art; cost offers?—Gibson, 41 Victoria road, Clontarf.

COVERS for ricks, carts, threshers, lorries; Tarpaulins, Sacks, Bags.—Brothers, Limited, 36 Usher's quay, Dublin. T

CHATWOOD Bent Steel Safe, perfect condition.—Boni, 4 Cecilia street.

COSTUME Jewellery for Sale. Address "Z 198, Fire," this office.

DARENCO Paints, Distempers, Stains, Varnishes, Paintpads Appliances.—The Dairy Engineering Co. of Ireland, Ltd., 21 Bachelor's Walk, Dublin. 16 A

FINISH quick Stirrup Pumps, bronze valves, officially approved, 32/-; quotations for quantities.—Barrett, 3 Grafton street, Dublin 10 10

FIRE Logs for Sale, £2 per load, delivered. C 872, this office. 16 F

FIREPROOF Office Press, 8' x 5' x 1½', fitted with 2 doors.—Boni, 4 Cecilia street. 17 F

INVALID Chairs, Wheeling, Self-propelling or Carrying; child simply and completely; keen cash prices or hire agreements.—Boni, 8.—The Invalid Requisite Co., 129 Stephen's Green, Dublin. 16 X

LARGE Brass Fire Screen, Pierced Brass Fender; also large Mahogany Wardrobe. C 998, this office.

PHOTO Electric Cooker for Sale, 2 plates, oven and griller; absolutely new condition.—C 1011, this office.

REFRIGERATOR (gas), new condition, for Sale; household size.—C 1028, this office.

ROUND Ireland with a Golf Bag, by Patrick Campbell—An intimate Record by a man with a Baby car, a set of clubs and a sense of humour. Price 3/6 (post 4½d.)—Publications Department, "Irish Times," 31 Westmoreland street, Dublin.

STAMPS for Sale, old Colonial and Foreign, early British, also various issues of Eire, used and unused; going cheap. Address "Z 111, Stamps" this office. 15 F

SAFES by Ratner, Milner, Chubbs; American Combination Safe.—Boni, 4 Ceilia street. 17 F

STRONGROOM Door, fitted with Chubbs 5-lever Lock Box, 4 Ceilia street. 17 F

TYPEWRITERS, all makes, from £4; guaranteed.—Norman Works, Trinity street. Established 1897. 8 X

TIMBER Huts, 1, 2 and 3 room; 12' x 8' x 8'; standard Shed, 50 x 20; another, 65 x 22.—Field, 138a Richmond road, Drumcondra.

UNSATISFACTORY dealing by any Advertiser in these columns should be immediately reported to the Manager of the "Irish Times." X

SPECIFIC ARTICLES. WANTED.

OLD GOLD

Jewellery in any condition bought at the present world's record-breaking price of 168/- Per ounce. DIAMOND Jewellery Urgently Wanted. Valuations free. Articles posted returned intact if our offer is not accepted.

DUBLIN SMELTING CO., 21 WELLINGTON QUAY, DUBLIN.

WANTED BEET PULP, RAISINS, CANDLES.

State quantity and price f.o.r. Apply Box No. "Z 116 Beet Pulp," this office.

BOOKS, Magazines, all kinds Bought.—Commercial Book Shop, Merchant's Arch, opposite Metal Bridge.

CAMERAS Wanted for cash; modern Zeiss, Rollei, Balda, etc.—C 937, this office.

CIGARETTES, all brands; special price for large or small quantities.—Clifford's, 44 Talbot street, Dublin.

LIGHT Folding Invalid Chair Wanted, to wheel from room to room; state price.—C 931, this office.

OLD Gold and Diamond Jewellery, etc., urgently Wanted; valuation free; articles posted, returned immediately if offer is unacceptable; enquiries invited; no agents anywhere.—Dublin Smelting Company, 21 Wellington quay, Dublin.

OLD Gold and Silver (any condition) Purchased for cash; highest prices given; call or send.—Hopkins and Hopkins, opposite O'Connell Monument, Dublin. 15 B

WANTED, Set of Lady's Golf Clubs (steel-shafted); state number and price.—C 1029, this office.

WANTED, two Tarpaulins, 6 ft. by 20 ft., or one double these measurements.—C 1052, this office. 18 A

PRAMS.

BARRON'S Prams are cheaper for cash or terms. Write for catalogue.—1 North Earl street, Dublin. T

SHOOTING, SPORTING, GAMES.

ABOUT Archery—Completely new range of Bows from 12/-, Arrows from 1/3; Accessories, etc.—Horace B. Hammond (Archery Specialist), 104 Middle Abbey street, Dublin.

FOR best value in Fishing Tackle, write Hely's, Dame street, Dublin, for catalogue. 17 B

GARNETT'S for Shooting and Fishing Tackle, Rods, Reels, Flies and Baits; Guns, Rifles and Ammunition; Secondhand Guns and Rods Purchased.—Anglers' Resort, Parliament street, Dublin. X

GUNS, Rifles, Cartridges, Accessories, Gun Repairs. Lists free.—Keegan, Inns quay, Dunleer.

TROUT Outfit, complete, Dryfly, 30/-; Wetfly, 15/-; perfect; bargains.—C 1050, this office.

YACHTS, BOATS, ETC.

ABOUT Adventures Afloat—For Johnson Outboard Engines, from 1½ h.p.; Folding Canoes, etc.; stocks strictly limited. Consult Horace B. Hammond (Eire's Leading Marine Craft Distributor), 104 Middle Abbey street, Dublin.

CABIN Motor Boat, "Glow-Worm," for Sale, 30ft. x 7ft. 6in. x 3ft. 6in. draught.—Bailey Brothers, Galway. 16 X

MOTOR Boat, inboard, 4/7 solo, 16' x 6' mahogany clinker, new from Britannia House, August; full equipment.—Atkinson's yard, Bullock, Dalkey. 7 X

WATCHES, REPAIRS, JEWELLERY.

ABOUT Old Gold, Diamonds, etc.—Highest prices paid. Country parcels cash by return. Reliable Watch, Clock and Jewellery Repairs.—Pillar House, Jewellers, Ltd., Henry street, Dublin. 1 X

MACHINERY.

RANSOME 3ft. Light Thrashing Mill, LAL. 36. No. 46122. Year 1936. Ball Bearings throughout.

RANSOME 3ft. 6in. Medium Thrashing Mill, AM. 42. No. 36124. Year 1926. Ring Oilers, Ball Bearings on Drum Shaft.

RANSOME 4ft. Heavy Thrashing Mill, A. 48. No. 20521.

RANSOME 2ft. 6in. Homestead Thrashing Mill. No. 30299. Year 1920.

MARSHALL 4ft. Heavy Thrashing Mill. No. 29809. Year 1919. Ring Oilers, Drum Shaft on Ball Bearings.

MARSHALL 4ft. 6in. Heavy Thrashing Mill. No. 15182.

MARSHALL 1ft. 8in. Thrashing Mill. No. 29859. Year 1920. Ring Oilers throughout and full finisher.

RANSOME 4/5 h.p. Light Agricultural Traction Engine. No. 43035. Year 1935. Condition as new.

RANSOME 7 h.p. Steam Thrashing Engine. No. 25718. Year 1915. Boiler Inspector's Report, June, '41, available.

McLAREN 6 h.p. Compound Steam Thrashing Engine. No. 1536. Year 1919. Boiler Inspector's Report, June, '41, available.

BINDERS.

Any Immediate requirement for Binders, Mills, Engines, Tractors, or other Agricultural Machinery can be supplied from stock.

STATHAM, LTD., Agricultural Engineering Specialists, KILKENNY.

'Phone 16.

BINDERS.—A few, good as new, 5ft. Massey Harris, Deering, McCormick and Hornsby Binders from stock, and one 6ft. Albion. Tractor or Horse drawbar.

STATHAM, LTD., Agricultural Engineering Specialists, KILKENNY.

'Phone 16.

DICK'S BALATA BELTING
Unequalled for Strength and Durability.
R. & J. DICK LTD.
7 DAME COURT, DUBLIN.

All Engine and Thrashing Machine Owners are urged to lose no further time if they have not already notified the

DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, COMPULSORY TILLAGE SECTION,

of their requirements of Paraffin Oil, Petrol and Coal for coming season's Thrashing in their district.

Neglect to do so may result in Customers being unable to obtain their supplies.

ENGINE AND THRASHING MACHINE OWNERS' ASSOCIATION.
Hon. Sec., WILLIAM BIKKER.
36 North Circular road, Dublin.

A PUMP for every purpose can be obtained from our stores, deep and shallow well; also a large variety of Contractors' Pumps, suitable for water and semi-solids.—Hendron Bros., Broadstone, Dublin.

CONTRACTORS' Plant for Hire at Hendron Bros.

CARTATHIAN Contrasts—A story of a visit to Central Europe on the eve of the present war. By Nicheyo, of the "Irish Times." Price 6d. (post 8d.)—Publications Department, "Irish Times," 31 Westmoreland street, Dublin.

LATHE for Sale, screw cutting and surfacing, 6' 3" x 8"; Hallow Mandrill, 1 5-16 diameter, width of face plate 8", four speed countershaft, change wheels. Address "Z 138, Lathe," this office.

MACHINERY Repairs—Please give us your inquiries.—Ashenhurst, Williams and Co., Ltd., 15 Talbot place, Store street, Dublin. 16 A

ONE Horse or Pony Plough required, new or secondhand.—C 1038, this office.

POWER Transmission Equipment, high grade belting, pulleys, packing for pumps and engines, rubber belting, asbestos high pressure sheet jointing, asbestos boiler rings, graphited high temperature packing; all sizes available from stock.—Hendron Bros.

WANTED, Power-Loom in good condition, also small Plant for carding, spinning, etc. Address "Z 145, Loom," this office. 17 A

WANTED, Engineering Machines (Lathes, Drills, Millers, etc.). Will purchase complete plants of any kind for cash.—Hendron Bros.

WOOD Wheel Lathe, Bandsaws, Circular Saws, Planers—all can be obtained at Hendron Bros.

WANTED, small Work Bench, with Vice.—Apply Box No. 1915, this office. 18 A

1939 FORDSON Low-Pressure Tyred Tractor, with Lighting Set; Cockshut Plough, Tipping Trailer and Standard Trailer; 48 Garvie Thresher, as new, only two seasons; also Set of Tractor Industrial Rubber Wheels, twin rears; 1941 Ferguson Tractor, with rubbers; Plough and Lighting Set, as new.—William Slattery and Co., Main Ford Dealers, Bandon; 'phone, 18. 18 A

FURNITURE, CARPETS, ETC.

AXMINSTER Carpets—We have a huge Selection in every size to select from. Now Selling at less than pre-war prices.—Table Mills, 25 Bachelor's Walk, Dublin. Tel. No. 44915.

A DOUBLE Brass Bed, Spring and Mattress. Seen, 8 to 10 p.m., 16 Castle avenue, Clontarf.

FOR Sale, fine quality Fancy Turkey Carpet, size 19' 6" x 14' 0"; can be seen by appointment.—C 929, this office. 17 F

LAWLOR, Briscoe will Buy and Sell your Furniture. Auctions every Thursday.—35 Ormond quay. T

OPTICIANS.

EXPEL Spectacles Preserve the Sight—Dixon and Hemp

PUBLIC AMUSEMENTS.

GAIETY THEATRE
MATINEE TO-DAY, 2.30. TO-NIGHT, 8.
THE PETRIFIED FOREST
— NEXT WEEK —
T. ST. JOHN BARRY PRESENTS
Natalie Moya in
A Romantic Comedy by ASHLEY DUKES.
"THE MAN WITH A LOAD OF MISCHIEF."
With
CHRISTOPHER CASSON, ANN CLERY.
BOOKING DAILY 10 A.M TO 9 P.M

ABBEY THEATRE.
At 8.15 p.m.—LAST NIGHT OF
"FRIENDS AND RELATIONS."
By ST. JOHN ERVINE.
NEXT WEEK:
"PETER,"
By RUTHERFORD MAYNE.
Box Office, 10.30 to 6. 'Phone 44505.

GATE PHONE 44045.
TO-NIGHT at 8.15,
AND RETAINED NEXT WEEK
BY PUBLIC DEMAND,
"AUTUMN."
Adapted from the Russian by
Margaret Kennedy and G. Ratoff.
"A smashing good play."
—James Agate, *Sunday Times*.

METROPOLE TO-DAY at 2.45, 5 o'c., 7.10, 9.30.
ADOLPHE MENJOU, CAROLE LANDIS, PATSY KELLY,
in "ROAD SHOW."

CORINTHIAN.
TO-MORROW, 5.30 & 8.30. Book Now.
MARY LEE & RUFE DAVIS,
"BARNYARD FOLLIES,"
BOB STEELE & CLAIRE CARLTON,
"THE GREAT TRAIN ROBBERY."
Also Chapter 6—"JUNIOR G-MEN."

CARLTON BOOK NOW FOR SUNDAY NIGHT.
The Reddest Days of a Crimson Era!
"TRAIL OF THE VIGILANTES"
FRANCHOT TONE—WARREN WILLIAM.
MISCHA AUER—BRODERICK CRAWFORD.
Showing at 2.50, 5.5, 7.20, 9.35.

GRAFTON Now on 2nd Week.
2.45, 5.0, 7.15, 9.30.
Margaret Lockwood—Derek Farr, in
"QUIET WEDDING."
The Wedding you should not miss.

THEATRE DE LUXE
TO-MORROW (SUNDAY) at 3.30 & 8.30.
Paul Muni, Gene Tierney, Laird Cregar,
"HUDSON'S BAY."
BOOK NOW FOR SUNDAY NIGHT.

QUEEN'S FILM AT 2.20, 4.45, 7.6, 9.20.
ARTHUR ASKEY in "GHOST TRAIN."
STAGE — ROLANDO, Indian Mystic—Amazing! PADDY KENNY, Dame Comedian, and FULL VARIETY.

ASTOR.
2 P.M.—11 P.M. CONTINUOUS.
Gary Grant, Katherine Hepburn, and Ed. Everett Horton, in
"FREE TO LIVE." At 2.40, 4.50, 7.10, 9.20.

GREEN TO-DAY, 2.30, 4.50, 7.10, 9.30.
Victor McLaglen, "Diamond Frontier."
Also Mischa Auer, "Margie."

ROYAL DUBLIN SOCIETY.
BAND RECITAL
BY
THE ARMY NO. 1 BAND,
THURSDAY NEXT, at 8 p.m.
Entrance through Gate "G," Anglesea road.
Admission 6d. Members Free.

ROYAL Film at 2.0, 4.30, 7.5, 9.40
Show at 3.17, 5.48, 8.19
JOHN BARRYMORE in
"THE INVISIBLE WOMAN."
Also "HULLABALOO."
SUNDAY—BOOK NOW FOR 8.30 SHOW!
THE BEST FILM OF ANY YEAR!
ROBERT TAYLOR, BARBARA STANWYCK, VICTOR McLAGLEN, JOHN CARRADINE, BRIAN DONLEVY, in "HIS AFFAIR."
Also an Entire New Show Ensemble!
"HULLABALOO No. 2."
MELODY TIME! SERIAL! MUSICAL QUIZ!
With Harry Bailey, Renee Flynn, Paddy Tyrell, Mike Nolan, Roy Irving, Phyllis Dunn, Tyrell Pine.

REGAL ROOMS CINEMA. At 2.10, 4.30, 6.50, 9.5.
Michael Redgrave, Diana Wynyard, Phyllis Calvert, in
"KIPPS." BOOK NOW FOR SUNDAY NIGHT!

SAVOY At 2.32, 4.50, 7.8, 9.26.
America's Challenge to Mr. Chips."
MARTHA SCOTT, WILLIAM GARGAN in
"CHEERS FOR MISS BISHOP."
With EDMUND GWENN and SIDNEY BLACKMER.

CAPITOL TO-DAY at 2.40, 4.50, 7 o'c., 9.10.
GRAND RETURN VISIT OF
GRETA GARBO and FREDRIC MARCH
in LEO TOLSTOY'S
"ANNA KARENINA,"
with
MAUREEN O'SULLIVAN and BASIL RATHBONE.
LUNCH IN THE OAK LOUNGE.

ADELPHI At 2.25, 4.40, 6.55 and 9.10.
ROMANTIC COMEDY DRAMA IN TECHNICOLOUR,
"VIRGINIA,"
With MADELEINE CARROLL, FRED MacMURRAY.
BOOK NOW FOR SUNDAY.

PAVILION, DUN LAOGHAIRE
Con. 3 to 10.30 p.m.
ROSALIND RUSSELL JAMES STEWART in
"NO TIME FOR COMEDY."
Dennis Morgan, James Stephenson, in
"RIVER'S END."
TO-MORROW (SUNDAY):
Cary Grant, Gertrude Michael, in
"THE LAST OUTPOST."
Jane Withers in "CHECKERS."

REGENT CINEMA, BLACKROCK.
"A FUGITIVE FROM JUSTICE," and
"HIRED WIFE."
TO-MORROW (SUNDAY):
RONALD REAGAN and JOHN LITEL in
"MURDER IN THE AIR."
Also "BLONDIE MEETS THE BOSS."

ASTORIA DUN LAOGHAIRE
JOHN WAYNE, THOMAS MITCHELL, in
"THE LONG VOYAGE HOME."
Showing at 5.31, 6.21, 8.51.
TO-MORROW (SUNDAY):
PAT O'BRIEN, JOAN BLONDELL, in
"ORPHAN OF THE RING."
Also "THE HONEYMOON'S OVER."

SEASIDE AND TOWN.
ROYAL HIBERNIAN HOTEL,
DUBLIN,
and
SALTHILL HOTEL,
MONKSTOWN, CO. DUBLIN.
Delightful Hotels. Renowned for Comfort. Meals Interchangeable.

JURY'S HOTEL & RESTAURANT, COLLEGE GREEN, DUBLIN
Luncheons, Dinners and Suppers.
Wedding Receptions a Specialty. Grill Room.
Cocktail Bar.

The EFFICACY of the Prescription depends on the ACCURACY of its Compounding. Therefore, send it to
THE MODERN PHARMACY,
6 Merrion Row, Dublin. 'Phone 61496.
S. A. ROSENTHAL, F.C.S., M.P.S.I.

ESSE COOKERS,
TAYCO-ETTE COOKERS.
BEST FUEL SAVERS.
MAGUIRE & GATCHELL, LTD.,
DUBLIN.

GOVERNMENT NOTICES.

NO. 11 PRINCE OF WALES TERRACE, QUINSBOROUGH ROAD, BRAY, CO. WICKLOW.

The Commissioners of Public Works invite Tenders for their interest in these premises. Lease 820 years, ground rent £10 per annum, P.L.V. £53. Arrangements for inspection can be made on application at the Bray Garda Station.

Tenders, in sealed envelopes, endorsed "Lease of Bray Premises," and addressed to the undersigned, will be considered if received not later than 12 o'clock midday on Monday, the 18th August, 1941.

The Commissioners do not bind themselves to accept the highest or any Tender.

GEO. P. FAGAN,
Secretary.
Office of Public Works, 51 St. Stephen's Green, Dublin,
7th July, 1941.
42 B.4157. W.H.Co.

CORPORATION OF DUBLIN.

NOTICE OF COMPLETION OF EXTRAORDINARY AUDIT.

Notice is hereby given that Proinnsias MacBearnaird, Local Government Auditor, has audited the accounts of that portion of the Accounts of the Corporation relating to the Bottle Testing Station, Weights and Measures Department, for the period ended 28th day of November, 1940, and has reported to the Department of Local Government and Public Health thereon.

A copy of the Auditor's Report and the abstract therein referred to can be obtained at this Office during office hours by any person applying for same, and paying therefor the sum of sixpence.

Dated this 18th day of July, 1941.
P. J. HERNON,
City Manager and Town Clerk.
Office of the City Manager and Town Clerk, City Hall, Dublin.
2/B. 111 W.H.Co.

PUBLIC NOTICES.

COISTE OIDEACHAIS GAIRME BEAGA COMHDAIL NA MIDE.

MUINTEOIR I N-EOLAIOCHT TEISTE AS TEASTAIL.

CAILIOCHTAI RIACHTANACA: (a) Teircimheacht o Coistigh oiteanna aitribhe do Muinteoir Eolaiochta Teist, agus (b) An Ceapu-Tearcar Saerbhige no a com-caighdean.

Cuireadh do phi Memorandum V.7, Muinteoir a bhuil cleachtadh aici ceana d'feadhnaoi ceana a tabhairt pacai cuipartain d'fagail os a pein.

Aoir iarratasi—Iun 21 bliadna agus 30 bliadna (ni baineann an aoir le muinteoiribh i reighir Coirce Saimse-Oideachais fe Liceanp).

Ni mor na hiarratais a beit ar an bpuinn oifigeamail agus iad a beit ireis ran oifig fior poim an Aoine, 25ao Iul, 1941.

SEAN MAC NA MIDE, P. O.F.
Sgoil na gCeapo, An Uaim.
17ao Iul, 1941.

PATENTS.

THE Proprietors of Patent No. 13,202, entitled "IMPROVEMENTS IN OR RELATING TO INTERNAL COMBUSTION ENGINES OF THE FUEL-INJECTION TYPE," desire to enter into arrangements with interested parties for the granting of Licences thereunder or for the sale outright of the Patent.

All communications should be addressed to:—
H. D. FITZPATRICK & CO.,
Registered Patent Agents,
16/17 Lower O'Connell Street, DUBLIN.

THE Proprietors of Patent No. 13,372, entitled "IMPROVEMENTS IN OR RELATING TO THE PREVENTION OF SLUDGE FORMATION IN LUBRICATING OILS," are desirous of entering into arrangements by way of Licences on reasonable terms for the purpose of exploiting the invention and ensuring its full development and practical working in this country.

All communications to be addressed to:—
H. D. FITZPATRICK & CO.,
Registered Patent Agents,
16/17 Lower O'Connell Street, Dublin.

COUNTY DUBLIN COUNTY COUNCIL.
AIR RAID PRECAUTIONS DEPARTMENT.
DISTRIBUTION OF ANTI-GAS RESPIRATORS.

All residents in the Crumlin, Willinstown and Templeogue areas who have not yet received their respirators are requested to attend for fitting at the Christian Brothers' Schools, Crumlin, on WEDNESDAY NEXT, THE 23rd JULY, 1941, from 7.30 o'clock p.m. to 9.30 o'clock p.m.

(Signed.)
FRANCIS A. MAGUIRE,
Acting County Secretary.
Offices: 11 Parnell Square, Dublin.
Dated 19th July, 1941.

(FOR OTHER PUBLIC NOTICES SEE PAGE 2.)

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Telephone No. 76555

The Irish Times

SATURDAY, JULY 19, 1941.

Japan and Russia

The reconstruction of the Japanese Government without the inclusion of Mr. Matsuoka may mean much, or it may mean nothing at all. Prince Konoye again becomes Premier, thereby preserving the strong link between the Government and the aristocracy, and there is no reason to suppose that the new Administration will differ radically in policy from its immediate predecessor. Mr. Matsuoka was regarded throughout the world as one of the most fervent supporters of the "Axis" in Japan. He was identified closely with Japan's adherence to the Tripartite Pact with Germany and Italy; he negotiated the famous agreement with Russia only a few months ago, and, generally, his foreign policy was calculated to give the maximum amount of support—short of war—to the European dictators. When the Japanese Government resigned in the early part of the present week, it was suggested that pressure had been brought to bear by big business interests in Japan, which, while approving broadly of Prince Konoye's "forward" policy, have no particular desire to fall out with Great Britain and the United States. The bulk of Japan's foreign trade is with the Anglo-Saxon peoples. That trade has been increasing during recent years, and, now that the British and Americans have become virtually allies against the Germans and Italians, many of Japan's hard-headed business men take the view that Japanese neutrality ought to be less one-sided. On the other hand, there is a strong and influential section of opinion in Japan which believes that the struggle between Great Britain and Germany has provided Nippon with a heaven-sent opportunity. Hitherto Mr. Matsuoka has been identified prominently with this school of thought, the policy of which was epitomised clearly in a recent book under his name; and it is difficult to understand why he should have been dropped from the Cabinet if the new Government is intended to pursue a more aggressively nationalist policy. The main question is: will Japan enter the war on Germany's side? The temptation at the moment must be peculiarly strong. Russia is preoccupied on her Western frontiers. The Americans are committed to a policy which will tie up most of their fleet in the Atlantic; and the British are in no position to take an active part in a Far Eastern campaign. In these circumstances, those who advocate a Japanese hegemony in the Far East feel that their hour has struck. It is true that a large part of Japan's fighting forces is engaged in China, where, after four years, China's resistance seems to be as strong and determined as ever it was. The Chinese "incident" must have cost Japan stupendous losses in money as well as in men; and her resources—particularly her economic resources—are limited. The military caste in Japan, however, is exceedingly powerful; and it is quite possible that Mr. Matsuoka may have been dropped not because he was a friend of Germany and Italy, but because he hesitated to involve his country in a world conflict of which no human being can foresee the outcome.

No doubt, Japan's decision will be influenced largely by the development of the campaign in Russia, although it is understood that the Soviet's forces in Eastern Siberia are completely independent of the "Red" armies in the West. The situation on the Russian front is so confused that, even after a month, the military position remains obscure. Yesterday the Germans announced officially that they had captured Smolensk, which is an important town on the way to Moscow. It seems that the town was entered on Wednesday, when German *Panzer* divisions pierced the Russian defences; and there is no reason to doubt the general accuracy of Berlin's report. On the other hand, the Russians have not yet admitted the loss of Smolensk. They declare that strenuous fighting is in progress "near" the town, and that Marshal Timoshenko holds important positions in the German rear, "as a result of decisive counter-strokes" from the Dnieper westwards to the Beresina. While the Germans claim the fall of Smolensk, and declare that their break-through between Mogilev and Vitebsk has been widened farther East, they admit that they are meeting with fierce resistance, and announce that all the Russians' attempts to recapture Smolensk have failed. Smolensk is more than two hundred miles from Moscow. Its capture by the Germans undoubtedly will cause embarrassment to the Russian defence, but Marshal Timoshenko seems to be relying largely on guerrilla tactics, and the fact—if it is a fact—that German armoured units have penetrated his lines does not necessarily mean that a "breakthrough," in the orthodox sense of the term, has been effected. Apart from the special announcement regarding Smolensk, the German bulletins are strangely reticent. "Vast operations," we are told, "are proceeding in our favour on all sectors." The capture of a women's battalion, as well as of four companies of Communist Youth—the Russian equivalent of the *Hitler Jugend*—is reported; but no details are given of the progress of events on other parts of the huge fronts. The Russians are slightly more communicative. They declare that Marshal Budenny, second in reputation only to Marshal Timoshenko, is holding the German advance in the Kieff area, where heavy losses are being inflicted on the invaders, while in the South the Russians claim not only to be holding their own against the combined forces of Germany, Slovakia, Hungary, and Rumania, but even to be driving them back in Bessarabia and Galicia. In the North, the German-Finnish threat to Leningrad seems to be increasing; but here again the German and Russian reports contradict one another flatly. Over the whole front, while there can be no doubt that the Germans have secured important advances, the Russians are continuing to fight with unexpected determination. According to *The Times*, the British military mission in Moscow reports that Russian *moral*, particularly among the airmen, is extremely high. Even if Leningrad and Moscow should be captured to-morrow, there is no reason to suppose that the campaign will not continue for many weeks to come. In the meantime, the world's attention is focussed on Japan.

Producer Gas

Moving an estimate for the Emergency Scientific Research Bureau, in Dail Eireann on Thursday last, Mr. de Valera referred to the particular attention that had been given by the Bureau to the production of alternatives to petrol for road transport. He said that the Bureau's investigations in the main had been concerned with the manufacture of fuel for producer plants, and that experiments also had been undertaken for the purpose of improving the efficiency of those plants. Presumably, by producer plants he meant the installations that usually are described as "producer gas units." These units when attached to motor vehicles produce a gas that is sufficiently powerful to propel the machines at a satisfactory rate of speed. They consume charcoal or anthracite, and to that extent they are independent of imported fuels. Town gas provides a more convenient alternative to petrol, but shortage of coal has made town gas as precious as petrol, and restrictions have been placed upon the extension of its use through a system of licensing the equipping of additional cars with town gas units. So far, the only rational alternative to petrol and town gas is the producer gas unit, and already between 250 and 300 lorries are operating in the twenty-six counties on this means of propulsion. The motor traders feel that with a little official encouragement the use of "p.g." units could be extended very considerably, and they contend that it is in the country's interest that such an extension should be encouraged. For one thing, the units are manufactured completely inside the State, from the raw material to the finished apparatus, and so provide employment. Secondly, the fact that they run on anthracite, of which there is said to be plenty in the country, makes them the one form of transport that cannot be brought to a standstill by blockade or any other form of external restriction of supplies. In addition to the information supplied to it by the Scientific Research Bureau, the Government must be familiar with the results of the Defence Force's experiments with producer gas units and with the experiences of such undertakings as the Electricity Supply Board in operating fleets of vehicles driven by producer gas. Up to the present, however, the nearest the Government has come to lending its encouragement has been the offer of a year's freedom from road tax for vehicles driven by producer gas; and that, in the opinion of the motor traders, has the psychological effect of implying that the "p.g." unit is required only for a year, after which there should be a return to petrol, and few persons will go to the expense of fitting a "p.g." unit for only a year's operating. It has been suggested that a 75 or 50 per cent. reduction in road tax for a period of three years would be more effective. The motor traders also have been concerned about the restricting of the issue of anthracite. This is said to be militating against a more general use of "p.g." units. The subject is a technical one; but, even to a layman with no knowledge of mechanics, it must be obvious that any type of motive power that can be produced at home merits every possible encouragement at the present time.

Clowning

From a very early age most children formulate ambitions of some sort or another, and the question, "What are you going to be when you grow up?" introduces one of the most interesting topics of conversation for children. Most little boys show a marked preference for the more adventurous walks of life, and one very rarely hears of a child who wants to become a business man "just like daddy." On the whole, children take a poor view of business men; cowboys, soldiers, policemen, 'bus conductors and train drivers meet with a great deal more approval. In country districts which are visited from time to time by "so-and-so's mammoth circus" the professions of ringmaster and clown are added to the already large list of desirable occupations. Although most country children—and, indeed, in the old days, city children, too—conceived at one time or another a strong desire to enter the sawdust ring, most of them have become farmers or business men, and have left the circus business to more adventurous souls, who, in their young days, possibly never saw a circus at all, and whose sole ambition may be the gaining of money. Of course, there are exceptions; some clowns are completely suited for the work, and could not possibly do any other job in the world, but a large number of them are clowns only because it is as good a way of earning money as any other. The great majority of people who felt that their *métier* was the "ring" are now making fortunes as bankers and as insurance agents. There is one banker, however, who has not forgotten his childhood ambitions; for we read that Mr. G. W. Overly, of Pennsylvania, spends every summer as a circus clown. All the rest of the year he is a banker—and, indeed, a highly successful banker—but when the summer comes he puts all financial worries aside, packs his family into a trailer caravan, and sets out to fulfil his childhood ambition. He has, according to an Associated Press message, been trained for the job of circus clown by the well-known film star, Tom Mix, although it is not easy to understand why a circus clown should be trained. To the average person the only qualifications which most clowns possess for the post are the ability to tumble sufficiently ungracefully and the necessary cosmetics required to paint their faces in the most unlikely colours. Even supposing that a circus clown must be trained, it is hard to understand why Mr. Tom Mix should be chosen to teach him. However, Mr. Overly knows his own mind, and it is something to see that one person is not afraid to carry out his childhood desires, even at the risk of becoming a laughing-stock.

COURT AND PERSONAL

FROM THE *COURT CIRCULAR*.

BUCKINGHAM PALACE, Friday.

The King held a Council this afternoon at 2.45 o'clock. There were present:—The Right Hon. Sir John Anderson, M.P. (Lord President); Major-General the Lord Mottistone, the Right Hon. Herbert Morrison, M.P. (Secretary of State for the Home Department and Minister of Home Security), and the Right Hon. Sir Walter Womersley, M.P. (Minister of Pensions). Sir Rupert Howorth was in attendance as Clerk of the Council.

The Right Hon. Sir John Anderson, M.P., had an audience of the King before the Council, and the Right Hon. Herbert Morrison, M.P., had an audience of His Majesty after the Council.

Commander Harold Campbell, R.N., Equerry-in-Waiting, was in attendance.

The King and Queen gave an afternoon party for the heads of States now established in the United Kingdom on Wednesday. Earlier in the day he received Sir Henry Grattan on his appointment as Governor and Commander-in-Chief of the Barbadoes.

Commander Harold Campbell, R.N., has succeeded Lieutenant-Colonel the Hon. Piers Legh as Equerry-in-Waiting to the King.

Mr. Hilaire Belloc will be the guest of honour at a lunch in London on July 29th, his 71st birthday.

Viscount Powerscourt, K.P., visited the Lord Mayor of Dublin (Alderman P. S. Doyle, T.D.) at the Mansion House on Thursday.

The engagement is announced, and the marriage will take place shortly, between Maurice Gordon Cardew, the Royal Irish Fusiliers, only son of W. G. and the Hon. Mrs. Cardew, of the Park House, Killiney, and Jean Elsie, second daughter of William and the late Mrs. Pluck, of London.

The engagement is announced, and the marriage will take place early in August, of Pilot-Officer J. J. Gubbins, R.A.F.V.R., second son of Dr. J. Gubbins, Ealing and Mayfields, Hounslow, Middlesex, to Audrey, elder daughter of the late M. A. Hennessy, National Bank, and Mrs. M. L. Hennessy, St. Ronan's, Rockbarton, Galway.

The engagement is announced, and the marriage will take place in September, between Frank T. Stafford, Provincial Bank of Ireland, Ltd., Cork, youngest son of the late Robert George and of Mrs. Stafford, Kilkenny, and Sylvia Dorothy, elder daughter of Mr. and Mrs. George R. Payne, Ringview, Glenbrook, Co. Cork.

The marriage between Richard Charles Faris, youngest son of Mr. and Mrs. J. S. Faris, Farrinseer, Cornafean, Co. Cavan, and Jeanie Margaret Georgina Cole, younger daughter of Mr. J. J. Cole, T.D., and the late Mrs. Cole, Nahillah Park, Cloverhill, Co. Cavan, will take place on Wednesday, 20th August.

The marriage arranged between the Rev. Fergus W. Day, B.A., elder son of Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Day, "Fernleigh," Belmont Gardens, and Joyce Florence, younger daughter of Mr. and Mrs. T. L. Penney, Sandford road, Dublin, will take place quietly at Sandford Church on August 5th.

The marriage between 2nd Lieutenant J. B. Williams, Royal Artillery, and Miss Sheila Bayley took place quietly on Thursday, 10th July, at Aberdour Parish Church, near Edinburgh.

Dr. T. Gillman Moorhead has left town for some weeks.

Dr. McAreavey has left 5 Fitzwilliam place until the 11th August.

Doctor Colman K. Byrnes will be absent from 47 Fitzwilliam square and 20 Elgin road for two weeks.

Dr. Frank Lavery has left 17 Fitzwilliam square until the middle of August.

Dr. S. V. Furlong has left town till the 11th August.

Doctor Thomas Carty has left Glasnevin until 29th July.

Dr. T. H. Denny Townsend will be absent from 14 St. Patrick's Hill, Cork, for about two weeks.

Dr. Kevin Malley has left 57 Merrion square until the 6th August.

Dr. Margaret Merrick has left 30 Lower Rathmines road until 5th August.

Mr. Leonard Cohen, Foot and Leg Specialist (Osteopathy, Medical Electricity), has moved to No. 66 St. Stephen's Green, South (next door to Rosse College). 'Phone 52402. 'Buses 11, 13, 46a stop at Leeson street corner.

Helena Rubinstein's Assistant from London is at present in attendance at Switzers, Grafton street, for Consultations and Treatments. All the well-known Rubinstein Beauty Preparations are also obtainable in Switzers Perfumery Dept.

Ladies! A treat in store for you. Purchase a 1/9 bottle of Solvaye Frères latest Creation—"Liquid Cream Make-up," which gives to the face, neck and arms that lovely matt appearance so much desired. Available in four alluring shades: Naturelle, Rachel, Dark Rachel, and Brunette. From all chemists, beauty shops and stores.

Vard's, Ltd.—During our Fur Sale special reductions are made. Huge selection to choose from. Buy your Furs from practical Furriers who specialise in good Furs. David Vard, Ltd., 8 Grafton St., Dublin, and Cork.

Leaders of Fashion in all Spectacle Wear. Dixon and Hempenstall, Grafton street.

Pictures for Wedding Gifts.—Combridge's Galleries.

Fashionable Spectacles at Moderate Prices. Pollock and Co., Ltd., 50 Grafton street.

Summer weights in Fashion Shoes at Stephens and Bourke.

Maguire and Gatchell are displaying Table Glass of Fashion and Exquisite China, most acceptable and useful Presents, at 10 Dawson street, Dublin.

To LADIES.—Medical Appliances, Belts, etc. Artificial Silk Elastic Stockings, which defy detection, or Lastex and Lastestar Stockings, which need no covering hose and wash well. Lady attendants.—Fannin and Co., Ltd., 41 Grafton St.

Note—Only address is 114 St. Stephen's Green. C. Jones and Sons, Ltd., Renovators and Decorators. 'Phone 51359.

Sharpley's, Specialists, Baby Linen, Nursery Accouchement Sets. Price List—2 Nassau St., Dublin

ON THE WIRELESS

TO-DAY

IRISH PROGRAMME

6.30—Looking Back To-day. 6.40—Sports Results, Official Announcements. 6.45—News. 7.0—Your Gardening Problems—G. O. Sherrard. 7.15—No. 2 Army Band (conductor, Lieut., D. P. O'Hara) and Sam Joy (baritone). 8.15—Siamsa Cros-Bothar 'a stiuru ag Maire Ni Cheallachain. 8.45—Popular Recordings. 9.30—Microphone Parade, presented by the Radio Reporter, Niall Roden. 10.0—Nuacht. 10.10—English. 10.30—"Dancing Time."

B.B.C. PROGRAMME

(Northern Ireland and British Readers Add One Hour.)

6—News 6.15—Records. 6.30—Exercises. 6.50—Two Tunes. 6.55—"Lift Up Your Hearts!" 7—News. 7.15—Kitchen Front. 7.20—Dance Music. 8—Kenilworth Octet. 8.45—Organ. 9.15—Service. 9.30—Music While You Work. 10—A Talk by the Rev. W. Forrest McWhan. 10.15—Orchestra. 11—Organ. 11.30—"Workers' Playtime." 12—News. 12.15—"Backs to the Land." 12.30—Chopin. 1—"Book Music." 1.30—Scottish Variety Orchestra. 2—Music While You Work. 2.30—B.B.C. Northern Orchestra. 3—"Battle of the Bands." 3.45—"Motive for Murder." A short thriller. 4—News and a Talk in Welsh. 4.20—Children's Hour. 5—News Announcements. 5.30—Harry Welchman in "Dick Turpin." 6—Orchestra. 6.30—News in Norwegian. 6.45—The Week in Westminster. 7—"Regimental Flash." 7.15—Old Mother Riley Takes the Air." 8—News. 8.20—American Commentary. 8.35—Lord Dunsany's radio comedy, "Mr. Faithful." 9.15—Evensong. 9.30—Records. 10—Oscar Rabin and his band. 11—News.

FORCES PROGRAMME

(Northern Ireland and British Readers Add One Hour.)

5.30—Records. 6—News. 6.15—Records. 6.30—On Parade! 7-7.15—News. 9.30—Music While You Work. 10—"King Pins of Comedy." 10.15—Swing and Sentimental Records. 10.45—Troise and his Mandoliers. 11.10—"Scots' Songs." 11.30—"Workers' Playtime." 12—News. 12.15—Cricket. British Empire XI. v. London Counties. A commentary on the closing overs. 12.30—Geraldo and his Orchestra. 1—Organ. 1.30—"Wait Till I Tell Ye." 2—Music While You Work. 2.30—The Little Orchestra. 2.50—Band. 3.15—Tennis (at 3.15 and 5.45)—Kay Stammers v. Jean Nicoll. Commentator, Raymond Glendenning. Athletics (at 3.55 and 5.55)—The Armed Forces v. Civil Defence Services. Commentator, Harold Abrahamson. Cricket (at 4.0)—British Empire XI. v. London Counties. Commentator, Michael Standing 4.15—Radio Gazette. 4.30—"The Blue Peter." 5—News, Announcements. 5.30—Billy Cotton and his Band. 6—Music Hall. 6.30—Organ. 7—"Just a Flash in the Pan." 7.15—"Old Mother Riley Takes the Air." 8—News. 8.20—Carroll Gibbons and the Savoy Orpheans. 9—Serenades on Records. 9.15—Jack Leon and his Orchestra. 10—Close down.

LONDON LETTER

59 FLEET STREET, LONDON,
FRIDAY NIGHT.

THE Liberal rally which is taking place here is being attended by some six hundred delegates, considered to be a large number in the circumstances. Sir Archibald Sinclair, as leader of the Liberal Party, was to have made his great speech to-day, but he has postponed it until to-morrow morning. He is expected to devote part of it to the part Liberals may be called upon to play in post-war government, while he will also justify the part Liberalism is now playing in the national life. Another speech of interest will be that of Mr. Seebohm Rowntree dealing with family allowances, which the Liberal Party is expected to adopt as a policy. It is said that Mr. Lloyd George may be present to-morrow and address the gathering.

New Fire-watching Order

Many householders and business firms who have had to provide fire-watchers at some expense, while empty houses and offices were left unguarded, will derive satisfaction from the statement that a new Order in Council is to be issued by the Home Office, which will compel owners of such unoccupied buildings to provide for their security. It will be left to them to decide whether they will have volunteers or paid watchers, but under such an Order they must take full responsibility, and, if their fire-watching is ineffective, they will have to stand the risk of fine or imprisonment. The Order is being prepared with all haste, a recognition of its necessity.

U.S. Wheat Crop

The United States expects one of the greatest wheat crops this harvest, but less favourable results are expected in Canada and in European countries. The United States estimate is one of 923 million bushels against 851 million bushels last year, and a five-year average of 805 million. In Canada rain is wanted badly in some areas, while there have been heavy shipments of present stocks which may bring about a change next year. In Europe the Balkan States, Turkey, Spain and Italy are all experiencing unsatisfactory conditions, and probably the same will apply to Russia, even though there has been a great rush to get in as much of the harvest as possible.

Bombed-out Register

The Library Committee of the City of London Guildhall has opened a register of firms that have been bombed out of their buildings, and in ten days over one thousand people have registered change of address. It is expected that the ultimate number will be very considerable. The register became necessary because so many people had to resort to a piece of paper on a string near their businesses showing the change of address. The Library has not yet taken on any new people to deal with the work, but the indications are that it will have to do so, as the register looks as though it might become a big thing, the changes having been so numerous.

Lifeboat Awards

The Royal National Lifeboat Institution has awarded two bronze medals, two thanks on vellum, and money awards amounting to £47 18s. 6d., to its crews at Donaghadee, in Northern Ireland, and Dunmore East, in Eire, for their gallant services last winter. The Donaghadee lifeboat rescued seven lives from a steamer on 21st November of last year, and a fortnight later landed nine men from another steamer. Both rescues were carried out in gales, with heavy seas running, and the steamers were stranded perilously among rocks. For these two services the Institution has awarded its bronze medal to Coxswain Samuel Nelson, its thanks inscribed on vellum to the motor mechanic, David Nelson, and the bowman, Alexander Nelson, and £4 7s. to the coxswain and each member of the crew. The service by the Dunmore East lifeboat was on 28th February last to a trawler. The trawler had anchored in a gale, but had dragged for seven miles, and when the lifeboat reached her she was within 200 yards of a rocky shore, with the seas breaking right over her. The lifeboat rescued her crew of seven men, and the Institution has awarded its bronze medal to Second Coxswain Patrick Power, who was at the wheel, and £1 19s. to him and each member of the crew.

Problem of the Children

The British Government has undertaken the provision of additional nursery facilities up and down the country, but it is pointed out by the people who should know that progress is much too slow to meet the requirements now becoming urgent. There are now one hundred and seventeen of these establishments, and this number is to be doubled, meaning additional accommodation for about nine thousand children, but, as these are to be placed in scattered districts, it is claimed that the provision in any one area will necessarily be limited. Mothers have shown confidence in the management of these places and do not hesitate to send their children while they refuse to leave them, with women who for a consideration will take them in for the day. Many thousands of women want to work to augment the weekly income while the man is away, and the problem is to place the children in safe and suitable surroundings. Both the Ministry of Health and the Board of Education are doing all they can to solve the problem satisfactorily.

AN IRISHMAN'S DIARY

Flats for Bombed Areas

An editorial note in the current issue of the *Irish Builder and Engineer* calls attention to a recent resolution of the Corporation's Housing Committee which somehow had failed to attract my attention.

Recalling the Municipal Council's unanimous endorsement of the Abercrombie-Kelly-Robertson planning report, which included an unqualified condemnation of proposals to build dwellings in the vicinity of shipping centres, and the emphasis which the experts' report laid on the provision of open spaces in presently crowded areas, the *Builder* expresses surprise that the Housing Committee should entertain the idea of using the bombed-out area as a site for more blocks of tenement flats.

The editorial comment that any such proposal is "difficult to understand" seems to be an admirable example of restrained criticism. To me it suggests an effort to treat the Council's solemn planning resolutions with cynical contempt. A suitable theme, surely, for an Abbey Theatre play! If such Gilbertian displays are to continue why not scrap the Town-Planning Acts and close up the Planning Department, which costs the citizens some thousands of pounds every year? These are not days in which we can afford to indulge in elaborate and costly practical jokes.

Cattle Market Sites

A propos the Planning Consultants' report, which unaccountably omitted any reference to a future site for the present cattle market and abattoir, the *Builder* notes with approval the recent representations made by the Sugar Beet Growers' Association in favour of the proposal—many times discussed and advocated in this newspaper—that a new railhead, *plus* quayside, site should be found somewhere in the North Wall area.

Whether viewed from the aspects of cattle trade convenience or of civic amenity, there is everything to be said in favour of the market's removal to a Liffey-side situation. Can it be that vested interests were so powerful as to intimidate the authors of a report which in other matters showed vision, courage and a sense of realities?

"Building" and "Utility" Societies

My friend, Mr. Alec. McCabe, mentions another instance in which Dail Eireann proved itself either to be an extremely careless body of critics or a hopelessly ill-informed assembly of legislators. Here is the example. When the Minister for Local Government propounded the Government's plan to guarantee loans to "building" societies a well-known Cork deputy denounced, without challenge, the plan for the alleged reason that such organisations in his city had frequently proved to be defaulters.

But what were the facts? Merely that the defaulting bodies were not "building," but "public utility" societies, organisations which operate under quite different brands of legislation and have quite distinct functions to discharge. There are, or have been, many hundreds of "utility" bodies, but less than half-a-score of operative "building" societies.

Incidentally, I was agreeably surprised to hear that the Educational Building Society, of which Mr. McCabe is the founder and secretary, continues to make really encouraging headway in spite of emergency troubles. Its progress has been more marked than ever since the outbreak of war!

A "Smashing" Success!

Dublin, we learn, is facing an acute shortage of milk bottles and jam-jars, and it is suspected that the public is responsible for a vast number of breakages. All of which leads me to believe that Dublin has not yet heard of the "wackaroo."

The "wackaroo" recently made its appearance in the stores of Manhattan and Chicago, which cities are also apparently in the grip of a "grab and smash" fever. It is a 44-inch plaster bust, reminiscent of a Buddha, from the top of whose head two plaster hands protrude invitingly.

Instructions for using the "wackaroo," retail price 2s., read: "When you are mad or feel like busting things, be s

BOOKS OF THE WEEK

Travels in Alaska

Life in an Esquimaux Settlement

Alaska Challenge. By Ruth and Bill Albee. London: Robert Hale. 15/- net.

THERE is only one spot in the world where Asia is visible from North America. That spot is the Esquimaux settlement at Cape Prince of Wales, where one looks across the Behring Strait to Siberia, and where the Arctic Ocean is but a few miles away. Ruth and Bill Albee went there as school teachers, the man at less than twenty-four hours' notice by the last Northbound boat of the season from Nome.

When the ship got to the Cape a gale was blowing and snow was falling. It was impossible to make a landing there, so Bill Albee was put ashore with his five tons of luggage on a God-forsaken Alaskan beach. There he was, alone, wet, miles from anywhere and in a snowstorm. Fortunately, he was found by some Esquimaux searching for driftwood.

A Tragic Note

He and his wife took their jobs conscientiously. They became real friends of the Esquimaux and entered into the activities of the settlement. At the end of a year they were in love with the life and the people, and had decided to remain at Wales, possibly for the rest of their lives, when the Government relieved them of their posts. The book ends on that tragic note, and tragic it really is. Their work was ruined, their fine plans for the future swept away.

"Alaska Challenge" really is two books. The first part is an account of the belated honeymoon of the authors, from Prince George, through the vast, unmapped British Columbian wilderness, into the Yukon and along the river of that name—a trip that lasted for two years, to halt when Mrs. Albee was about to have a baby and had to go into hospital at Fairbanks.

The second part of the book is the Esquimaux adventure. A homely, personal touch draws the reader's interest strongly towards Mr. and Mrs. Albee, their son, Skooker, whose name has a Tanana Indian origin, and their daughter, Jo Evelyn, or Kingekmiu, this last being Esquimaux for "one of the Wales people."

More pictures of the family might have been included in the book.

Thrills and Hardships

The first part of the book is exciting, as well as informative. It tells of lonely trails, of weeks on end without encountering another human, or a sign that humans ever trod the wilderness before; of food that ran out, and of five weeks on a diet of moose; of the miraculous appearance of a trapper when the last two cartridges had been reached; of the anxiety caused by a map that showed mountains that did not exist; of Indians, Hudson's Bay factors, and the people scattered over the northlands, where the passing of a traveller is known through hundreds of miles of country.

Such a traveller was a Russian woman with a stuffed dog, about whom the Albees learned at different places from British Columbia to the Arctic Circle.

There is humour as well as adventure in the book, some of it concerned with the strange lives of the people living at towns like Telegraph Creek and Atlin. The reader feels that if ever he followed the trail of the Albees he would know all the people and places he would pass. This book is a great relief from wars and international politics.

If Hitler Comes to Britain

A Cautionary Tale and Broadcast Talks

If Hitler Comes. By Douglas Brown and Christopher Serpell. British Publishers' Guild. 6d. net.

Where This War Hits You. By E. Graham Howe ("Blue Print"). London: Faber and Faber. 2/6 net.

THE Guild Books constitute a series worth watching. Each number of these reprints is issued by its original publisher—in this case Faber and Faber—under the ægis of the Guild.

"If Hitler Comes" is called by the authors a Cautionary Tale. As such it is imaginary, but, judging from the narratives of those who escape from occupied countries, it is scarcely overstated. It appeared, first of all, with the title "Loss of Eden," but as this Miltonic quotation may not be immediately recognisable the name is altered for the cheap edition. It remains true that the statesman with whom the phrase might be connected is "lost" to England in the distressing circumstances here imagined.

Concentration Camp

"Pacification" has been accomplished, but of England this time, not of Czecho-Slovakia; the concomitant outslings are in nominal power; Canada, Australia and New Zealand have placed themselves under the protection of the U.S.A., and Mr. Eden—along with Mr. Churchill—is in a concentration camp at Godalming.

The New Statesman said of this book:—"If the Ministry of Information want to attack defeatism they should distribute free copies throughout Whitehall and the country houses of England." Why "country" houses only?

This impressive fantasia could not fail to establish its point, up and down the land, in all grades of society, although the free distribution of printed matter by a country at war is a costly business. Publication at the present low cost is probably the next best thing.

"Where This War Hits You"—meaning by "you" the ordinary citizens of Britain—presents in book form the four talks broadcast under the pseudonym of "Blue Print" by Dr. Graham Howe.

Over-simplification

They were better as talks than they are as essays; certain colloquialisms may worry the purist on the printed page, although these accord with the manner of a successful broadcaster.

There is matter from which neutrals may profit, although no theory of startling novelty is put forward, in terms of medical psychology or any other terms. But the author uses a useful and memorable illustration of the Ego in relation to society when he speaks of "the simple pattern of two lines, making the capital letters I and T, or ruler and T-square."

The I pattern stands for those who will not be crossed in life; the T pattern stands for the truth "that life is made up of cross-purposes for our acceptance."

It would be easier to say that life is over-simplified in this "blue print"; but no listener to the talks can doubt their validity.

Two Poems

By Donagh MacDonagh

GOD HELP THE OLD WOMAN

GOD help the old woman
Whose voice has grown sour,
No young man to care
If she weeps by the hour.

God help the old man
With young love in his heart,
And no girl to wonder
Why he lives apart.

God help you and me
Who have only to-day
Before we grow old
And too tired to be gay.

EGOTIST

I CAN live without films,
And live without plays,
Making a plot of
The intricate days.

Singing the music
Within my head
That Bach never heard
Till he was dead.

No actor need live for me,
Musician compose.
Mine is the script of
The year as it flows.

China and Japan

The Story of a War Correspondent

Scorched Earth. By Edgar Snow. London: Gollancz. 12/6 net.

THIS is the story of a war correspondent's adventures in China during the past three years. As might be expected, the story of the Sino-Japanese War is not exactly cheerful reading—we can hardly recommend this book as light entertainment—but fortunately the author has lightened the gloom with an occasional shaft of humour—not least in the tale of the "nice, fat honey-cured rat, seasoned with red pepper, which tasted better than a young pullet"—or in the vivid way he can describe an incident or throw a spotlight on China's leading personalities.

In these pages we meet—to name but a few—men like Rewi Alley, a New Zealander, who in more peaceful times had been chief industrial inspector for the Shanghai Municipal Council, and is now chief organiser of the Government's new war industries; the old war lord, who thought that bachelorhood was the cause of political radicalism; Mao Tse-Tung, Chairman of the Chinese Soviet Republic, or the great Chiang himself, the Generalissimo, Premier, leader of the Kuomintang, President of the State Banks, "a Methodist whose ethics remain semi-feudal and Confucianist . . . a man with qualities of tenacity, decision, ruthlessness, energy, ambition, initiative, and a deep love of power . . . by common consent the leader of the national struggle."

Edgar Snow is more than a clever journalist with an eye for a personality or a good story. He probably knows more about China than all the other foreign correspondents put together, and in a few words can lay bare the whole complicated structure of the socio-politico-military situation in the Far East. China, he believes, can win—but only if she can avoid positional battles and improve her guerrilla tactics, ruthlessly carries out her "scorched earth" policy, finally resolves the struggle between the Kuomintang and Communist factions, and speeds up her industrial co-operatives movement.

These Industrial Co-operatives, or "Induscos," as they are called, consist of small, semi-mobile industrial units, carefully camouflaged against air attack, and built in places inaccessible to Japanese motorised units. Brainchild of Rewi Alley and Snow himself, they were enthusiastically sponsored by the British Ambassador, Sir Archibald Kerr Clark-Kerr.

"Indusco" Factories

By the end of 1940 some 2,500 "Indusco" factories had been established, and more were coming into existence every day. It was hoped that they would do much to off-set the loss in the first year of the war of more than three-quarters of China's industrial resources in Shanghai and along the lower Yangtze Valley.

But no matter how efficiently China mobilised her internal resources she could not hope to win so long as foreign aid was denied to her and granted to Japan. It was one of the paradoxes of the war that Germany, nominally linked in bonds of the closest friendship with Japan, was—up to the outbreak of the European war—helping China, while Britain and the United States, nominally the friends of democratic China, were helping Japan. Many months after the signing of the Anti-Komintern Pact there was still a strong German Military Mission in China, and as late as June, 1939, Germany was supplying more than 60 per cent. of China's munitions imports.

In contrast, the British Empire was one of Japan's best customers, and was soon to close the Burma Road, while the United States—incredible as it may seem—was supplying Japan with over 90 per cent. of her oil, copper, steel and scrap iron; 82 per cent. of her ferro-alloys, and 76 per cent. of her aircraft, as recently as 1938. China's most consistent supporter had been the Soviet Union.

Aid from Russia

From 1937 onwards Chiang Kai-shek had received powerful aid from the Soviet, particularly in warplanes, pilots and technicians; and despite the Non-Aggression Pact with Japan, Snow is confident that Russia will cease to aid China only if, and when, that country ceases to fight against aggression.

These, and other political points, have been made abundantly clear. But that is more than can be said—and this is our only criticism of an otherwise excellent book—for the account of the country's finances, geography and the names of her people.

The reviewer bravely translated milliards of dollars (Chinese) into milliards of dollars (American)—not forgetting countless millions of German marks, Japanese yen and Russian roubles—but had almost reached the last page before he realised that Shensi was not the same as Shansi, Kiangsi as Kwangsi, nor Shantung as Shan-tang; while it was only a footnote that saved him from the embarrassment of thinking that General Hu Tsung-nan and General Ho Tsung-han were one and the same person!

ATLANTIC CONVOY.
[Reproduced from "Action Stations," which recently was reviewed in this page.]

The Mechanised Transport Corps in France

"Errands of Mercy in the Thick of the Retreat"

Red Tape Notwithstanding. By Yvonne Macdonald. London: Hutchinson. 12/6 net.

THIS is a story of the Mechanised Transport Corps in France from November, 1939, till June, 1940. The Mechanised Transport Corps is a women's semi-military motor volunteer corps, retaining its independence of the A.T.S. and intimate Government control, and unpaid.

At the beginning of the war the War Office turned down an offer that it should take over the M.T.C., and this refusal of recognition, galling as it seemed then, was to turn out the best possible thing that could have happened. The Corps' field of activity was unrestricted by red tape and War Office regulations. "Had we been recognised we would probably have been courtmartialled had we attempted to do half the things we did do."

Hospital Work

The section of the Corps for which Mrs. Macdonald was responsible went to France to assist in transporting evacuees, but they became involved in hospital work and other errands of mercy, part of a subsequent detachment being actually attached to the French Army. They were in the thick of the retreat after the collapse of the Belgians, but they kept on at their jobs and only left France when they were ordered to leave; one unit was captured by advancing Germans, but made its escape.

There is a photograph in this book of a very charming woman, the authoress, and the very susceptible reviewer kept turning to that photograph, fifty to a hundred times, to assure himself that this was the person who was telling the story and who had done the things described.

Before they left for France, an English newspaper inferred that the whole expedition was a society stunt, in search of cheap notoriety. Many of the girls who formed the unit may have belonged to what is weirdly described as "society," but it is obvious from Mrs. Macdonald's story that their courage, determination and sense of duty were truly great.

Humour

Instead of gentle trips in touring cars many of them drove heavy lorries, sometimes for days without a decent meal or a proper sleep.

The charm of this book does not lie so much in the things it describes as in the way it describes them. The authoress has a delightful, easy style, and a quiet sense of humour. In France they had to use French when telephoning, which resulted in an eminent military authority being assured that *"notre corps est a l'entiere disposition de l'armee francaise."*

The book tells of the tremendous Anglo-French friendship that existed up to the big retreat, and then the traces of misunderstanding, due to a great deal of ignorance, comes like a shock to those who had been devoting their cars, their money and their energies to serving the French people.

A Major Problem of Warfare

Oil and the War. By E. M. Friedwald. London: Heinemann. 3/6 net.

THIS optimistic little book deals authoritatively with one of the major problems of modern warfare. The author is a distinguished Frenchman, who was for many years connected with oil interests in his native country, and he writes simply and attractively, so that all may understand even where the materials must be illustrated with statistical tables.

Lubricating oil seems to present the crux in modern war; it is not petrol which provides the great problem to the various general staffs, but this other essential lubricant, which is, apparently, refined only in relatively small quantities from a particularly high-grade oil.

M. Friedwald analyses the requirements of all the principal belligerents, and shows how much better placed the British Empire is as regards oil supplies compared with the Axis Powers. He regards the Rumanian oil wells as the decisive factor in the present situation. On the quantity and quality of their production depends German success; their future is worth watching.

His facts seem well chosen; his figures bear the stamp of authority and his conclusions seem reasonable. In translation the book is still well written, and the translator is to be congratulated, together with the author, for the simple presentation of a very technical problem.

The War in 16 Countries

Travels of Reuter's Special Correspondent

Outposts of War. By Gordon Young. Hodder and Stoughton. 5/- net.

GORDON YOUNG, Associate Editor of Reuter's, and a most able narrator and observer, has been acting as the Agency's Special Correspondent since the beginning of the war. Before its outbreak he was in Berlin. His enlightening introductory chapter is headed "Seeing It Coming."

It seems only the other day that John Gunther's book, "Inside Europe," was crowding other volumes off the shelves in the circulating libraries. Mr. Young has seen the inside of Europe in some unenviable circumstances. He uses fewer words, but gets his stories across most admirably, and there is no journalist that would not envy his assignments, however great their danger—as in the escape from Holland.

In a single year his eclectic position in reporting—one avoids the American word, "reportage"—took him some twenty thousand miles through sixteen different countries, including Finland, Holland, Syria, Turkey, Rumania (where he begins by describing the situation as "pure Hollywood"), and the Libyan Desert.

In Finland

He was in Finland with Edward Ward (known so well to B.B.C. listeners as "our observer") and with Virginia Cowles, who during that campaign was the most picturesque and intrepid of correspondents.

He left Denmark narrowly ahead of the German entry, and he has included in this book the narrative of a colleague, Desmond Tighe, who escaped from Oslo into Sweden—with nothing to spare!—in the last train before the Germans closed the line.

In view of the present struggle one of the most interesting sections is entitled "Syria in Ferment." Mr. Young is well-informed and judicially fair. To him the remark made by Streicher in presence of the foreign Press could never be applicable: "I know of no profession more degrading than that of telling lies for money."

One might paraphrase the sentence and remark that there is no profession more ennobling than that of seeking "news" for truth's sake—a different matter entirely from propaganda. In this connection Mr. Young points the difference by quoting the principle for propagandists enunciated years ago by Robert Owen: "Never argue: repeat your assertions."

Palestine

The question of Syria leads naturally to that of Palestine, where the strife between Jews and Arabs was for so long artificially fomented. Certain deliberately irritant influences being removed, things have been noticeably peaceful of late.

Apart from the professional politicians, the main ambition of both Jews and Arabs in Palestine is to achieve internal peace and build up a quiet and secure existence. There is a good chance that prosperity as well as peace may come to the country when the war is done. . . . that. . . . Palestine may become, instead of a source of political strife, a centre of a great experiment in political collaboration.

The chapter on developments in Turkey, as well as the accounts of General Wavell's North African campaign, must be left for readers themselves, without summary. But some humorous situations arising from misapprehension—or adaptation—of foreign languages may be noted here.

The "Bluff" General

It was Gordon Young who, before the war, got into trouble in Berlin by reporting that Goering, "the bluff General," had himself attended a dance which he gave to the local police force. Not until Reuter produced a seven-column headline from the London *Star*, "Bluff Admiral Beatty Dies," was the German Foreign Office convinced that General Goering was not being covertly called a bluffer!—a sentiment far from the correspondent's mind.

And in Turkey, now that the Latin script has replaced the Arabic by orders of the late Kemal Pasha, there are the most engaging euphonic spellings. *Vagonli* on an Istanbul shop-front means "wagon-lit company," and *amenex* equates to ham-and-eggs on a menu!

A PAINTING BY SALVADOR DALI, reproduced from "The Scientific Attitude," a recent Pelican publication.

(*A Paranoiac Head, which when placed on its side becomes a group of negroes around a hut.*)

PUBLICATIONS RECEIVED

Artist Quarter. By Charles Douglas. London: Faber and Faber. 18/- net.

Valley of Forgotten People. By George Sava. London: Faber and Faber. 12/6 net.

The Throne of David. By A. G. Herbert. London: Faber and Faber. 12/6 net.

Overture to Planning. By F. J. Osborn. London: Faber and Faber. 1/- net.

Magic and Divination. By Rupert Gleadow. London: Faber and Faber. 8/6 net.

The Rock of National Socialism, 1783-1933. By Rohan D'O. Butler. London: Faber and Faber. 12/6 net.

CALLING A SPADE BY ANY OTHER NAME

THE GREEKS HAD A WORD FOR IT

TECHNICAL JARGON EXPOSED

READING a recent Pelican publication on the history of art, I was extremely irritated by the constant recurrence of the word "*chiaroscuro*." The word, so far as I am aware—and also, it might be mentioned, so far as the Oxford English Dictionary is aware—means nothing more than the "treatment of light and shade."

What the author gains by saying "Rembrandt's masterly *chiaroscuro*" when he could say "Rembrandt's masterly treatment of light and shade"—thereby avoiding the use of a word which is, at the same time, difficult to contemplate and impossible to pronounce—I cannot imagine. Perhaps the word "*chiaroscuro*" expresses his ego better.

* * *

Greek to the Masses

In certain cases I must admit I find it gratifying, when reading a passage in English, to come across an odd foreign word, which, through some accident or other, I happen to have heard, especially if the word looks as if it will be completely unintelligible to the majority of people. In the same way it is very pleasant to know Greek for the simple reason that it is just Greek to most other people.

At the same time, I cannot say that technical jargon holds any tremendous appeal for me, either in the printed or in the spoken word. A certain amount of it is, undoubtedly, necessary; it would be hard, for example, to express the "middle register"—something to do with singing—in any other way, so as to render the exact shade of meaning required. Such words, however, should be used seldom and sparing, and even then only by people who know what they are talking about.

* * *

"It Ain't What You Say——"

At the present time Dublin, and, I have not the slightest doubt, most of the other big cities as well, are suffering from a spate of unattractive—both to each other and to me—young men and women, who streel about the place using a lot of high-flown words about sex, politics, art and life. Some of them even write books fairly bristling with technical terms to cover up a wealth of ignorance. Every trade has its technical terms, its own slang, as it were, and it is only right that it should have; the trouble arises when the hangers-on—who have no trade—begin to know all the trade words and to use them *ad lib*.

Newspapermen—and especially the printing side of the business—have a jargon all their own, and they are most particular about it. To a newspaperman, two minutes past twelve on Wednesday night is Thursday morning, just as much as if it were two minutes past twelve mid-day. The distinction between an article in type and an article in print is rigidly preserved, and anybody who dares to refer to a panel as a "Box" is considered quite beyond the pale.

* * *

A Social Blunder

To the film renter the word picture may indicate a film, to the artist it may evoke visions of his latest painting, but to a newspaper-man a picture means no more than a photograph, and woe betide any unfortunate young journalist who gets mixed up in the distinction.

On the stage it is more or less the same. Only last week I committed a cardinal error, a grave social blunder—that of referring to a song as such, instead of as a "number," which apparently is the approved term. Although the young lady concerned in this breach of etiquette was much too polite to say anything about it, I noticed the look of reproach in her eyes, and felt more or less as though I had attended one of Lady Bundle Thingummy's divine parties in a pair of woollen under-pants and a parasol.

* * *

Words, Words . . . .

People on the stage also refer to members of the audience in a delightfully impersonal way as the "house." Some of their curtains are called teasers, some of their lights strips, their galleries flies—or flys, I never know which—and their leading ladies whatever sophisticated abuse is dictated by the verbal fashion of the period.

All this is very amusing and very proper, and I like it very much in the newspaper offices and in the theatres, from journalists and actors; I do not like it in restaurants and "pubs" from young men and women who have had their poems rejected from newspaper offices and their persons ejected from stage doors, but still continue to refer *à haute voix* to the leading lady by her first name, and repeat with maddening accuracy the technical terms for all the newspaper offices' most secret processes.

G.H.G.

CHIAROSCURO.
THE TREATMENT OF LIGHT AND SHADE.

New Novels

Angelic Romance and Other Stories. By Helen Douglas Irvine. Longmans. 7/6 net.

TO anyone not passionately fond of short stories, or rather medium-length stories, "Angelic Romance" might tend to become somewhat uninteresting.

It is built round a very weak plot—a South American version of a Romeo and Juliet affair, with trimmings—and has a decidedly English Victorian atmosphere, which does not blend well with South America. The beginning is vague and uninteresting, but towards the end it brighteus considerably, and it finishes with a peculiar, but not altogether unexpected, twist.

The second story, "The Higher Bid," is really good, as far as these kind of stories go. It has a good beginning, which gets one right into the story, and a strong finish.

The plot, which is somewhat more involved, is again centred in South America. This time it concerns slaves and slave markets, and one little white slave girl in particular.

She is bought by a Spanish family, lives with them, loves them, then runs away to marry a South American bandit and to live happily ever after. The story is treated in a more modern style.

The third and last story, "Maximilius," is again slow in developing, and tends to be boring for a time. It is the story of an unhappy love affair between a good, honest English gentleman and a bad, fly-by-night girl. Again some of the action takes place in South America, and some in England. It is good all round, but rather spoiled by its being told in the first person.

The ending is unexpected and very abrupt, but not nearly as strong as the endings of the other two stories.

Savage Sanctuary. By R. L. Spittel. London. Rich and Cowan. 9/6.

AN anthropologist would not seem to give much promise as a novelist. But in the case of the author of "Savage Sanctuary" the appearance is happily deceptive and the result is an interesting novel, that can be classed as good on its own merits as such. The author might have woven an anthropological treatise around a fictional mould and left it at that. But instead of that he gives us a story intended to reveal the soul of a people, the Veddas, almost extinct aboriginal race of Ceylon. It is the story of the passionate and outlawed Tissahamy, and his wives, and a rattling good story it is. It is, of course, shot through with the spirit and the atmosphere of the East, but readers will find that in love and adventure there, there is not so much that is different from our West as might be expected. Ian Cooke's scrapper board illustrations are an uncommon feature in a novel.

A series of love affairs is unravelled or more thoroughly tangled in the four days, including that of the mill-owner's wife and one of his employés. All the characters are in contact with the others, yet each is pursuing his own little end.

Miss Williams has skilfully woven what is almost a series of stories into a composite of excellent design, maintaining the interest of the reader in every one of the strands that is used to form the pattern.

The Ill-Made Knight. By T. H. White. Collins. 8/6 net.

Mr. T. H. White in his latest novel, "The Ill-Made Knight," deals with life in the Court of King Arthur, and, more particularly, with Lancelot—the Knight referred to in the title of the book—and his illicit *affaire* with King Arthur's Queen, Guinevere.

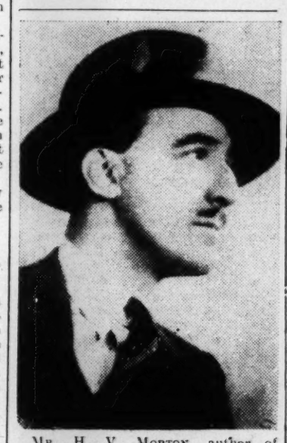
The book is written in a delightful, childish-whimsical manner, as though for children, but all the time with a bitter undercurrent of sarcasm, making it highly amusing.

It is attractively illustrated with little pen and ink sketches by the author, which add considerably to the artistic value of the production.

The Beehive. By Winifred Williams. London: Faber and Faber. 7/6 net.

There are novels that may be read in easy stages, and novels that should be read, if at all possible, in one or two sittings. "The Beehive" is in the latter class.

There are so many characters that one is apt to forget which is which if the book is left aside for a day or two. The "beehive" is a big Yorkshire woollen mill, and the action of the story takes place between a Tuesday evening and the following Saturday.



MR. H. V. MORTON, author of "Middle East," which is reviewed in this page.

The Church in Poland

The Persecution of the Catholic Church in German-occupied Poland. Preface by H.E. Cardinal Hinsley, Archbishop of Westminster. London: Burns and Oates. 2/6 net.

THIS book consists of a large collection of documents dealing with the relations between the Church of Rome and the National Socialists in German-occupied Poland.

There are two main reports written by the Primate of Poland, Cardinal Hlond, one relating to the two oldest Polish archdioceses of Gniezno and Poznan, and the second concerns the remaining dioceses or parts of dioceses incorporated in the Reich, with a supplement which relates to the archdioceses of Gniezno and Poznan. Both reports are printed unchanged and in full.

You must read

The new novel by the Author of "French Salad"

vacant possession

AUDREY TEMPLE SMITH

This is the story of a girl who married, very young, a man she grew to detest. She might have achieved calm at the expense of excitement, security instead of turbulence, but would she have been happy? *Daily Telegraph* of a previous novel: "The conversation was as sparkling as the champagne." 8/6

A best selling novel about life in an Indian regiment on the North-West Frontier.

THE ADVANCING YEARS

by RAJPUT Rajput is famous for his descriptions of life in India. Here he writes the story of members of an English regiment, while through it all runs the golden thread of romance. 8/6

Get this from your library now!

MUST THE DREAM END

by VICKY LANCASTER

Contrasting scenes of theatrical life in London and country life in Ireland ensure more than ordinary popularity for this fine novel. 8/6

His 100th and best novel yet

ESCAPE TO ROMANCE

by ARTHUR APPLIN

The Queen: "The novel is a surprise and a delight..... The romance is sprinkled with a brilliant wit. Novel reviewers have only too seldom reason to be as grateful as I was for three hours of escape." 8/6

Selling! Selling!! Selling!!!

E. W. SAVI'S The Devil's Playground

There is all the present day conflict of racial antagonisms and political ambition in this great Anglo-Indian novel. By the author of "Sinners All." (167 thous.) 8/6

HURST & BLACKETT

Travels in the Middle East

In the Steps of the Ancients

Middle East. By H. V. Morton. Methuen. 8/6 net.

H. V. MORTON'S latest book, "Middle East," is worthy of the greatest praise. The countries which comprise the Middle Eastern theatre of war are of such great interest and importance lately that almost anything written about them hold one's attention, and when a book is written in H. V. Morton's inimitable style its interest is well-nigh absorbing.

As is explained in the short introduction, in "Middle East" there will be found passages from "In the Steps of the Master," "In the Steps of St. Paul," and "Through Lands of the Bible," as well as impressions, here printed for the first time, of that heroic and beautiful country, Greece, and the ancient capital of Turkey, Istanbul.

The Ancient World

Mr. Morton has the gift of making the figures and cities of the ancient world live again, and the reader is constantly delighted with little intimate pictures and descriptions of these long-dead men and women, and of the cities which rang with their life and laughter.

We meet "in person" such characters as Alexander the Great, whom the author describes as a "lonely romantic young man"; Cleopatra, Antony, and the most ancient of them all, that youthful occupant of the throne of the Divine Pharaohs, Tut-ankh-Amen, who "gazes at us across thirty centuries, a human being and not a happy one, his eyes charged with the touching pathos of young manhood."

We explore Alexandria, "The New York of the Hellenistic World," and we journey to the ruins of old Babylon and gaze on all that remains of the Hanging Gardens. We visit Baghdad, and share the author's pang of regret when it is discovered to be, not the romantic city of the Caliphs, but "a large, mud-coloured city on the banks of a mud-coloured river."

The Figures of the Past

Through the pages of this excellent book it is apparent that for Mr. Morton the figures of the past are no mere names in history; they are vividly alive, and he possesses a wonderful ability of making his readers share his attitude, as when he writes: "As I looked at Konya and tried to imagine what Roman Iconium once looked like, I realised that Paul must inevitably have compared it with Damascus."

No politics mar this vivid, interesting account of travel in the Middle Eastern countries, written by an observant traveller who has a wide knowledge of the history and customs of the lands he visits. He gives us intimate glimpses of these peoples in such sentences as: "I returned to Konya, over the wide featureless plain, thinking that nowhere could a stranger have received greater kindness, nowhere could he have met with better manners."

The friendly personality of the writer speaks in every line, and gives the book a peculiar charm, apart from its intellectual value, and is certain to encourage those who have not already read his other works to do so promptly, and those who have, to appreciate them even more.

A Helpful Handbook

The Conduct of Meetings. By Cecil A. Newport. English Universities Press. London: 3/6.

THE conduct of public meetings and of legally constituted bodies is frequently a subject of acrimonious interchange in this and other countries. That fact is only too patent from the reports which from time to time appear in the daily Press. The point of order too trivial for the chairman to take notice of, or the amendment too much in the nature of a direct negative to be accepted, are often the causes that create pandemonium in assemblies of all kinds, executive and administrative.

In this little manual public men, and men in every line of life who find themselves called upon to discharge official duties, will find the information that will enable them to act with judgment and decision. For those who preside at meetings of any description, and likewise for secretaries, and members of public boards and business companies, it lays down the rules and procedure to be followed. They are not, of course, prescribed with all the rigidity of the laws of the Medes and the Persians, but they are the outcome of the practical experience of one who for many years has been familiar in one capacity or another with the conduct of regularly convened assemblies.

All the chapters will be found helpful and informative even by those long serving public interests, and especially the one dealing with discussion and debate. To commend it to the study of certain deputies would contribute to dignity and decorum in their deliberations and a saving in time in stating their views.

Studies

Studies. Vol. XXX. No. 118. June. 1941. Dublin: The Educational Company of Ireland, Ltd. 3/6.

SEVERAL of the articles in the current number of "Studies" have a certain topical flavour, although they are of much more than ephemeral interest.

In "Equality: An Analysis," the Rev. Denis O'Keeffe, a philosopher of standing, supplies a pendant to a pre-war study of his on "Democracy." Dr. O'Keeffe here sums-up what he describes as "the Catholic philosophy of organised society." Unless there are individual, family and group rights independent of the State, he says, "it seems impossible to escape from the multiform tyrannies with which modern man is threatened . . . In certain crises, rare, but, nevertheless, actual, a man may be justified in confronting the State and in standing out against it; and, although individuals in such encounters will perish, the spirit of man, following the path of truth and of natural justice, must be thought to be at the last unconquerable."

Dr. George O'Brien writes on "The Problem of Gold," Christopher Hollis on "The Mystery of Jewish Survival," and Denis Gwynn, perhaps somewhat prematurely, on "Post-war Problems in England." Henry Somerville reflects on Canada from 1641 to 1941, and Rev. T. J. O'Donnell on Portugal's double centenary. D. Kennedy brings together, mostly from printed sources, material on hedge-schooling and Gaelic tradition in Ulster, and Professor Marv Macken cultivates a very different field in her study of Rainen Maria Rilke.

Of more general interest and valuable, because of the light they throw upon their subjects and their times, are D. O'Raghallaigh's centenary article on William James MacNeven, as highly reputed among medical men of eminence as he was among the United Irishmen, and Rev. Brendan Jennings' article on Hugh, son of Rory O'Donnell and nephew of the famous Red Hugh.

TRADES CONGRESS REJECTS ANNUAL REPORT

WITHDRAWAL OF DELEGATES RESIGNATION OF A COMMITTEE

THE prime incident in the closing session of the annual Congress of the Irish Trade Unions at Drogheda yesterday was the rejection by the majority of the delegates of the annual report of the National Executive. In the two previous days the report had come in for severe criticism, mainly, it would appear, because the Executive had failed to give what the delegates regarded as a satisfactory lead in opposing the Emergency Powers Order No. 83 and the Trades Union Bill.

When the Chairman (Mr. William O'Brien) put the motion that the report be adopted there was a vigorous chorus of "No," and the motion was declared lost.

STAMPING OF FEET

Later in the day opposition showed itself when the Chairman ruled out of order a proposal that Standing Orders be suspended to allow an emergency resolution to be tabled dealing with the same two matters. There was a stamping of feet while the Chairman kept beating the gong for order, and the delegates from the Women Workers' Union withdrew from further participation in the Congress.

There was another lively interlude when the Chairman of the Standing Orders Committee announced that that body had tendered its resignation, following refusal of the Congress to adopt its recommendations.

The Trade Union Bill was the subject of further discussion when the Congress resumed in the morning.

Mr. Gilbert Lynch, Dublin, said that the Minister for Industry and Commerce had tried to divide the trade union movement. There had been a whispering campaign directed against his colleagues and himself on the Council of Action, but he detested such despicable tactics.

Mr. Sam Kyle said that the bill, if it became law, would deny the workers of the twenty-six counties the right of free association.

The section dealing with the Trade Union Bill was referred back.

On the section of the report urging amendment of the Unemployment Insurance Acts, Mr. W. McMullen, Dublin, said that the incoming National Executive should try to do something to improve the position. He cited the case of dockers, and said that this was a vital question not only for the unemployed, but for hundreds of thousands of workers who would be unemployed in the future.

Mr. E. P. Hart, Dublin, said that the Minister had told deputations that he could do no more unless the Minister for Finance would agree to the extra expenditure.

SUGAR SHORTAGE

Dealing with the need for conserving essential foods and their price, Miss Louie Bennett, Dublin, said that next year there would be a shortage of sugar and the children would suffer. They had urged the Minister to ration sugar immediately. After December next there would be no more candles, and the poor people would be left in darkness while people who had the use of gas and electric light were now buying up candles. The present stock should be conserved to meet winter needs.

Mr. T. Kennedy, Dublin, said the worst thing the Minister had done was to appeal to the wealthy classes to buy up all the food they could for their own benefit. The foodstuffs now hoarded by the wealthy should have been handed over to Government control and properly rationed.

SCOTTISH GREETINGS

Greetings from the Scottish T.U.C. were conveyed by Mr. John Armstrong, Vice-President of the National Union of Scottish Mine Workers, who said that the aspirations and ideals of their Scottish comrades were the same, even though their difficulties were not. For instance, this anti-trade union bill was not before them in Scotland, but they were concerned about it because of the danger of contagion. He believed there was sufficient courage and statesmanship in the trade union movement in Ireland to determine the proper antidote and to deliver it in a good, strong dose. Mr. Armstrong paid a tribute to Mr Ernest Bevin, the British Minister of Labour, for his vision and courage.

Referring to the war conditions in Great Britain, he said that listening-in to the nightly broadcasts from Radio Eireann they, in Scotland, often said to themselves: How will these people in Ireland be thinking of us. You have had long associations and your sympathies were always with us, and ours with you. We know you are with us in thought during those terrible hours we have to spend on occasions. We are enduring it because we want to live our lives in our own way. It is only when we lose free speech—freedom of discussion and freedom to express our thoughts in the written and published word, that we appreciate the value of these liberties in the trade union movement.

A vote of thanks was passed to Mr. Armstrong, and also to Mr. Luke J. Duffy, delegate from the Irish Labour Party, who also spoke.

MOTION REFUSED

At the afternoon session Mr. Mark Daly, Dublin, moved the suspension of standing orders to permit of the discussion of an emergency resolution relating to the opposition to be taken on the Trade Union Bill and Emergency Order 83.

The Chairman said that could not be done, and he called for the next resolution.

Mr. J. Strain, Belfast, said that it was the duty of the Chairman to accept the motion and to put it to Congress.

The Chairman quoted standing orders, and said there could be no suspension of them unless they had a recommendation from the Chairman of the Standing Orders Committee to be approved by the delegates.

Mr. Daly said that he had complied with all the requirements so far as he knew them.

When the Chairman continued to sound the gong for order, Mr. Daly said he would continue speaking so long as the Chairman continued to sound the gong.

As Mr. R. Getgood, Belfast, proceeded to move a resolution there was a stamping of feet from a section in the hall.

Eventually order was restored, and when the next business was taken up the delegation of the Irish Women Workers' Union left the hall and retired to the public gallery.

Mr. G. Lynch protested against the Chairman's attitude, which, he said, was reducing the Congress to a farce. How could they ask any Government to amend legislation such as this in view of what was happening there? One would think that the Chairman was deliberately trying to break up the Congress.

Mr. M. Carroll, Dundalk, said that the Chairman was dictatorial and unprecented in his attitude.

Mr. Lynch said they were not going to be a party to the farce, and the Dublin Trades Council would not, as a protest, move any of the resolutions standing in its name.

Mr. T. Waldron, Dublin, also said he would not move any resolution in the name of his union and withdrew from the hall.

Resolutions in the name of the Women Workers' Union also were not moved.

COMMITTEE RESIGNS

There was further excitement when Mr. Cathal O'Shannon, Chairman of the Standing Orders Committee, announced that that committee found they had no option but to tender their resignation, consequent on the attitude of Congress in rejecting a report of the committee in regard to its recommendation on the omission of a resolution from the agenda, dealing with the I.T. and G.W.U.'s action in signing an agreement with the D.U.T. Company.

Congress accepted the committee's resignation.

When the business on the agenda had been concluded, Mr. Mark Daly was again told by the Chairman that he could not propose the suspension of standing orders to move the emergency resolution.

NEW OFFICERS

The following officers were elected:—President, Mr. Michael Colgan (Irish Bookbinders' and Allied Trades Unions); Vice-President, Mr. Michael J. Keyes, T.D. (N.U.R.); Treasurer, Senator S. P. Campbell (D.T.P.S.). National Executive:—Messrs. S. Kyle (A.T. and G.W.U.), R. Morrow (Belfast Trades Council), J. Hurley, T.D. (I.N.T.O.); J. Barry (Cork Workers' Council), E. P. Hart (A.T. and G.W.U.), R. Getwood (A.T. and G.W.U.), P. J. Cairns (P.O. Workers' Union), W. McMullen (I.T. and G.W.U.), D. Cullen (Bakers' Union), W. O'Brien (I.T. and G.W.U.), G. Lynch (A.T. and G.W.U.), and M. Drumgoole (Distributive Workers).

BRIGHTER SALOONS

PAINTINGS ON THE WALLS

A notable feature of life in Dublin during the past ten years has been the surprising extent of the change of fashion in drinking. The natural conviviality and good-fellowship of the capital have always found an outlet in the "snugs" and bars of its numerous public-houses But these were naturally the haunts of men, perhaps, even their last strongholds. And when the women decided that these last exclusively male precincts must be invaded, the old-style public-house, with its dark interior, sanded floors and high wooden stools was doomed. In their places came, and still come, the modern, comfortable, "select lounge bars," and a rash of red leather and chromium has broken out across the changing face of Dublin.

The idea is no new concept. The term, "improved public-houses" was found in the title of the first of the bills promoted in the British Parliament as long ago as 1909, by the True Temperance Association. This organisation later worked out a policy at its conference in July, 1916, based on the idea of effecting temperance reform by improving conditions under which drink was sold. This policy received the support and approval of very many prominent persons, such as Mr. Hilaire Belloc, Father Bernard Vaughan and Mr. Will Thorne, M.P.

Quite apart from this idealistic angle, the licensed trade in Dublin are enthusiastic about transformed public-houses from the profit-making viewpoint. "Business improved remarkably" reported one house when asked for the effect of the change from the old to the new style.

The religious head of a Dublin temperance organisation said that, while he was not certain that the trend for brighter bars reduced intemperance, they at least provided comfortable rendezvous for people whose homes in the city's poorer districts were "not up to much."

The new movement for brighter public-houses had benefited artists by providing a new field for appropriate decorations. Amusing and cleverly adapted murals, from the publican's viewpoint, attracted customers and provided a new and stimulating atmosphere for Dublin's favourite recreation—conversation. Notable examples of this was the blue lounge of a well-known Dublin licensed premises and the two lounges of a recently opened rendezvous, where the artist's colourful illustration of apt quotations from the "Rubaiyat" of Omar Khayyam have started quite a controversy.

No mention of Dublin's improved public-houses would be complete without mention of a well-known lounge bar which is the convivial meeting-place of the leading personalities in art, literature and drama. Its walls are decorated with the paintings, drawings and cartoons of artists who have been constant or occasional patrons.

MR. DILLON AND NEUTRALITY

BY OUR POLITICAL CORRESPONDENT.

Mr. James Dillon's speech in the Dail on Thursday on the subject of Eire's neutrality in the war was widely discussed yesterday. Various rumours were afloat as to possible developments in the Fine Gael Party in consequence of it, and it was suggested in some quarters that Mr. Dillon had resigned, or would resign, from the party. In authoritative Fine Gael quarters there was no confirmation of any of these rumours.

It can be said at once that the views expressed by Mr. Dillon were not new. He spoke in a similar strain at a recent meeting of the Fine Gael Ard Fheis, and at a meeting in the country he delivered an address which was afterwards published in pamphlet form, the terms of which were no less specific. These expressions of views, which are admittedly personal to himself, have been overlooked by the party, of which he is the deputy leader. The assumption of one high authority of Fine Gael was that the present storm would also "blow over" and be forgotten.

Some members of the party feel that they have a special grievance in that Mr. Dillon gave none of his colleagues any indication of his intention to raise the matter in the form in which he did, and it is possible that at the next meeting of the party some disciplinary action may be proposed.

RENTS ASKED FOR BOMBED HOUSES

FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT.

BELFAST, Friday.

In the Northern Parliament next Tuesday, the Rev. Professor Corkey is to ask the Minister of Home Affairs whether he is aware that in a number of cases where working-class houses have been bombed and officially declared to be uninhabitable and vacated by the tenants, those tenants have been persuaded by interested parties to continue to pay the full rent, on the grounds that otherwise they would not be able at the end of the war to obtain re-possession of the houses, or any other houses at a rent comparable to the rent they are paying, and what steps the Government propose to take to prevent these people being exploited in this way.

Chartered Surveyors.—Counsel's opinion on a question relating to an Inland Revenue claim to income tax on rents from shoot lettings was considered at a meeting of the Chartered Surveyors' Institution, held in 110 Grafton street, Dublin, on Thursday last. It was decided that the opinion be made available for land agency members. A letter was received from the Council intimating that applications from candidates for the 1942 examinations could be received up to the 15th September. Mr. C. J. Dunlop presided.

FOOT-AND-MOUTH DISEASE

Outbreaks of foot-and-mouth disease were confirmed yesterday—one at Callan, Co. Kilkenny, and the other at Knocknabranagh, Leighlinbridge, Co. Carlow.

Tipperary Urban Council have asked the Minister for Agriculture to grant a permit for the holding of the August Cattle Fair. Owing to the foot-and-mouth disease outbreak, the fairs were suspended.

T.C.D. DINNER AT HONG KONG

The annual dinner of the Alumni of Trinity College, Dublin, was held on Thursday, 3rd April, in the Gloucester Hotel, Hong Kong, when the following were present:—Mr. B. H. C. Hallowes (in the chair), Dr. P. I. Chan, Mr. A. G. Clarke, Mr. W. J. H. Cooke, Dr. G. V. A. Griffith, Dr. H. W. R. Hackett, Mr. G. T. Lowry, Mr. H. C. Macnamara, Mr. J. P. Murphy, Surgeon Lieutenant-Commander J. A. Page, R.N.; the Hon. C. G. Perdue, the Rev. D. Rosenthall, Mr. G. S. Kennedy-Skipton, Mr. W. La B. Sparrow, Mr. E. G. Stewart and H.H. Mr. Justice Williams.

The undermentioned were unable to attend:—Major G. C. Alley, M.C.; Dr. W. N. Chau, Mr. G. P. de Martin, M.B.E.; Mr. H. Dawson Grove, Dr. J. M. Gray, Mr. T. Megarry, Mr. M. G. O'Connor and Dr. S. Tomlinson.

Due to the war several old T.C.D. men who are serving in the Imperial forces have left the Colony, so that the attendance was smaller than usual. It is of interest to record the fact that this is the 350th anniversary of the founding of Trinity College, Dublin, by Queen Elizabeth in 1591.

NEXT WEEK'S SENATE AGENDA

The business for the Senate on next Wednesday will include the Committee stage of the Housing (Amendment) Bill; the Committee stage of the Local Officers and Servants (Dublin) Bill, and the second stage of the Emergency Powers (Continuance) Bill. Senator Crosbie's motion calling on the Government to take steps to subsidise the price to consumers of essential foodstuffs will also be on the Order paper.

DUBLIN'S NEW BED BUREAU

NERVE CENTRE OF THE HOSPITALS SYSTEM

BY A SPECIAL CORRESPONDENT.

I WANTED a bed in a Dublin hospital yesterday. I did not really want it, of course; in fact I should have been extremely embarrassed if I had attained my pretended objective. Fears on that score were quite groundless, however, because the Dublin Hospital Bureau, which has been operating with ever-increasing efficiency at 52 Upper Mount street since June 3rd, expertly unmasked the frivolity of my request at the outset by asking me to produce a medical certificate. And that was that.

Not entirely, however, because the Supervisor of this new inquiry and hospital bed reservation service, Mrs. Tubridy, widow of a former Dail deputy, and daughter of the late Professor Hugh Ryan, of University College, Dublin, was kind enough to overlook my false opening gambit and explain the whole system. In less than two months the room in which she and her two assistants—Mrs. Harbison and Miss O'Mahony, a fully qualified nurse, incidentally—were working, has become the nerve centre of Dublin's public hospital system. A glance at the long board which occupies one wall will tell even a mere layman at any time during the day or night the accommodation available at any one of the thirty hospitals participating in the scheme. If a bed is available at Jervis Street Hospital for a medical case, a green indicator—circular for a male and triangular for a female patient—is hung on a hook in line with the hospital's name. Different colours classify the nature of cases for which accommodation is available—red for surgical, purple for gynæcological, and so on. Twice every day, in the morning and evening, the participating hospitals are asked to state what accommodation was available.

When I suggested that any hospital could, if sufficiently perverse, make a false declaration that no beds were available, Mrs. Tubridy said that they were legally obliged to make correct returns by Hospitals Commission (Dublin Hospitals Bureau) Regulations, 1941. Later on, as a check to the remote possibility, she would visit the hospitals personally and check on accommodation. But this would be more a routine matter than a necessity when, as she said, "already both the hospitals and the doctors have come to regard us as a blessing."

In one week recently 71 requests for bed accommodation were satisfied out of 91 requests. This represented particularly good work at a time when 386 beds were unavailable owing to staff holidays in Dublin hospitals. "To-day also," said Mrs. Tubridy, "we actually secured entrance of an immediate surgical case to a hospital where his own personal application for a bed had already been refused."

The fact that the closing of Dublin hospital wards took place in nearly every case at this time was regretted by Dr. A. F. Cooney, secretary of the Hospitals' Commission, the parent organisation of the new "Bed Bureau." It made the placing of patients very difficult just now, when nearly 400 beds were unavailable. Doctors and hospitals were requested to remember that it was sufficient to 'phone the Bureau to set its machinery in motion. At first patients had presented themselves personally in the middle of the night, and, while two members of the staff were on duty always from 11 p.m. to 8 a.m., women were naturally nervous of answering midnight callers.

Dr. Cooney said also that the military authorities would probably utilise the Bed Bureau in case of any emergency, to ensure that the bulk of any possible casualties were not sent to any one hospital, but distributed through the whole system.

I did not get my bed in a Dublin hospital, but I left with a complete respect for the efficiency of the Bureau.

(See picture on page 7.)

NEW JAPANESE CABINET

MODERATES IN KEY POSITIONS

FROM REUTER'S CORRESPONDENT.

LONDON, Friday.

PRINCE KONOYE returned to office to-day at the head of a Cabinet with reputed moderates in key posts. The chief change from the Cabinet that resigned on Wednesday is the disappearance of Mr. Matsuoka, who signed Japan's neutrality pact with the U.S.S.R.

The new Foreign Minister, Admiral Toyoda, has never been associated with any extremist faction.

Baron Hiranuma, a former Premier, is Minister without Portfolio. He is generally regarded as the leader of the section which argued against any precipitate action until world affairs should become clearer.

Mr. Tanabe, a former Minister of Communications, who takes over from Baron Hiranuma at the Home Office, belongs to the Moderate Party. The Minister of War, Lieutenant-General Tojo, and the Navy Minister, Admiral Oikawa, are unchanged.

The new Finance Minister is Mr. Ogura, who was Minister without Portfolio in the old Cabinet. One of the "Big Five" of Japanese business concerns, he was specially attached to the outgoing Cabinet some six months ago to direct its economic policy.

Generally speaking, the new Cabinet is in the nature of a compromise, but, on the whole, it appears to have been framed with a view to a more sober policy than the last.

Prince Konoye's resumption of office had a favourable response on the Tokyo Stock Market, nearly all stocks registering gains.

"FIXED POLICY"

The *Yomiuri Shimbun* says that the change of Government has placed Prince Konoye in a position effectively to realise that "fundamental renovation of the national structure," which he declared to be needed at once in order to cope with the international situation. "What the whole nation expects of the reconstructed Government," the newspaper says, "is that it will concentrate in itself power to carry out the country's fixed policies in the face of difficulties facing Japan."

Mr. Matsuoka's retirement, the newspaper says, does not imply any change in Japanese foreign policy, "which was firmly decided at the Imperial Conference of July 2." With the hand of Admiral Toyoda, his successor at "the tiller, Japanese foreign policy is expected to impart stability to the nation's course in troubled international waters," Domei declares.

"BOLD, SWIFT POLICY"

FROM REUTER'S CORRESPONDENT.

TOKYO, Friday.

Prince Konoye, in a statement to-night after the first meeting of the new Cabinet, said that he was "determined to realise a fundamental renovation of the national structure for the bold and swift fulfilment of the Government's fixed policy in an increasingly grave world situation."

The War and Navy Ministers issued a joint statement pledging their fullest support to the Cabinet, and declaring that the nation's basic policies would remain unchanged.

The Cabinet meeting lasted only eighteen minutes. Its next session will not take place until Tuesday.

According to the Associated Press, Prince Konoye, in his statement, said: "The policy of the country to cope with the international situation has already been fixed, and now it remains for us to put it into practice with decision and speed. It is my belief that the only way to realise this is to put internal affairs in order on the basis of national policy. With the earnest support of 100,000,000 Japanese, I intend to do everything in my power to accomplish the great idea of founding an Empire by overcoming all difficulties that may lie in my country's path."

POLICY UNCHANGED

Prince Konoye also declared that the fundamental policy of Japan was not changed—evidently meaning that the Tripartite Pact, the Russian neutrality agreement and the co-prosperity sphere aims would continue.

Vice-Admiral Toyoda, in an interview, said: "It is needless to say that Japan's established national policy remains immovable and immutable. However, in my opinion, it might be necessary to take a free view of diplomacy and to make it suited to the day-to-day international situation.

TROOPS MOVE NORTH

FROM REUTER'S CORRESPONDENT.

PEIPING, Friday.

The Peiping-Fusan (South Korea) morning express has been suspended for two days, possibly longer. No reason is given, but it is believed to be due to military requirements.

It is reported that the trains are being collected for the transport of Japanese troops brought back from the Shansi region—some say to Manchuria, others to Kalgan. Inner Mongolia. The presence of an unusual number of Japanese troops at stations west of Peiping makes it appear that the latter direction is more likely. If Kalgan is their destination it points to the movement of Japanese troops towards the Soviet sphere of influence in Outer Mongolia.

"FORCEFUL MEASURES"

ASSOCIATED PRESS.

TOKYO, Friday.

The Foreign Office controlled *Japan Times and Advertiser* said to-night:—"A Roosevelt wall is being built and strengthened about Japan's Eastern front which threatens the safety of this Empire. The time for Japan to take forceful measures in its own interests is now, before the throttling circle becomes too strong and dangerous."

Referring to recent United States moves to strengthen her Pacific Island bases, the newspaper said:—"In these developments can be seen nothing less than an attempt to establish an American Empire over the approaches to and exits from Japan. American penetration carries the United States frontier into Asiatic waters, not as a system of protection, but as a potentially offensive series of posts causing justifiable concern in Japan."

CHINESE OPINION

ASSOCIATED PRESS.

CHUNGKING, Friday.

The majority of opinion in Chinese circles here is that the composition of the new Japanese Cabinet supports the view that a fresh Japanese venture is imminent. It is felt that the principal reason for the re-shuffle was to oust Mr. Matsuoka, the Foreign Minister, on the grounds that he might be opposed to violation of the Russo-Japanese neutrality pact, of which he was the progenitor.

POSTHUMOUS HONOURS

EARL WHO SAVED PRECIOUS CHEMICALS

PRESS ASSOCIATION.

LONDON, Friday.

Charles Henry George Howard, Earl of Suffolk and Berkshire, has been posthumously awarded the George Cross "for conspicuous bravery in connection with bomb disposal."

The Earl, who was Chief Field Research and Experimental Officer of the Directorate of Scientific Research at the Ministry of Supply, was killed by a bomb, with seven other people, including his secretary, Miss Eileen Beryl Morden, who is posthumously commended for "brave conduct in civil defence."

The Earl of Clanwilliam explained in the House of Lords that "when the Germans went into Norway the Allies used some particular chemical, the only supply of which was in Norway, and they got it to Paris.

"When the *debacle* took place in France, Lord Suffolk, on his own initiative, seized this supply of chemical and got it to Bordeaux. He went on board a French battleship and demanded an escort and a machine gun, and got them. He put them into a lorry and took his precious consignment of chemicals—the only supply in the world—and brought it to England, together with a large supply of diamonds.

Lord Clanwilliam said that since his return to England Lord Suffolk spent all his time in the most dangerous work of destroying unexploded bombs.

Lord Suffolk succeeded to the 300-year-old Earldom at the age of eleven, when his father was killed in Mesopotamia in the last war. He married Miss Mimi Crawford, the actress, and his heir was born in 1935.

ITALIAN AIR ACE DEAD

FROM REUTER'S CORRESPONDENT.

ROME, Friday.

Arturo Ferrarin, Italian air ace, who flew in the Italian team when Italy won the Schneider Trophy at Hampton Roads in 1926, was killed in a flying accident to-day. He was trying out a new type of Italian 'plane when he crashed.

THE WORLD CRISIS

BISHOP'S SYNOD ADDRESS

FROM OUR REPORTER.

"I believe that it is the duty of every Christian to work and pray that the New Order, which will develop out of the present world crisis, shall be a Christian Order," said the Right Rev. Dr. A. E. Hughes, Bishop of Kilmore, in the course of an address to the annual Synod of the Diocese of Kilmore, in Cavan, yesterday, when he declared that, as Christians, the citizens of this country could not remain indifferent to the conflict.

"It may seem to some," said Dr. Hughes, "that we, as citizens of a neutral country, have nothing to do with the war now rapidly changing the face of the world. Whatever may be our position as citizens of Eire, we cannot remain indifferent. In the words of the Bishop of Chichester, it is not only the right, but the duty, of the Christian Church to intervene, when it means recalling nations or men to obedience to God. For years we have behaved as though the world were made and ruled by almighty man. Civilisation has been disintegrating before our eyes, because it denied its Maker. And out of the abyss of the terrible denial leap up barbarity, persecution, falsehood, disregard of human life, and war!

PRESENT AND PAST WARS

The chief difference between the present and the past wars, he said, was that this was a war of the machine. Throughout the centuries man had set himself to master the machine, and now the machine had mastered man. Before this war the machine had come to destroy men's peace by creating unemployment problems, insecurity, unnatural competition; now it was being used to destroy their lives. Moral development had not kept pace with mechanical progress. The German success in subjugating the nations of Europe accurately had been attributed to their war machine, alongside which they had perfected the new war machine, the power of propaganda.

Dr. Hughes expressed the opinion that the weakest spot in the British offensive was that they did not use the weapon of the idea. British statesmen repeatedly had declared that there was nothing to be gained by discussing the future of European nations until those nations were free to choose their future. "In reply to Dr. Goebbel's declaration of a New Order they proclaim no order at all. They have allowed Herr Hitler to steal the phrase from them, and so they speak only of 'victory,' 'survival,' and 'liberation' of the vanquished nations. No official spokesman has yet uttered any statement of British aims which envisages a situation after victory, which immediately could be seen by enemies and neutrals alike, to be better than that with which the war began and out of which it arose. There may be sound reasons why the British Government as a Government should not proclaim its war aims, but there can be no such reasons why the British people, and in particular British Christian Churches, should not be promoting and proclaiming day after day, 'We stand for a Christian Order!'

MISDEEDS OR DENIALS

The real struggle which was going on in the world to-day was a spiritual struggle. The British people have no right to claim a monopoly of the Christian order or to forget our misdeeds or denials. There is a choice with which we and the whole world are faced. God sets before us life and death, blessing and cursing. In that choice we must choose the highest.

Recalling that a writer in *The Times* recently had pointed out that the ideal of a Christian civilisation after the war might best develop in non-belligerent countries, Dr. Hughes said that it reminded them of the responsibilities which rested upon them as members of the Church of Ireland. "We may be small in numbers and seemingly insignificant, but we must never forget that great spiritual movements invariably have sprung from minorities. It may be, in God's providence, the privilege of our ancient Church to show once again the light to a darkened Europe."

THE WAR IN RUSSIA

Continued from Page 1, Column 3.

batteries were silenced during the raids.

RED DESTROYERS HIT

FROM REUTER'S CORRESPONDENT.

BERLIN, Friday.

The German News Agency also claimed yesterday that two Soviet destroyers were severely damaged, and three others "effectively hit" by bombs from aircraft east of Oesel Island, Riga Bay, on Thursday.

TOWNS TAKEN BY FINNS

FROM REUTER'S CORRESPONDENT.

STOCKHOLM, Friday.

A fierce battle is raging round Korpiselkae, in the region north of Lake Ladoga, ceded to Russia by Finland under the 1940 peace treaty. According to the Berlin and Helsinki Correspondents of *Aftonbladet*, the Finns, it is claimed, have captured Ristikangas, and are now advancing on Tolvakaervi.

Finnish forces now fighting in this district are the same as those who fought there in the Russo-Finnish war. The troops opposing them are said to be the famous Soviet crack 54th Division which held out for two months against the Finns in the Russo-Finnish war, though their supplies were cut.

The Finns are reported to have broken through this sector along a 50-mile front, and to have captured a quantity of material.

The Helsinki Correspondent of the *Aftonbladet* says that the two industrial centres, Vaersilae and Enso, ceded to Russia, are now again in Finnish hands.

The Russians, he says, carried out very effectively Stalin's "scorched earth" orders when they withdrew. In Vaersilae only two buildings are standing in the main street. The ironworks are a heap of smouldering ruins. The town of Enso is also almost entirely in ruins.

ANOTHER GERMAN PROMISE

FROM REUTER'S CORRESPONDENT.

BERLIN, Friday.

The German News Agency last night was still promising the Germans "fresh striking decisions east of the Stalin Line shortly." Decisive battles comparable to those fought after the break-through of the first Soviet frontier positions are now being fought out, it stated, at depths of up to 60 miles.

The usual German tactics are being employed. Tanks used as a spear-head force their way through to their objective, followed by armoured and infantry divisions, which break up the Soviet resistance.

"BLOODY LOSSES" AT SMOLENSK

FROM REUTER'S CORRESPONDENT.

BERLIN, Friday.

The "destruction of considerable Soviet forces" in the area between Vitebsk and Mogilev—a front some 80 miles wide—is claimed by the German News Agency to-night. Smolensk, it declares, was defended by the Russians with "all available forces."

"The German troops, however, broke all resistance here, with bloody losses for the Soviets. German losses were extraordinarily light."

"TERRITORY CAPTURED"

Hungarian successes were claimed in a Hungarian High Command statement quoted by Budapest Radio.

"Hungarian mechanised forces, in co-operation with German units, successfully continued to drive back the Soviet forces," the announcer said. "During recent engagements the Soviets ruthlessly threw fresh detachments and aircraft into the fight in the hope that they would succeed in holding up the advance. These counter-attacks, however, were repelled, and Soviet territory captured."

MUNSTER & LEINSTER BANK. Pupils of ROSSE COLLEGE, 65 Stephen's Green, gained 8 appts. at last exam. Class and Postal Tuition. —(Advt.)

THE BRITISH AIR OFFENSIVE

CAMPAIGN IN RUSSIA

FROM OUR MILITARY CORRESPONDENT.

FOR well over a month the Royal Air Force has been carrying out a steady bombing offensive over Germany and occupied territories and against coastwise shipping—which last is a major means of communication in this reference. As far as can be foreseen, the British appear likely to be able to maintain this effort, judging by present rates of wastage in machines and *personnel*. They will, probably, even be able to intensify the attacks. Such being the case, it is worth while examining what the ultimate result is likely to be, as far as its influence on the general course of the war is concerned. One reasonable way of carrying out this investigation is by instituting a comparison with the effects of the German air offensive of last autumn, which did not at all reduce Britain. Are there any serious grounds why another result might be expected now?

GERMAN AIMS

On October 7th of last year a high *Luftwaffe* officer described the German aerial aims as follows:—

1. To obtain complete control of the Channel and the English coastal area. 2. Progressive and complete annihilation of London, with all its military objectives and industrial production. 3 A steady process of paralysis of Britain's technical, commercial, industrial and civil life. 4. Demoralisation of the civil population of London and the provinces. 5. Progressive weakening of the British fighter force.

Now, it is not an exaggeration to say that not one of these aims has been achieved—or seems likely to be. In the case of the first and the last, indeed, it is rather the British than the German fighter forces which prevail over the Channel at the present moment, extending even so as to include the Calais corner of France.

It seems fairly certain that the R.A.F. must fail as definitely as the *Luftwaffe*—if their programme were equally ambitious. And, indeed, this is so obvious that it would be waste of time to discuss the matter any further. Short of such sweeping aims, however, is it not possible that real and solid gains may be achieved by the new policy of aerial attack? But before going into this, it may be no harm to point out that—from the British point of view—it is already an appreciable advantage to be bombing, instead of bombed. Witness the remarkably low casualties last month. Even to be bombing as well as bombed is preferable to the state of being passively bombed, in which they found themselves last year.

R.A.F. BOMBING

Unquestionably the British raids have caused many instances of heavy local material damage. Thus, Muenster, an industrial city about twice as large as Cork, has been evacuated—according to an uncontradicted Swiss report. Recently, too, very interesting photographs have been published in England of the bomb damage at Comines—halfway between Lille and Ypres. Finally, a statement from Brest has been published in New York, that a direct hit amidships on her fuel tanks, from one of the heaviest bombs, practically broke the back of the battle-cruiser Gneisenau, 128 of the crew are said to have been killed. These are only instances, taken as rather easier to check, or more fully authenticated than others: they could be multiplied considerably. At the same time, the territories in German occupation are very extensive. Inevitably a great portion must remain unbombed. Nothing like a decision is likely to be obtained by air-bombing—at least not within any measurable time.

This British aerial offensive should be taken on its own merits. It was taking shape before the German invasion of Russia, and it has not altered materially in character since that took place. Neither does it seem to have resulted in diverting any important weight of the *Luftwaffe* from the Eastern front. Such German raids as have latterly been made on Britain could have been organised with resources more or less on the spot—the last one on Hull, for instance.

SHIPPING LOSSES

One remarkable feature of the British raids has been the proportion aimed against Axis-controlled shipping. Incidentally, the British Admiralty has announced its intention to discontinue publication of monthly returns of merchant shipping sunk. The last month—uncomplicated by anything like the Cretan fighting—was well down. It was, in fact, the lowest since January; and it looks as if the "Battle of the Atlantic" has ceased to be a major danger for the moment.

Careful American estimates calculated the German submarine strength at 120 last October, at which date 180 others were thought to be under construction. The probable output figure for the calendar year 1940 was thought to be around 170. These figures are very similar to those of 1917, the peak year of the former war—when, incidentally, the rate of sinkings of tonnage was very much higher than the present one. Mr. Alexander has recently claimed an important measure of success in the destruction of submarines; and the heavy air raids on German shipbuilding yards must be hampering output. There was, of course, nothing of the kind during the last war. As against this, the Germans are said to have now definitely fixed on a particular type of submarine adapted to the "wolf-pack" method of attack, and to be concentrating on turning it out in mass production. They also hope to improve their position by seizing the Russian submarine fleet and the Baltic shipyards.

HUNTING CRAFT

Altogether, then, we may conclude that Germany can continue—barring much intensified hunting—at her present submarine strength; that she cannot hope to materially increase it—a question of training crews, largely; that the strength is similar to that of the former war—when it proved incapable of achieving a decision. So that it seems very likely that this war method has definitely reached its maximum return. It may, quite possibly, show a decline from two causes—interference of air-bombing with submarine building, and intensified hunting-craft output.

Over and above air-raiding it is of interest to examine whether any offensive move is open to the Allies while the main German strength is engaged in Russia. The Russian campaign has the general appearance of lasting for a considerable time—and that should give the Allies their chance to put forces ashore at some point in the occupied countries, or so it would appear. Now, small expeditions, of the type carried out in Norway early this year, should be quite feasible. Also they can be very troublesome; but too much cannot be expected of them. They can give no decisive results.

SIGNIFICANT REPORT

As for landing a few divisions or the like, any such an attempt would only be playing straight into Germany's hands. Overwhelming forces could be immediately concentrated against such an expeditionary force. The only Allied offensive that seems at all worth while attempting would be where already they have a land front in being—aiming at the occupation of Libya, up to the Tunisian frontier. Certainly, the conditions are far more favourable for General Auchinleck than they ever were for his predecessor. Indeed, there are not lacking indications that his adversaries are half-expectant of something of the sort. They have carried out air-raids on Cyprus, Suez, Alexandria, Malta, and other minor points—and we also get this rather significant report from Cairo the other day: "The recurrent boom of explosions suggests that the Axis troops are fortifying Halfaya (Hellfire) Pass with pill-boxes and gun emplacements. The Germans appear to be cutting safer tracks down from the escarpment."

Unless the Allied strength in Egypt is much less than there seems any reason to suppose, the attack on Libya should be feasible from now on. Of men there is definitely a sufficiency; and it has been stated that ships are now coming into the Red Sea with material at the rate of 20-25 per month. Production of war material is steadily intensifying in South Africa, India and Australia. Altogether, there would seem to be no excuse of a valid kind, should it prove impossible to sustain a regular flow of all that could be needed to meet the needs of a big-scale offensive.

AN OBVIOUS MOVE

The move indicated is, indeed, so obvious that it is certainly being canvassed at the present time. Nor are indications lacking that something is afoot. Air raiding has been regular along the Libyan coast, and latterly has spread to Sicily and as far as Naples—all stages on the Axis line of supply. The British Admiralty First Lord has spoken of "the serious interference which the Navy and Royal Air Force are jointly causing to the German supply lines to Libya, and which must greatly disarrange German plans there." There has been the rather unexpected mention of a Dutch submarine in the Mediterranean, and Britain has chartered four Greeks ships that were lying at Istanbul. These are all only straws, of course; but they may serve as wind gauges all the same.

"A DASTARDLY CRIME"

JUDGE AND BURNING OF PAROCHIAL HALL

FROM OUR CORRESPONDENT.

ARMAGH, Friday.

James Trainor, who was found guilty on Thursday last of setting fire to Armagh Catholic Parochial Hall, was sentenced yesterday by Lord Justice Murphy at Armagh Assizes to one year's imprisonment. Describing the crime as a most dastardly one, his lordship said it had resulted in horrible physical torture and punishment to the accused man.

ST. MARY'S, DONNYBROOK

Mr. Richard Hanson is to be ordained by the Archbishop of Dublin for the Curacy of St. Mary's, Donnybrook, at the 11.30 Service to-morrow. The preacher will be Canon Barker, of Holy Trinity, Killiney.

SKERRY'S COLLEGE, DUBLIN. Classes will be Resumed on Tuesday, 5th August, 1941. —(Advt.)

BACKACHE
chained him to his chair

Wasted money on remedies galore—then Kruschen saved him

MOST backache sufferers know the bitter disappointment of wasting money and patience on one much-vaunted remedy after another, all to no avail. Read how this man was chained in agony to his chair, until he found a remedy that really did what it promised.

"I went about for months with pains in the back and right down the left leg," he writes. "It was agony to get up off a chair. I tried remedies galore, but they only wasted my money. But something told me to try Kruschen Salts—and was I grateful! Before my first bottle was done, I could feel the effects. I advise anyone who speaks to me about pains to do the same as I am doing—that is, use Kruschen Salts."—R.O.

KRUSCHEN IS 5 TIMES MORE EFFECTIVE THAN OTHER SALTS

Why does Kruschen bring quick, lasting relief when other remedies can't? Because backache is always caused by painful, poisonous impurities in your bloodstream, and those impurities can be driven out *in one way only*—in the liquid you pass through your kidneys.

Medical tests prove that Kruschen is

Baby!
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CHURCH SERVICES

SIXTH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY

ST. PATRICK'S CATHEDRAL. — To-morrow (Sunday). Holy Communion at 8 a.m. Matins at 11.15 a.m. Sixth Sunday after Trinity. Venite, 26. Psalm, 103. Chant, 28. Te Deum Jubilate, Smart in F. Processional Hymn, 517. Anthem, "Judge Eternal" (Marchant). Hymn, 558. Preacher, Rev. E. C. Hodges, B.D., Prebendary of Rathmichael. Holy Communion (Choral) at 12 noon. Offering for Country Air Association. Kyrie, Credo (Merbecke); Sanctus, Gloria (Stainer in E flat). Hymn, during Communion, 227. Evensong at 3.15 p.m. Cantoris Week. Offerings for Country Air Association. Psalms, 28, 29. Chants, 24-65, 65. Magnificat, Nunc Dimittis (Walmisley in D minor). Processional Hymn, 554. Anthems—1st, "O gladsome light" (Sullivan). Hymn, 579; 2nd, "O rest in the Lord . . . He that shall endure" (Mendelssohn). Preacher, Rev. E. C. Hodges, B.D., Prebendary of Rathmichael.

ST. PATRICK'S CATHEDRAL, ARMAGH. —Holy Communion first and third Sundays at 8 a.m.; second, fourth and fifth Sundays after Matins. Matins 11 o'clock. Psalm, 105. Service, Boyce in C. Anthem, "Lord for Thy tender mercies' sake" (Farrant) (346). Hymns, 528, 442. Evensong at 3.15. Psalm, 104. Service, Bullock in D. Anthem, "Jesu, joy of man's desiring" (Bach) (1007). Hymn, 583.

CHRIST CHURCH CATHEDRAL.—To-day (Saturday). Matins at 10.45 o'clock. Venite, 757. Psalm, 96 (705). Te Deum, 107, 108, 109. Hymn, 517 (1). Evensong at 3 o'clock. Men's voices only. Psalm, 98 (31). Magnificat, 1. Anthem, "If I forget thee, O Jerusalem" (William Boyce) (1710-1779). To-morrow (Sunday). Canteris. Matins at 11 o'clock. Processional Hymn, 9. Venite, 294. Psalm, 103 (297). Litis Fortitudinis, 761. Benedictus, C. V. Stanford (1852-1924) in G. Holy Communion, Introit, 367, "Lord, we beseech Thee" (Adrian Batten, d. 1640). Kyrie, Credo, Sanctus, Gloria (John Merbecke, d. 1585). Preacher: Rev. Robert J. Ross, B.A., Headmaster of the Grammar School. Hymn during Offertory, 557. Hymn, 227. Evensong at 3.30 o'clock. Processional Hymn, 451. Psalm, 104 (139). Magnificat, Nunc Dimittis (Samuel Arnold) (1740-1802) in A. Anthem 598, "Rejoice in the Lord alway" (Henry Purcell) (1658-1658). Hymn, 556. Recessional Hymn, 34 (1).

ST. ANNE'S CATHEDRAL, BELFAST—8 and 10.45, Holy Communion. 11.30, Matins and Holy Communion. Venite and Psalm 103. Te Deum (Wesley in F). Anthem, "From Thy love as a Father" (Gounod). Hymns 364, 562. Preacher, the Dean. 3.30, First Evensong. Psalm 104. Magnificat, Nunc Dimittis, Service (Canning in C). Anthem, "I know that my Redeemer liveth" (Handel). Hymns 483, 675. 28. Preacher, Rev. J. S. Houston, B.A. (Comber). 7, Second Evensong (Parochial). Preacher, Rev. George A. Quin, M.A.

ST. FIN BARRE'S CATHEDRAL, CORK —Holy Communion at 8 a.m. Matins and Holy Communion at 11 o'clock. Psalms, 5, 17. Te Deum, Jubilate (Brewer in B flat). Anthem, "The Lord is my Shepherd" (Macfarren). Hymns, 562, 424. Preacher: Canon Chamberlain. Evensong (Choral), 7 o'clock. Processional Hymn, 516. Psalms, 28, 29. Service, Wood in C minor. Anthem, "They will keep him in perfect peace" (Lee Williams). Hymns, 581, 33. Preacher: Canon Chamberlain.

ST. CANICE'S CATHEDRAL, KILKENNY. —Holy Communion at 8.30 a.m. Matins and Holy Communion at 11.30 o'clock. Venite, 79. Psalms, 103; c. 82. Urbs, 74. Jubilate, 125. Kyrie (Thorne in G). Doxology, 7. Sanctus (Stewart in G). Processional Hymn, 467 (ver. 1, 3). Hymns, 7, 227. Preacher, The Dean. Evensong at 3.30. Psalms, 29; c. 132. Magnificat, Nunc Dim (Brewer in F). Anthem, "The path of the just" (Roberts). Hymn, 463. Voluntary, Finale (1st Sonata) (Mendelssohn). Preacher (the Dean).

ST. MARY'S CATHEDRAL, LIMERICK. —Holy Communion at 8 a.m. Matins and Holy Communion at 11 o'clock. Matins, Processional Hymn, 5. Venite, 246. Psalm, 8. Te Deum, Jubilate (Stewart in G). Anthem, "Comes at times" (Oakeley). Kyrie, Credo (Stewart in G). Hymn, 402. Preacher: The Dean. Evensong at 3.30. Psalm, 29. Magnificat, Nunc Dimittis. Chants, Hymns, 510, 285, 35. Preacher: Rev. H. V. Commiskey, B.A.

ST. COLUMB'S CATHEDRAL, DERRY. —Holy Communion at 8 a.m. Service for the Forces at 10.15. Matins and Holy Communion at 11.30. Processional Hymn, No. 457. Psalm, No. 5. Service, Te Deum (Stanford in B flat). Anthem, "Thine, O Lord" (Kent). Hymns, Nos. 539, 454. Preacher: Rev. R. D. Macrory, M.A. Young People's Service at 3 o'clock. Evensong at 6 o'clock. Processional Hymn, No. 517. Psalm, No. 28. Canticles, Stanford in B flat. Anthem, "The Radiant Morn" (Woodward). Hymns, Nos. 694, 576, 30. Preacher: Rev. W. H. O. Moss, R.N.

COLLEGE OF ST. COLUMBA.—7.40, Holy Communion. 8.15, Holy Communion. 10, Matins. 7.45, Evensong; the Chaplain.

ST. MATTHIAS'S CHURCH.—8, Holy Communion. 11.30, Morning Prayer; Rev. Dr. C. B. Phipps. 7, Evening Prayer; Rev. Dr. C. B. Phipps.

ST. BARTHOLOMEW'S CHURCH.—7.45, Litany. 8, Holy Communion. 9.15, Holy Communion. 11, Matins. Psalm, 105. Canon Sampson. 12 noon, Sung Eucharist. Hymns 197, 324. 6.30, Evensong. Hymns, 529, 217, 362; Rev. W. H. Adcock: "The Empire for Christ." C.V.—Adagio (Mendelssohn).

ST. ANN'S CHURCH.—8, Holy Communion. 10.15, Morning Prayer. 11.30, Morning Prayer and Holy Communion. 7, Evensong. Preacher 10.15, 11.30 and 7, Rev. C. Ellis, B.D. Collections Mission to Lepers.

HOLY TRINITY CHURCH, Rathmines.—8 and 11.30, Holy Communion. 10 and 11.30, Canon Tobias. 7, Rev. J. D. Murray.

CHRIST CHURCH, Leeson Park.—8, Holy Communion. 11.30, Morning Prayer; Rev. J. D. Murray. 7, Evening Prayer; Rev. N. H. Hamilton.

ST. COLUMBA'S CHURCH, Ranelagh.—8 and 11.30, Holy Communion. 11.30, Morning Prayer; Rev. N. H. Hamilton. 7, Evening Prayer; Canon Tobias.

THE MAGDALEN CHURCH, Lower Leeson street (the Church's Ministry of Healing).—8, Holy Communion. 11.30, Morning Prayer. 12, Holy Communion. 6.30, Evening Prayer.

ST. ANDREW'S CHURCH.—11.30, Morning Prayer; Rev. T. R. Horan. 7, Evening Prayer and Holy Communion; Rev. Paul Quigley. 12 o'clock, Intercession Service, Wednesday and Friday.

ST. MARK'S CHURCH.—11.30, Rev. J. E. Fleming. 7, Holy Communion; Rev. W. Barrows.

ST. MICHAN'S CHURCH.—10.30, Rev. R. J. Kerr.

ST. PAUL'S CHURCH.—12, Holy Communion; Rev. R. J. Kerr. 7, Evening Prayer; Rev. R. J. Kerr.

ST. LUKE'S.—11.30, Rev. W. G. Leslie Walker. 7, Holy Communion; Rev. J. Blackwell.

ST. KEVIN'S CHURCH, S.C. road.—11.30, Rev. J. Blackwell. 3.30, Children's Service. 7, Holy Communion; Rev. Leslie Walker.

DRUMCONDRA CHURCH.—8.15, Holy Communion. 12, Morning Prayer; Rev. Canon Mitchell. 7, Evening Prayer; Rev. Charles Tyndall.

NORTH STRAND CHURCH.—8.15, Holy Communion. 11.30, Morning Prayer and Holy Communion; Rev. Charles Tyndall. 7, Evening Prayer; Rev. Canon Mitchell.

ST. CATHERINE'S.—11.30, Holy Communion Rev. M. G. Semple. 7, Rev. R. C. B. Clarke.

ST. VICTOR'S.—8, Holy Communion. 11.30, Holy Communion; Rev. R. C. B. Clarke. 7, Rev. M. G. Semple.

ST. MARY'S PARISH CHURCH—10.15 and 7, and Chapel of Ease, 11.30, Rev. Dr. Emerson.

ST. WERBURGH'S PARISH CHURCH. —8, Holy Communion. 11.15, Rev. G. S. McPhail. 7, Rev. G. S. McPhail.

KIRWAN HOUSE CHURCH, North Circular road.—8 Holy Communion. 11.30, Morning Prayer and Litany; Rev. A. P. Armstrong. 7, Rev. A. P. Armstrong.

MISSION TO THE ADULT DEAF AND DUMB.—Gregg Hall, 3.30.

ST. GEORGE'S PARISH CHURCH.—8, Holy Communion. 12, Morning Prayer and Holy Communion; Rev. B. Harvey. 7, Rev. B. Harvey.

ST. AIDAN'S CHURCH.—8, Holy Communion. 11.30, Morning Prayer and Holy Communion; Rev. K. D. B. Dobbs. 7, Rev. Canon Campbell.

ST. AUGUSTINE'S CHURCH.—11.30, Rev. Canon Campbell. 7, Rev. K. D. B. Dobbs.

THE FREE CHURCH.—10.30 and 8.30, Rev. B. Harvey.

ST. PAPPAN'S CHURCH, Santry.—8, Holy Communion. 10.30, Morning Prayer; Rev. A. M. Cox. 4, Evening Prayer; Rev. W. R. A. Bond.

ST. MOBHI'S CHURCH, Ballymun road, Glasnevin.—11.30, Morning Prayer and Holy Communion; Rev. W. R. A. Bond. 7, Evening Prayer; Rev. W. A. M. Cox.

ST. JOHN THE EVANGELIST CHURCH, Cookstock.—12, Morning Prayer; Rev. W. A. M. Cox.

DALKEY PARISH CHURCH.—8.30, Holy Communion. 11.30, Morning Prayer and Holy Communion; the Rev. W. H. Adcock. 3.30, Children's Service. 6.30, Evening Prayer; the Rector.

KILLINEY PARISH CHURCH, Ballybrack.—8, Holy Communion. 11.30, Litany; Dr. de Pauley. 6.30, Evensong; Dr. de Pauley.

ST. PAUL'S, Glenageary.—8.30 and 11.30, Holy Communion. 11.30 and 6.30, Rev. N. L. Roberts.

ST. PHILIP AND ST. JAMES'S Rootestown.—8.15 and 11.30, Holy Communion. 11.30 and 6.30, Rev. D. R. C. Hilliard (Missions to Seamen).

HAROLD'S CROSS PARISH CHURCH. —8 and 11.30, Holy Communion. 11.30 and 7, Rev. W. C. G. Proctor.

ZION CHURCH, Rathgar.—8, Holy Communion. 10, Canon L. Parkinson Hill. 11.30, Holy Communion, Canon L. Parkinson Hill. 7, Canon L. Parkinson Hill.

MARINERS' CHURCH, Kingstown.—8, Holy Communion. 11.30, Morning Prayer and Holy Communion; Rev. F. R. Mitchell. 7, Evening Prayer; Ven. A. J. Johnston.

MONKSTOWN PARISH CHURCH.—8 and 11.30, Holy Communion. 11.30, the Rev. Harold G. Forde. 7, the Rev. W. N. Harvey, B.D.

ST. PHILIP'S PARISH CHURCH, Temple road.—8 and 11.30, Holy Communion. 11.30, Morning Service; Rev. W. H. Coulter. 7, Evensong and Sermon; Rev. W. H. Coulter.

ALL SAINTS', Raheny.—11.30, Matins and Holy Communion; Canon Drury. 6.30, Evening Service; Rev. Professor Hartford.

ALL SAINTS' Grangegorman.—8, Holy Communion. 11.30, Matins and Sermon. 12.30, Sung Eucharist. 7, Evensong and Sermon; Rev. M. L. Ferrar.

RATHFARNHAM PARISH CHURCH.—8, Holy Communion. 10.15, Morning Prayer; Rev. Canon Cross. 11.30, Holy Communion; Rev. Canon Cross. 7, Evening Prayer; Rev. Canon Cross.

CLONTARF PARISH CHURCH—8, Holy Communion. 11.30, Morning Prayer and Holy Communion. 7, Evening Prayer; Rev. J. B. Neligan.

ST. BRIGID'S, Stillorgan.—8.30, Holy Communion. 11.30, Morning Prayer; Rev. W. B. Allman. 6.30, Evening Prayer; Rev J. T. Webster.

ST. MARY'S, Donnybrook.—8 and 11.30, Holy Communion. 11.30, Ordination Service; Canon Barker. 7, Canon Powell.

PRESBYTERIAN CHURCHES.

ABBEY CHURCH, Rutland square.—11.45 and 7, Rev. J. C. Breakey.

ADELAIDE ROAD.—11.30 and 7, Very Rev. Dr. R. K. Hanna.

ST. ANDREW'S, Blackrock.—11.30 and 7 Rev. J. Noel Thompson.

ST. ANDREW'S, Bray.—11.30 and 7, Rev. J. Murray Moore.

CLONTARF.—11.30 and 7, Rev. R. Crossett.

DONORE.—11.30 and 7, Rev. T. Bole.

HOWTH.—11.30 and 7, Rev. J. McCaughey.

KINGSTOWN.—11.30 and 7, Rev. W. J. McConnell.

LUCAN.—10.15, Rev. Dr. J. A. H. Irwin.

MALAHIDE.—4, Rev. J. McCaughey.

ORMOND QUAY AND SCOTS.—11.45 and 7, Rev. T. Byers.

RATHGAR CHRIST CHURCH.—11.30 and 7, Rev. R. Montgomery.

SANDYMOUNT.—11.30 and 7, Rev. J. S. Crockett.

NAAS.—12, Rev. Dr. J. A. H. Irwin.

MISSION CHURCH, Ormond Quay.—3, Sabbath School. 4.30, Evangelistic Service; Mr. G. Humphreys.

ST. COLUMBA'S SCHOOL.—8.15 p.m., Mrs. N. White. Evangelistic Service.

METHODIST CHURCHES.

CENTENARY CHURCH, St. Stephen's Green.—11.30 and 7, Rev. Dr. McCracken.

BRIGHTON ROAD, Rathgar.—11.30, Rev. E. Whittaker. 7, Rev. R. Lee Cole.

CHARLESTON ROAD, Rathmines.—11.30, Rev. R. Lee Cole. 7, Rev. Edward Whittaker.

GEORGE'S HALL.—11.30, Mr. T. A. Bradshaw. 7, Rev. D. J. Allen.

DOLPHIN'S BARN.—12 noon and 7, Rev. S. J. Crawford.

INCHICORE.—11.30, Rev. D. J. Allen. 7, Mr. D. Rowe.

ABBEY STREET.—11.30, Rev. John England. 7, Rev. W. T. Clarke.

BLACKHALL PLACE.—11.30, Rev. W. T. Clarke. 7, Rev. John England.

LUCAN.—11.30 and 7, Rev. C. Wilson.

KINGSTOWN.—11.30 and 7, Rev. S. J. Johnston.

BLACKROCK.—11.30, Mr. W. Hassell. 7, Rev. W. S. Deale.

DALKEY.—11.30, Rev. W. S. Deale. 7, Rev. Robert Moore.

SANDYMOUNT.—11.30 and 7, Rev. R. A. Lockhart.

CLONTARF.—11.30, Rev. E. J. Mason. 7, Rev. T. A. Bradshaw.

CLONLIFFE.—11.30, Mr H. P. Mourant. 7, Mr. H. H. Forsyth.

BRAY.—11.30 and 7, Rev. M. J. Lewis.

SUTTON.—11.30 and 7, Rev. G. M. Bryson.

RINGSEND METHODIST CHURCH.—11.30, Mr. A. H. Gibson. 7, Rev. E. J. Mason.

OTHER CHURCHES AND HALLS.

YORK STREET CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH Dublin.—11.30, Rev. E. Gordon Fletcher.

KILMAINHAM CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH.—11.30, Mr. George Humphreys. 7, Mr. Gordon Lockhart.

PHIBSBORO' BAPTIST CHURCH.—11.30, Mr. T. J. Beck. 7, Mr. P. R. Downes.

HARCOURT STREET BAPTIST CHAPEL. —11.30 and 7, Pastor L. E. Deens.

UNITARIAN CHURCH, Stephen's Green. 12 and 7, Rev. E. Savell Hicks, M.A.

RELIGIOUS SOCIETY OF FRIENDS.—Meetings for Public Worship—6 Eustace street, Dublin, 11 a.m.; Monkstown, 11 a.m.; Churchtown, 11 a.m.; Bray, 11.30 a.m.

NORTHUMBERLAND HALL, Dun Laoghaire.—7, Mr. J. Tannahill.

MERRION HALL, Lower Merrion street. —12 and 7, Mr. W. A. Kimber (India).

FAIRVIEW HALL, Annesley Bridge road. —12, Mr. J. McCall. 7, Mr. S. Cochran (sen.).

THE HALL, 5 Northumberland road (near Mount street Bridge).—To-morrow (Sunday) at 7 p.m., Service of Praise and Worship. Address by Pastor J. S. Fox. Tuesday next, at 8 p.m.; Pastor Fox will repeat last Tuesday's Lantern Lecture, "Judgment on Eire—1941-42," for the benefit of those who were unable to gain admission on last Tuesday. Thursday, at 8 p.m.; Usual Mid-week Service, with address. All welcome.

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE CHURCHES.

FIRST CHURCH OF CHRIST, SCIENTIST, Dublin, Lower Baggot street (a branch church of The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Mass.). Services—Sunday, 11.30 a.m. and 7 p.m. Sunday School, 11.30 a.m. Wednesday, Testimony Meeting, 8 p.m. Christian Science Reading Room (same address) open daily from 12 noon.

SECOND CHURCH OF CHRIST, SCIENTIST, Dublin, Rathmines Park (branch church of The Mother Church, The First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Mass.).—Sunday, 11.30 and 7. Sunday School, 11.30. Wednesday, Testimony Meeting, 8 p.m. Christian Science Reading Room, Rathmines Park, open daily free to the public, 1 to 9; Wed. to 7.45; Sat., 11 to 1; Sunday, 4 to 6.30.

YOUNG MEN'S CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATIONS.

City of Dublin Y.M.C.A., Lower Abbey street.—5 p.m. United Bible Class; leader, the General Secretary. 8.30, Evangelistic Service; speaker, the General Secretary.

AUCTION SALES

MESSRS. BATTERSBY AND CO.

In our auction columns to-day Messrs. Battersby and Co. announce the following list of forthcoming auctions. On Tuesday next, at 6 Greenmount road, the high-class furniture and effects, commencing at 12 o'c. On Monday, the 28th July, at their Fine Art Galleries, 39 Westmoreland street, they will hold a very interesting sale comprising an important collection of antique furniture, oil paintings, objets d'art, antique silver, etc. On Thursday, 31st July, at their property salerooms, they will offer for auction, 327 North Circular road, a semi-detached, non-basement residence in convenient position; 3 Terenure Park, with good accommodation, and 4 Leinster road, Rathmines, in nice locality. Full details appear in our auction columns on back page

MESSRS. THOS. DOCKRELL, SONS AND CO., LTD.

On Thursday, the 24th July, this firm, at their salerooms, South Great George's street, at 1.15 p.m., will offer "Clonard," Kinmage road, East, Terenure, standing on 3 acres, 3 roods, 16 perches. Also a cottage property investment consisting of 7 cottages in Lower and Upper Jane place and 7 Canning place, bringing in a gross income of £125 17s. 8d. per annum and showing a profit rent of approximately £80 per annum. On Thursday, 31st July, they will hold a property auction at their salerooms, when they will offer valuable fee-simple rents of approximately £576 13s. 6d. per annum arising out of houses on Howth road and Stiles road, Clontarf; No. 5 North Portland street; an executor's sale re John Cromer, deceased, in two lots, comprising a dwellinghouse, with out-offices and dairy yard attached, known as 8 The Mall, Lucan, together with 5 cottages let to weekly tenants; also 2 dwelling-houses in Lucan, let to monthly tenants, entire held in fee-simple, and 61 Lindsay road, Glasnevin. On Thursday, 7th August, they will hold another property auction, to include Glann, Gordon avenue, Foxrock.

MESSRS. JACKSON STOPS AND McCABE.

Messrs. Jackson Stops and McCabe, Kildare street, have for auction on Wednesday next 9 Trimleston avenue and 68 Trimleston Gardens, Booterstown, to be sold separately, with vacant possession. No. 35 Upper Fitzwilliam street, which was advertised for auction on the same date, has been sold privately by the auctioneers. An outstanding property for auction on 8th August, at 35 Kildare street, is "Adara," Newbridge, Co. Kildare, a gentleman's residence, with all modern conveniences, standing in an area of about 113 statute acres of first-class land. For auction on the same date is a detached modern residence, "Calthorpe," Killiney road, Killiney. The auction on the 6th August, on the premises, Victoria Lodge, Avoca, Co. Wicklow, should command attention. An attractive small property, situated on 4¼ acres in the most beautiful scenery at the Meeting of the Waters, Avoca, and the famous Tom Moore's tree stands in the grounds. The property is held in fee-simple. After the sale of the premises the auction of the contents and livestock will take place on the premises. Also for auction at a later date is 15 Greenville road, Blackrock, with vacant possession.

MR. E. J. CONNOLLY.

Mr. Edward J. Connolly will offer for sale next Wednesday, by public auction, at his salerooms, 3 Lincoln place, the detached bungalow, "Mount Vernon," 88 Kincora road, Clontarf and 58 Oaklands Park, Ballsbridge, semi-detached dwelling. For details see advertising columns.

MESSRS. ALLEN AND TOWNSEND.

On Wednesday next Messrs. Allen and Townsend will offer by public auction two very attractive, substantial brick houses in 39 and 41 Howth road, close to shops, churches and schools.

CHURCH OF IRELAND WORK-AID HOME

The Archbishop of Dublin, presiding at the annual meeting of the Church of Ireland Work-Aid Home, which was held at the C.M.S. Hall, Molesworth street, yesterday, said that the work of the home had been carried on under great difficulties, the greatest of which was transport.

Sir Robert Tate spoke of his long interest in the Church of Ireland Labour Yard.

The Archdeacon of Dublin said that conditions in the world to-day were due in no small measure to social injustice and the disease of unemployment.

The secretary and treasurer, Mr. Robert E. Weir, in his report, stated that in the coming winter the committee hoped to relieve distress by the provision of fuel. The immediate need was money to purchase timber. £500 was the sum aimed at.

TO-DAY'S PICTURES

PRECISION—A contingent of the Local Defence Force, now in camp at Gormanstown, on the march.

RIFLE INSPECTION after range practice.

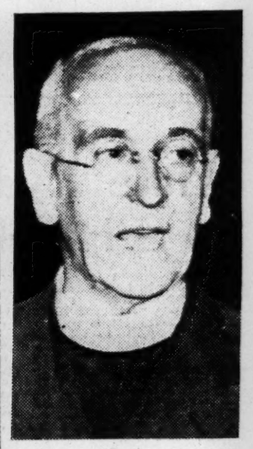
THE VETERAN on the rifle range undergoing instruction under the eye of a sergeant instructor of the regular Army.

A SIGNALLER sending messages to the base.

MR. PETER J. BRENNAN with his "Victory," the piece of sculpture with which he won the Taylor Art Scholarship. This is Mr. Brennan's second win.

MR. R. G. COOPER, who has been awarded the California Gold Medal for the encouragement of art at the R.D.S.

MISS O'MAHONY, of the Dublin Hospitals' Bureau Staff, marking up bed accommodation on the indicator. (See page 6.)



REV. R. E. WEIR speaking at the Church of Ireland Work-Aid Home annual meeting.

MR. TORRENCE LARGE receiving yesterday, from Mr. Noel Guinness (Chairman of the National Lifeboat Institute, Irish District) the Cup for the largest individual collection taken at the recent flag days. From left: Mr. R. O'Connor Ross, Mr. Large, Mr. B. J. Newcombe, Captain A. S. Gordon and Mr. Noel Guinness.

DIPLOMAS in Library Training were awarded at University College, Dublin, on Thursday. From left: Miss E. McGrath, Miss M. Dolan, Miss M. Clarke and Miss T. Dowd.

T.C.D. NOTES

THE VOLUNTEER PATROLS

The main activity taking place in College at the moment goes on during the night. The volunteer patrols, drawn partly from resident, partly from non-resident, undergraduates, continue to keep watch over the buildings and the grounds. These patrols are supplemented by other volunteers—fire-watchers, members of detailed houses, and so on—who are supposed to sleep with their doors open, ready to go into action in any emergency. About these latter, however, there appears to have been some slight hitch. The Junior Dean, Dr. K. C. Bailey, who is in charge of these arrangements, complains in a recent announcement that some of these volunteers are not in fact sleeping with their doors open. He also promises stern disciplinary action against any unauthorised persons found entering such undefended rooms.

It seems that some undergraduates fear that their doors, if left open, may tempt irresponsible people to perpetrate various pointless and ill-timed pranks. Such fears are, one may hope, groundless, but in any case the firm tone of the Junior Dean's announcement will probably prove a better defence than the stoutest of doors.

ENGAGED

The recently announced engagement of Miss Betty Booth and Major D. P. Huddie came as very good news to the large circle of their friends in college. Both Miss Booth and Major Huddie are recent graduates; Miss Booth took her degree in Modern Literature and Major Huddie took degrees in Mathematics and Economics, with two gold medals. He was also a gold medallist in Oratory of the College Historical Society and Treasurer, and subsequently an honorary member of the same society. One of his principal interests while in college was the organisation of the University Labour Club. He joined the British Army in the summer of 1939 and has subsequently risen to the rank of Major. The wedding will take place in Dublin in August 16.

GRADUATES RETURN

One of the more nostalgic features of the Long Vacation is the return to college from England or from the North of bygone graduates. Some of them date from very long ago, some from as recently as three or four years ago, but it makes little difference. They stray in and out of conversation rooms, seeking, half consciously, their comrades of other years, and finding only an embittered handful of eternally contemporary medicals and a few bumptious individuals whom they remember as pushing Junior Freshmen. Some of them, however, have retained enough contacts not to be worried in this way, and still find themselves at home and among friends in their former haunts. Of such is Mr. Willy Smith (Mod.), B.A., a distinguished recent graduate in Classics and now a Lecturer in Swansea University. Mr. Smith returned temporarily, to college this week from his Welsh exile. He is thus the forerunner of many other once-familiar faces which will soon, no doubt, be seen again in the front square, for the closing of the North of Ireland schools usually means that many old Trinity men wing back to Dublin.

TOBACCO TRADE PROBLEMS

EUCALYPTUS OIL AS A LIGHTER

"Cigars are a grave concern of ours these days, and the problem of how best to stretch out existing stocks is constantly before us," said the manager of a well-known Dublin tobacconist's shop yesterday.

No cigars, he explained, had been imported into this country since December, 1939. They had always come to Irish retailers from Great Britain, and import into that country had been prohibited since the outbreak of war. "We could, of course, import them direct from Cuba," he said, "but we have no dollars to pay for them."

British-rolled Havanas were still available, but anyone used to Cuban cigars would not smoke them. As illustration of this, some years ago the American Cigar Trust closed down their factories in Cuba and opened up in Tronton, New Jersey. Although the tobacco leaf was still imported from Cuba, the results manufactured at Tronton were just ordinary American cigars, and trade declined rapidly. After some time, the Trust re-opened their factories in Cuba.

"No cigars are coming into this country," confirmed another importer. "Irish retailers are dependant on the Cuban agents in London, who are receiving no imports from the island, as the British Government will not permit their shipment as non-essential products. If those agents have any stocks they are, naturally, reserving them for their own customers."

THE BOOK-MATCH PROBLEM

It is generally believed in the tobacco trade in Dublin that book matches will shortly go off the market. Inquiries revealed yesterday that the two tobacco manufacturing firms in the city had ceased to produce them. "We shall continue to make them as long as there is a demand," said the manager of one Dublin match factory; "but, of course, the post-Budget price of one book for a penny or two for three-halfpence does not make them an attractive proposition to the public.

"In Dublin," states the current issue of "Tobacco," the monthly trade journal of the tobacco trade, "where petrol is now as difficult as attar of roses to obtain, tobacco shops keep a supply of eucalyptus oil for replenishing the cigarette lighters of customers. It has some advantages. Its rate of evaporation is low." Inquiries in Dublin yesterday revealed no extensive use of eucalyptus, but showed that petrol lighters in the immediate future run a considerable risk of being lighter than ever.

"I have actually seen a lighter filled with eucalyptus oil," said an assistant in one tobacconist shop, "but it did not seem to work too well."

In this shop there was no longer any method of refuelling cigarette-lighters. A kindly customer, on giving up his car, had presented his stock of petrol to the proprietor, thus solving the problem temporarily, but this reserve was now exhausted. Liquid fuel in capsules could no longer be obtained either.

Another tobacconist thought that Dublin chemists were supplying eucalyptus oil for fuel in cigarette-lighters. "Actually," he said, "it was suggested in a radio broadcast some time ago as a suitable mixture with petrol to eke out supplies for both cars and lighters." In his opinion, methylated spirits would be a very suitable fuel for lighters, but, as this evaporated very rapidly, it would seem a useful expedient to mix eucalyptus with it—if, indeed, they would mix.

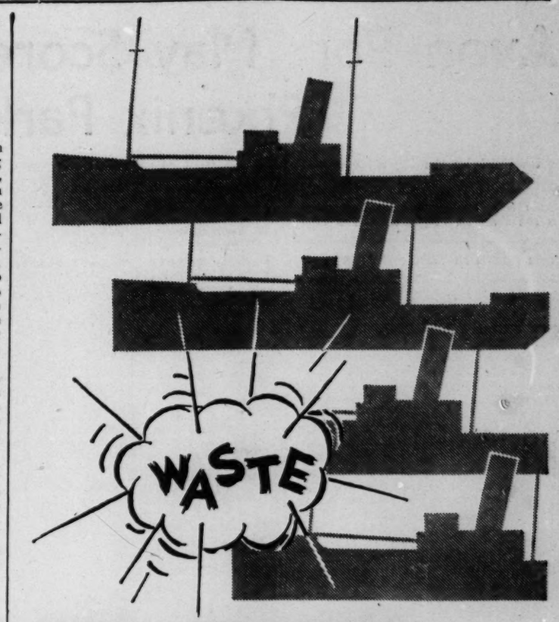
A third tobacconist was still selling fuel capsules to cigarette-lighter owners. But he admitted that these were from a large stock. "There are actually two firms making these capsules," he said, "but for all I know they may have both been destroyed."

WESTPORT COLLISION

(BEFORE THE MASTER OF THE HIGH COURT.)

A consent to settlement for £451 and costs was made a rule of Court in an action of Mrs. Delia Mongey, The Green, Castlebar, against the Rev. James Horan, Catholic clergyman, Tiernee, Lettermore, Co. Galway, for injuries suffered in a collision involving a motor car in which she was being driven by her husband and a motor car of the Rev. James Horan at Sheeaun, Westport, on December 22, 1939.

Mr. A. V. G. Thornton was solicitor for Mrs. Mongey, and Messrs. James O'Connor and Co. were solicitors for the Rev. James Horan.



WASTE CAN DESTROY OUR BREAD SUPPLIES

After overcoming great difficulties, five ships have been chartered to carry supplies, including wheat, to Eire.
Yet if each family in the country wasted just one small crust of bread a day for a year it would take four great ships, loaded to capacity with wheat, to make good the loss.
Waste can destroy our bread supplies and leave us short of food before the harvest. So cut out waste. Use up every scrap of bread by every means possible. Don't feed it to animals! Don't throw it out!

Cut out Waste!

Issued by the Department of Supplies

ROSAPENNA HOTEL FOR HOLIDAYS

Apply to: Mr. Graham Moore, Manager, Rosapenna Hotel, Carrigart, Co. Donegal ('Phone, Downings 4); Thos. Cook & Son, 118 Grafton street, Dublin; Hewett's Travel Agency, D'Olier street, Dublin.

FUNERALS

REV. EDWARD CAHILL, S.J.

The funeral of the Rev. Edward Cahill, S.J., took place yesterday to Glasnevin Cemetery, following Office and Solemn Requiem Mass at St. Francis Xavier's Church, Gardiner street. The Right Rev. Monsignor J. D'Alton, D.D., President, Maynooth College, presided at the Mass, which was celebrated by the Rev. F. Schrenk, S.J., Milltown Park; the deacon was the Rev. F. Cronin, S.J., do.; the sub-deacon, the Rev. J. Howatson, S.J., do., and the master of ceremonies, the Rev. J. Erraught, S.J., do. The Very Rev. L. Kieran, S.J., Provincial, officiated at the graveside.

The chief mourners were:—Patrick and John Cahill (brothers); Mrs. M. McCarthy, Mrs. L. Kenny and Miss L. Cahill (nieces); Patrick and Gerrard Cahill (nephews); Sean Kenny, B.L., Eamonn Kenny, Thomas Kenny, Frank Kenny, Stan Kenny (grand nephews); Miss B. McCarthy, Miss L. Kenny (grand nieces); Miss Cry Cahill and Miss M. Culhane, Mrs. T. Murphy, Mr. James Byrnes and Miss E. Byrnes, Mr. John Kenny, Mr. and Mrs. Michael Walsh, Master Terry Walsh (relatives).

Among the clergy present were:—The Very Rev. P. Canon Dargan, President, Clonliffe College; the Very Rev. T. W. O'Ryan, P.P., St. Audeon's; the Very Rev. M. F. Boylan, Adm., Pro-Cathedral; the Very Rev. J. Hannon, S.J.; the Very Rev. M. Kirwan, S.J., Superior, Gardiner street; the Very Rev. J. A. Kelly, O.Carm., Prior, Orwell road; the Very Rev. S. P. Kieran, S.M., Provincial; the Very Rev. J. Gubbins, S.J., Limerick; the Very Rev. J. C. O'Shea, O.Carm., Provincial; the Very Rev. J. R. McMahon, S.J., Rector, Milltown Park; the Very Rev. J. M. O'Connor, S.J., Rector, Belvedere College; the Rev. J. E. Canavan, S.J.; the Rev. T. Mahony, Apostolic School, Mungret College, Limerick.

The Rev. E. A. Conran, C.M.; the Rev. F. J. O'Reilly, O.Carm.; the Rev. J. Dalton, S.M.; the Rev. Antonine Kelly, O.F.M.; the Rev. Father Angelus, O.F.M. Cap.; the Rev. Father Pius, O.F.M. Cap.; the Rev. D. J. O'Donovan, O.M.I.; the Rev. M. Maiben, C.S.Sp.; the Rev. P. A. Kilbride, C.SS.R.; the Rev. Gerard Reynolds, C.SS.R.; the Rev. J. G. McEneany, S.M.; the Rev. E. Lee, C.S.Sp.; the Rev. M. Kennedy, C.S.Sp.; the Rev. A. Gwynn, S.J.

The general attendance included: Mr. de Valera and Mrs. de Valera, the Very Rev. Bro. J. P. Noonan, Sup.-Gen. Christian Brothers; Mr. P. J. Little, Minister for Posts and Telegraphs; Mr. Frank Fahy, Speaker of the Dail; Senator Liam O'Buachalla, Senator Sean Goulding, Mr. Kevin Haugh, K.C., Attorney-General; Mr. Justice Gavan Duffy, Mr. P. J. Kenny, Hon. Acting Chilean Consul. The Supreme Knight and Council of Directors of the Knights

Avon Port May Score Again at Phœnix Park

JUDGING by the big attendance at the recent evening meeting at the Phœnix Park, the lack of special train and 'bus services to this course is not a matter of great inconvenience,

Tote Double on Third and Fifth Races.

and, granted favourable weather, the interesting programme arranged for this afternoon should attract another large crowd.

There will be thirteen runners for the Arnott Plate, which looks to lie between Avon Port, Badr Bibi and Queen's Eyot, and preference is for Avon Port.

Several Galway candidates will be in the field for the Kingsbridge Plate, an i Ring of Gold, who won the Galway Plate last year, and is an acceptor for this year's race, will also be a runner. It is an open race, and may be won by Fly By Night, who fell when going well in a hurdle race at Dundalk recently.

Ochiltree, who has been hurdling during the winter, may be best to stand for the Kimmage Plate. Selections:—

Kingstown Plate—**Maritime Law.**
Kingsbridge Hurdle—**Fly By Night.**
Kilcock Plate—**Legislation.**
Arnott Plate—**Avon Port.**
Kimmage Plate—**Ochiltree.**
Killiney Plate—**Mr. Arnott's Selected.**

TOTE DOUBLE.
Legislation and Ochiltree.

CURRAGH SELECTIONS

Kingstown Plate—**Charmed Away.**
Kingsbridge Hurdle—**Sun Drop.**
Kilcock Plate—**Prince John.**
Arnott Plate—**Avon Port.**
Kimmage Plate—**Onward.**
Killiney Plate—**Woodside.**

3.0—KINGSTOWN MAIDEN T.Y.O. PLATE, £100. 5 f. st. lb.
CHARMED AWAY (Sir Harold Gray) ..... Canty 9 0
MARITIME LAW (Mr. T. Nugent) ..... Owner 9 0
HIGH DEGREE (Miss Dorothy Paget) ..... C. Rogers 9 0
PHELIM BRADY (Mr. J. D. Woods) ..... W. Byrne 9 0
NIGHTY-NIGHT (Mr. G. F. Annesley) ..... More O'Ferrall 8 10
CONTENTED (Mr. W. J. Byrne) ..... Owner 8 10
CONCERT PITCH (Mr. R. C. Dawson) ..... Tesher 8 10
CALTHA (Mr. W. J. Kelly) ..... Owner 8 10
WYLIE'S DREAM (Lieut.-Col. F. F. MacCabe) ..... Ussher 8 10
MORE OR LESS (Mr. C. MacDonald) ..... Private 8 10
GREAT SACRIFICE (Mr. D. Slattery) ..... Collins 8 10

44 Charmed Away. Carried 8-12 when fourth of 15 to Winsdum (8-12), Curragh, June 11. 5f. Carried 8-12 when fourth of 14 to Mpera (8-9), Naas, May (5f.).

03 Maritime Law. Carried 8-9 when beaten 1½l., 2l. by Buttez-Enavant (8-10) and Water Song (8-10), Phœnix Park, July 5 (5f.). Wylie's Dream (8-8) was unplaced.

0 Phelim Brady. Unplaced with 8-10 to Ballysagan (8-10), Baldoyle, June (5f.).

0 Nighty-Night. Unplaced with 8-10 to Rondora (7-0), Curragh, May (5f.).

00 Contented. Unplaced with 8-8 to Rounders (9-8), Leopardstown, June (5f.).

40 Concert Pitch. Unplaced with 8-10 to Badr Bibi (8-10), Phœnix Park, June (5f.). Carried 8-7 when fourth of 12 to Rathin (8-12), Baldoyle, June (5f.).

0 Wylie's Dream. See Maritime Law.

0 More or Less. Unplaced with 8-8 to Democracy (8-12), Leopardstown, July (5f.).

0 Great Sacrifice. Unplaced with 8-8 to Vexatious (9-5), Curragh, June 12 (5f.).

3.30—KINGSBRIDGE HURDLE HANDICAP, £100. 2 m. Age st. lb.
FLY-BY-NIGHT (Mr. W. Barry) ..... Owner a 11 11
RING OF GOLD (Col. D. W. Daly) ..... Tesher 6 11 11
BANDINELLI (Miss D. Paget) ..... C. Rogers 5 11 7
BLUSTER (Mr. F. J. Healy) ..... R. Nugent 5 11 0
TRANCE (Mr. F. O'Beirne) ..... Lenehan 6 11 0
WESTLANDS (Mr. J. P. McAuley) ..... Banahan 4 10 7
BANTRY BOY (Mr. D. Malone) ..... Owner 5 10 6
SUN DROP (Mrs. E. McGrath) ..... J. J. Parkinson 4 10 3
DESMOND MORGAN (Mr. G. Carr Lett) ..... Owner 5 10 1
YA YA (Capt. F. ffrench Davis) ..... Owner a 10 0

00 Fly By Night. See Bandinelli. Carried 11-10 when fifth of 11 to Bistro (12-13), Claremorris, June (2m. hurdles).

01 Ring of Gold (11-0) carried 10-10 when winning 6l., 20l. from Swindon Glory (11-5) and Sterling Duke (11-3), Navan, Nov. (3m. chase).

00 Bandinelli. Unplaced with 11-10 to Claron (10-6), Dundalk, June (1½m. hurdles). Fly By Night (11-6) fell.

34 Bluster. See Trance.

33 Trance. Carried 11-1 when beaten 2½l., 3l. by Amor de Cuba (10-11) and Birth (10-0), Phœnix Park, July 9 (2m. hurdles). Carried 10-3 when beaten 3l., 5l. by Dundrum (10-2) and Pocket Money (9-8), Baldoyle, July (2m. hurdles). Bluster (9-12) was fourth, and Desmond Morgan (9-2) sixth of 7.

01 Westlands. Carried 10-0 when winning 4l., neck from Marietot (10-4) and Burnished Gold (11-0), Dundalk, June (1½m. hurdles). Carried 9-7 when fifth of 20 to Dundrin (9-9), Phœnix Park, June (2m. hurdles).

02 Bantry Boy. Carried 10-7 when beaten head by Durbar (11-5) Leopardstown, June (2m. flat). Carried 10-7 when fifth of 11 to dead-heaters Lindsey (11-6) and Never No More (10-10) Baldoyle June (2m. hurdles).

02 Sun Drop. Carried 10-7 when beaten 1½l. by Prester Lily (11-3) Mullingar March (1¼m. hurdles).

00 Desmond Morgan. See Trance.

00 Ya Ya. Unplaced with 9-2 to Bistro (9-12) Phœnix Park May 3 (2m. hurdles).

4.0—KILCOCK MAIDEN PLATE, £100. 1 m. Age st. lb.
JENKINSTON (Mr. P. J. Leonard) ..... Leonard, jun. 4 9 3
AIRWAY (Mr. L. L. Lawrence) ..... More O'Ferrall 4 9 3
KARNAC (Lt.-Col. R. Rivers Smythe) ..... Owner 4 9 3
MARRADON (Miss Dorothy Paget) ..... C. Rogers 5 9 3
WISE KITTY (Lord Charles Cavendish) ..... T. Hyde 3 8 7
LEASE AND LEND (Mr. H. Donnelly) ..... Donnelly 3 8 7
LEGISLATION (Mr. P. G. Gilpin) ..... Hilliard 3 8 7
PRINCE JOHN (Mrs. E. J. King) ..... Blake 3 8 7
GOLD AND SILVER (Mr. C. MacDonald) ..... Owner 3 8 7
COSMEA (Mrs. M. Margetson) ..... McKenna 3 8 7
MANNERHEIM (Mr. R. More O'Ferrall) ..... Owner 3 8 7
COMMISSIONER (Miss Dorothy Paget) ..... C. Rogers 3 8 7
SHARPSHOOTER (Lord Portman) ..... Beary 3 8 7
HYSKEIR (Capt. D. Rogers) ..... Owner 3 8 7

30 Jenkinston. Unplaced with 11-8 to the dead-heaters Aeneid (11-10) and Smack (10-7) Baldoyle July (1¾m.). Carried 10-12 when beaten head, 3l. by Bannerman (10-12) and Red Sale (11-3) Phœnix Park June (1m. 2f. 50yds.).

02 Karnac. Carried 9-6 when beaten 1½l. by Big Blaze (8-8) Phœnix Park July 9 (1m.).

00 Wise Kitty. Unplaced with 8-2 to Martin Griffin (8-9) Naas June (1m. 180yds.).

00 Lease and Lend. Unplaced with 8-10 to Blue Speck (9-0) Phœnix Park May (1m.).

02 Legislation. Carried 8-9 when beaten head by Knight's Ward (9-7) Dundalk June (1m. 1f. 80yds.).

32 Prince John. Carried 8-7 when beaten 2l. by Martin Griffin (9-0) Curragh June 25 (1m.). Hyskeir (8-0) was fourth of 14, and Commissioner (8-7) behind.

0 Gold and Silver. Unplaced with 7-7 to Fumble (7-1) Leopardstown July (7f.).

00 Cosmea. Unplaced with 7-7 to Diamond Link (7-8) Baldoyle July (7f.).

0 Commissioner. See Prince John.

04 Hyskeir. See Prince John.

4.30—ARNOTT T.-Y.-O. PLATE, £200. 5 f. st. lb.
AVON PORT (Mr. F. S. Myerscough) ..... Owner 9 6
BADR BIBI (H.H. Aga Khan) ..... Hartigan 9 2
MILLER (Mr. R. C. Dawson) ..... Ussher 8 10
CEYLON (Mr. R. C. Dawson) ..... Ussher 8 10
LOANGO (Mr. G. McElligott) ..... Hilliard 8 10
HYDORA (Mr. Jos. McGrath) ..... Collins 8 10
PHELIM BRADY (Mr. J. D. Woods) ..... W. Byrne 8 10
TIGER (Mr. W. J. Parkinson) ..... J. Parkinson 8 10
DUN ANGUS (Mr. W. M. Shawe Taylor) ..... Ussher 8 10
QUEEN'S EYOT (Major D. McCalmont) ..... Fetherston 8 10
NIGHTY-NIGHT (Mr. G. F. Annesley) ..... O'Ferrall 8 6
CHINA TEALEAF (Mr. J. G. McKenna) ..... B. Nugent 8 6
MR. WILTS (Mr. M. A. Naughton) ..... Ryan 8 6

21 Avon Port. Carried 8-10 when winning 4l., 6l. from Miller (8-10) and Snow Roots (8-1) Phœnix Park July 9 (5f.). Hydora (8-10) was sixth of 12, and Dun Angus (8-10) behind. Carried 9-0 when beaten 1¼l. by Windsor Slipper (9-0), with Badr Bibi (8-10) fourth of 7, Curragh June 26. See Queen's Eyot.

14 Badr Bibi. See Avon Port. Carried 8-10 when winning 2l., 6l. from Sea Fairy (8-10) and Red Roman (9-0) Phœnix Park June (5f.).

12 Miller. See Avon Port and Queen's Eyot.

02 Queen's Eyot. Carried 8-12 when beaten 1½l. by Vexatious (9-5), with Avon Port (8-12) 2l. behind, and Miller (8-12) fourth of 7, Curragh June 12 (5f.).

0 Ceylon. Unplaced with 8-10 to Fair Crystal (8-8) Phœnix Park May 3 (5f.).

00 Loango. See China Tealeaf.

00 Hydora. See Avon Port.

0 Phelim Brady. See Kingston Plate.

0 Tiger. Carried 8-12 when sixth of 14 to Mpera (8-9) Naas May (5f.).

0 Dun Angus. See Avon Port.

0 Nighty-Night. See Kingston Plate.

33 China Tealeaf. Carried 8-6 when beaten 2l., 4l. by Ballinter (9-6) and Goldstream (8-6) Phœnix Park June (5f.). Loango (8-10) was unplaced.

5.0—KIMMAGE HANDICAP FLAT RACE, £100. 2 m. Age st. lb.
OCHILTREE (Mr. M. Arnott) ..... Owner 6 12 0
SUNNY STAR (Mrs. G. Robinson) ..... G. Robinson 5 11 3
ONWARD (Mr. H. S. Gill) ..... D. Rogers 4 11 2
BRICETT (Mr. J. A. Walsh) ..... W. T. O'Grady 4 11 2
INSPIRATION (Mr. J. G. Counihan) ..... Owner 6 11 0
ROYAL DOWN (Mr. B. Kerr) ..... Lenehan 4 10 3
EMPHATIC (Mr. A. Barry) ..... Sleator, jun. 4 10 11
BALLYMENA (Mrs. A. Mahoney) ..... Willan 5 10 9
FAIR KARL (Capt. F. ffrench Davis) ..... Owner a 10 7

00 Ochiltree. Has been running over hurdles. Carried 8-10 when fourth of 16 to Lady of Devon (7-5) Curragh Dec. (1m.). Carried 8-11 when winning 1½l., 2l., from Bold Maid (9-1) and Serpolette (7-3) Navan Dec. (1m. 2f.).

30 Sunny Star. Unplaced with 11-3 to Dundrin (11-0) Naas June (2m.).

00 Onward. Carried 11-9 when sixth of 14 to Trance (10-12) Powerstown May (2m. 1f.).

01 Briscett. Carried 10-6 when winning neck, 10l., from Egmont II. (10-0) (disq.) and Tennis Ball (10-5) Ballinrobe July (2m.).

00 Inspiration. Carried 11-12 when fifth of 15 to Mountain Loch (11-12) Mallow March (2m. 129yds.).

00 Royal Down. Has been running over hurdles. Unplaced with 8-2 to Clogher Head (8-1) Navan Nov. (1m. 2f.). Carried 10-10 when beaten short head by Philippian (10-7) Leopardstown Nov. (2m. 75yds.).

00 Ballymena. Unplaced with 7-7 to Four Flusher (8-8) Curragh June 11 (6f. 63yds.).

4 Fair Karl. Carried 11-9 when fourth of 8 to Lindsey (10-9) Baldoyle Jan. (2m. 1f. 14yds.).

5.30—KILLINEY HANDICAP, £100. 5 f. Age st. lb.
WESTPORT (Mr. M. Arnott) ..... Owner a 9 6
BOUDOIR (Mr. C. Brabazon) ..... Owner 3 9 4
BREFFNI BOY (Mr. M. J. Farrell) ..... Arnott a 8 11
WOODSIDE (Mr. H. M. Hartigan) ..... Owner 4 8 6
MABAMA (Mr. L. L. Lawrence) ..... More O'Ferrall 3 8 6
ROTHESAY (Mr. P. J. Beary) ..... Owner 3 8 4
EN ROUTE (Mr. J. V. Rank) ..... Fetherston 4 7 13
GREAT CAPRICE (Mr. B. Kerr) ..... Canty 4 7 11
GOLDEN RAIN (Mr. J. Dawson) ..... Owner 4 7 8
RIPSTONE (Mr. W. J. Byrne) ..... Owner 4 7 7
YAHNE DARGENT (Mrs. M. Margetson) ..... McKenna 3 7 7
FOOTBRIDGE (Mr. F. P. Barry) ..... J. Parkinson 3 7 7

20 Westport. Carried 9-8 when fifth of 17 to Wainsford (7-1) Phœnix Park July 9 (5f.). En Route (8-2) was sixth and Woodside (8-7) behind. Carried 9-7 when beaten head by Red Strife (7-7) Phœnix Park June (5f.). En Route (8-7) was fourth of 15 and Yahne Dargent (7-12) behind.

02 Boudoir. Carried 9-0 when beaten head by Milady Rose (9-0) Curragh June 11 (1m.). See Rothesay and Wood side.

00 Breffni Boy. See Rothesay and Wood side.

30 Woodside. See Westport. Carried 8-12 when beaten 11½l., same, by Balbriggan (7-6) and Wainsford (7-9) Baldoyle June (5f.). Breffni Boy (9-4) was fifth of 9 and En Route (8-12) behind.

00 Mabama. Unplaced with 9-1 to Diamond Link (7-8) Baldoyle July (7f.). See Golden Rain.

3 Rothesay. Carried 8-0 when beaten neck, 11l., by Denturius (9-12) and Wainsford (8-1) Baldoyle July (5f.). Breffni Boy (9-5) was fifth of 11 and Great Caprice (8-4), Repstone (7-12) and Yahne Dargent (7-13) behind.

40 En Route. See Westport and Woodside.

0 Great Caprice. See Rothesay.

2 Golden Rain. Carried 7-9 when beaten 3l. by Bray View (8-6) Phœnix Park May 31 (5f.). Westport (9-12), Mabama (9-5) and Ripstone (7-11) were unplaced.

00 Ripstone. See Rothesay and Golden Rain.

00 Yahne Dargent. See Rothesay and Westport.

0 Footbridge. Unplaced with 6-12 to Denturius (9-0) Naas June (5f.).

Full programmes for the week's Irish and English race meetings appear in the "Irish Field," published every Saturday.

Thirsk Races

West Fell Selected With Confidence

THE principal event at Thirsk today is the Thirsk Handicap, a race for three-year-olds, over a mile and seven furlongs. Royalist, Felous, Sanatoga, West Fell and Hyaline form a group that should have little difficulty in staying the distance. West Fell is far better handicapped here than in a race at Salisbury next week, and his weight will be further reduced by McDonald claiming the apprentice allowance. Felous is thought certain to be concerned with the finish, for he was staying on when he won over a mile and a half here last month, but I doubt if he will concede the weight to West Fell, who is selected with confidence.

Coxwold Plate—**Carissa f.**
Hall Plate—**Zozette f.**
July Handicap—**Clos du Roi.**
Kilvington Handicap—**Ghar Ullin.**
Thirsk Handicap—**West Fell** (nap).
Kepwick Plate—**Pharatis.**

DOUBLE—West Fell and Ghar Ullin.

1.30—COXWOLD T.Y.O. PLATE. 5 f.

Form.	Probable Starters & Jockeys.	Betting Forecast
000	CORODO GREY (F. Armstrong), 8-12 ..... R. Duke	100/8
33	MELLANTHUS (Easterby), 8-12 ..... E. Smith	11/4
0	DUAL CONTROL (Elsey), 8-12 ..... H. Wragg	8/1
	LOANINGMORE (Elsey), 8-12 ..... P. Maher	100/8
	MARCOM (Newton), 8-12 ..... K. Bradley	100/8
00	KILMURRY F. (Walters), 8-9 ..... A. Burns	100/8
000	GOOD PAY (F. Armstrong), 8-9 ..... J. Smith	100/8
400	REJECTED ADDRESSES (Keddie), 8-9	100/8
0	GLEE MAIDEN F. (Easterby), 8-9 ..... Thwaites	100/8
00	FREE FIGHT (Elsey), 8-9 ..... E. Fox	100/8
0	POLISH STAR (H. Peacock), 8-9 ..... J. Taylor	10/1
00	SEA GOD (Easterby), 8-9	100/8
240	UNDERSTUDY (Murless), 8-9	100/8
00	LA CHANCE F. (H. Leader), 8-9 ..... R. Lacey	100/8
00	PRIDE OF CEYLON (Hogg), 8-9 ..... G. Littlewood	6/1
00	SONG OF DAWN G. (R. J. Colling), 8-9 ..... T. Burton	100/8
000	SUNNY ANNA F. (G. Armstrong), 8-9 ..... J. Sirett	100/8
0	MUCH ADO F. (T. Hall), 8-9 ..... W. Stephenson	100/8
000	MINARO (Renton), 8-9	100/8
0	ORENA F. (Easterby), 8-9 ..... H. Gunn	100/8
	EAST GLEN (M. Peacock), 8-9 ..... W. Nevett	100/8
	CAMBAY (F. Armstrong), 8-9	100/8
00	SCARLET RIVER G. (Payne), 8-9 ..... T. Lowrey	100/8
00	CARISSA F. (Donoghue), 8-9 ..... M. Beary	5/1
000	MISS MARION (R. J. Colling), 8-9 ..... P. Evans	4/1

2.0—HALL T.Y.O. PLATE. 6 f.

Form.	Probable Starters & Jockeys.	Betting Forecast
30	EUPHEMIA C. (Easterby), 8-10	10/1
000	PRINCESS TONY C. (Paisley), 8-10 ..... R. Fawdon	10/1
0	DAPHNE C. (Bellerby), 8-10	10/1
0	HARVEST TUNE (F. Armstrong), 8-7 ..... R. Crisp	10/1
400	FIGHTING FEATHER (Elsey), 8-7 ..... E. Fox	10/1
400	BURMA ROAD (G. Armstrong), 8-7 ..... J. Sirett	8/1
040	HAY HARVEST (G. Colling), 8-7 ..... J. Taylor	3/1
0	LEUCHA (H. Peacock), 8-7 ..... H. Jameson	10/1
422	EXAMINATION (F. Armstrong), 8-7 ..... D. Smith	5/2
	COPPELIA F. (M. Peacock), 8-7 ..... W. Nevett	8/1
0	ZOZETTE F. (Payne), 8-7 ..... T. Lowrey	9/2
400	TWICE ROYAL (Elsey), 8-7 ..... H. Wragg	5/1

J. Twaites rides Euphemia c. or Daphne c.

2.30—JULY HANDICAP. 1½ m.

Form.	Probable Starters & Jockeys.	Betting Forecast
111	PARADISE CLUB (R. J. Colling), 5, 8-12 ..... P. Evans	3/1
034	HAMAC (Elsey), 6, 8-12 ..... H. Wragg	9/2
223	POINTIS (Carr), 5, 8-4	8/1
040	QUADRANGLE (J. Jarvis), 4, 8-0 ..... E. Smith	8/1
400	SLAVONIC GUARD (Hammett), 4, 7-11 ..... P. Maher	10/1
413	CLOS DU ROI (Cooper), 6, 7-9 ..... D. Smith	4/1
000	FERNIEHURST (Boyd), a, 7-9 ..... J. McDonald	10/1
002	LOVETIN (R. W. Colling), 4, 7-7 ..... K. Mullins	6/1
424	JOE BATLEY (Storie), 4, 7-4	10/1

3.0—KILVINGTON HANDICAP. 5 f.

Form.	Probable Starters & Jockeys.	Betting Forecast
000	PORTOBELLO (R. J. Colling), 5, 9-2 ..... E. Smith	8/1
000	GHAR ULLIN (Hammett), 6, 8-9 ..... F. Herbert	7/2
002	FIRST SIGHT (H. Peacock), 4, 8-5 ..... J. Taylor	9/2
400	VAIN FANCY (Carr), a, 8-0	20/1
000	WILLOW KNIGHT (Davey), 6, 7-13 ..... S. Wragg	10/1
112	MR. SELLERS (R. J. Colling), 4, 7-12 ..... P. Evans	6/1
332	CETACEA (F. Armstrong), 4, 7-12 ..... R. Duke	100/8
001	STRATULA (Bellerby), 4, 7-8	10/1
003	ANGELO (F. R. Butters), 4, 7-6 ..... D. Smith	8/1
004	GLEN ALMOND (G. Armstrong), 4, 7-5 ..... A. Fitton	20/1
010	BONHEUR (Carr), 4, 7-2	20/1
000	COSMOKIN (Walters), 3, 7-2 ..... A. Burns	100/8
000	PHŒNICIA (T. Hall), 3, 7-1 ..... F. Winter	5/1
000	SIDLEY DEE (Renton), a, 7-0	20/1
000	FIRST THROW (Keddie), 3, 7-0 ..... J. Dyson	20/1
000	RAVEN HAIR (Newton), 4, 7-0 ..... M. Pearson	20/1

3.30—THIRSK THREE-YEAR-OLD HANDICAP. 1 m. 7 f. Betting

Form.	Probable Starters & Jockeys.	Forecast
2	BOUGH BEECH (Newton), 9-4 ..... K. Bradley	100/6
044	ROYALIST (Payne), 8-13 ..... T. Lowrey	7/1
201	FELOUS (J. Jarvis), 8-9 ..... E. Smith	9/4
100	SANATOGA (R. J. Colling), 8-7 ..... A. Evans	11/2
401	HYALINE (R. W. Colling), 8-3 ..... P. Maher	5/1
000	RED FLOWER (Fk. Butters), 8-3 ..... D. Smith	100/6
031	WEST FELL (O. Bell), 8-1 ..... C. McDonald	4/1
001	JUSTIFICATION (Carr), 7-13	10/1
003	DUNOON (G. Armstrong), 7-8 ..... J. Sirett	100/6
140	HEY PRESTO (H. Peacock), ... J. Dyson	100/6
000	MAGIC PICTURE (Easterby), 7-5 ..... K. Robertson	100/6
000	BOTHWELL BRIG (Renton), 7-0	100/6

4.0—KEPWICK PLATE. 1 m. Betting

Form.	Probable Starters & Jockeys.	Forecast
200	PHARATIS (Donoghue), 4, 9-0 ..... M. Beary	7/2
000	GEOF DAWNAY (Bunnie), 4, 9-0 ..... R. Fawdon	10/1
00	LUCKY HEIRESS (Digby), 4, 8-11 ..... F. Lane	10/1
0	REDHOLM (H. Peacock), 4, 8-11 ..... J. Taylor	10/1
000	EFETA (Storie), 5, 9-10 ..... W. Stephenson	10/1
000	URAMPO (Storie), 3, 7-13 ..... C. Parker	10/1
000	PAGAN (F. Armstrong), 3, 7-10 ..... J. Smith	10/1
00	FAIR APPEAL (T. Hall), 3, 7-10 ..... A. Burns	10/1
043	COMPONENT (T. Hall), 3, 7-10 ..... P. Evans	6/1
	CAPSTONE (F. Armstrong), 3, 7-10 ..... R. Crisp	10/1
222	MANKA (R. J. Colling), 3, 7-7 ..... E. Smith	2/1
0	ELECTRIC WIRE (Newton), 3, 7-10	10/1
000	SCHOONER (G. Armstrong), 3, 7-10 ..... J. Sirett	100/6
240	SILVER SCUTTLE (M. Peacock), 3, 7-10 ..... W. Nevett	8/1
00	HELIUM (Elsey), 3, 7-10 ..... P. Maher	10/1
02	AZUREAN (F. Armstrong), 3, 7-10 ..... D. Smith	5/1

IRISH RED SETTER CLUB'S FIELD TRIALS

The Irish Red Setter Club's field trials will be held on July 29th and 30th on the Moors, Ballybofey, Co. Donegal. Included in the programme are the Derby, stake for all varieties of pointers and setters; the Grand Brace stake for braces of pointers and setters (open), the International all-aged stake for pointers and setters, open to all varieties, and the Irish Red Setter all-aged stake, also an open competition. The Waterford Memorial Cup, Flahive Memorial Cup and Breeders' Cup also will be awarded. Entries close on July 26th with Mr. P. J. McNamara, c/o McGee's Hotel, Ballybofey.

SWIMMING TITLES

The national championships will be held at Blackrock Baths on Saturday, August 2nd (6.45 to 9.0), and on Monday, August 4th (11 a.m. to 1 p.m.). Entries for all the Irish diving and swimming championships and for the boys' and girls' (under 18) handicaps must reach the Hon. Sec., Gala Committee 59-61 Dame street, Dublin not later than Monday, July 21.

The following have notified their intention of competing:—W. Deane (Sandycove), W. Ashmore (Sandycove), W. Hawkins (Dublin), M. Fletcher (Pembroke), P. G. Condon (North Dublin), J. Clare (North Dublin), T. Reid (North Dublin), W. F. Glass (Clontarf), L. Maher (Clontarf), E. McCartney (Wellington), J. Lowry (Wellington), E. Heron (Sandycove), D. Dermody (Pembroke), Marjory Rea (Belfast), M. Feddis (Sandycove), R. McCall (Sundays Well S.C.).

BOWLING RESULTS

Marper Cup. Semi-final—R. R. Thomson (Kenilworth) 22, R. A. Owen (Imperial Tobacco) 19.

Cantrell and Cochrane Cup. Semi-final—S. J. Doyle (Railway Union) 21, E. Banks (Railway Union) 20; J. A. Connolly (Railway Union) 21, J. Kerr (Clontarf) 18.

Junior League.—Kenilworth 85, Clontarf 57.

TO-DAY'S FIXTURES.

Senior League.—Clontarf v. Leinster, Clontarf; Blackrock v. Imperial Tobacco, Blackrock; St. James's Gate v. Kenilworth, Iveagh Grounds.

Junior League.—Leinster v. Kenilworth, Rathmines; Imperial Tobacco v. St. James's Gate, Crumlin; Grangegorman v. Railway Union, Grangegorman; Portrane v. Clontarf, Portrane.

CYCLING

Loraine Club.—To-day 3.30, for the Scalp—To-morrow 10, for mystery picnic lunch stop, and thence to Celbridge-Lucan "straight" for club ladies' five miles sealed handicap time trial, and to Leixlip for tea. Monday, all available members are exhorted to assemble at "The Farm" at 8 with spades. Wednesday 8, for three hours' run.

Lawn Tennis

Mrs. Lister's Chance of Co. Dublin Title

The Co. Dublin Women's Singles final this afternoon will be fought out between Miss E. Lombard and Mrs. E. G. Lister, who is making her first appearance in Irish tournaments this season, having had Wimbledon experience. She has been playing more and more convincing tennis each week during the last month, and she was too consistent off the ground yesterday for Miss B. Good, runner-up for the Irish singles last week. Hitting with top-spin on the forehand and taking her shots early, Mrs. Lister was on top throughout the first set, but had to come from 1-4 down in the second, to take it in the twelfth game. In the other match Miss Lombard was too severe off the ground for Miss S. Curley, who did a lot of retrieving in plucky style.

In the men's doubles, the finalists last week in Fitzwilliam, Egan and Fannin and Kemp and Maynard, will meet again, while in the mixed doubles Kemp and Mrs. Egan, Irish champions for the last two years, have reached the last stage, in which they will meet either Egan and Mrs. McWeeney or Fannin and Mrs. Myerscough. The latter pair had to save points for each set against McVeagh and Miss Lombard, in which match a foot-fault umpire was prominent, and both men were guilty of serving numerous double-faults. Both have been inclined to break the line with their feet, but the majority of our other leading players commit the same fault frequently. Results:—

Women's Singles Championship—Semi-finals—Mrs. E. G. Lister beat Miss B. Good—6-3, 7-5.

Miss E. Lombard beat Miss S. Curley—6-2, 6-3.

Men's Doubles Championship—Semi-finals.—R. F. Kemp and E. M. Maynard beat R. J. Sandys and B. Mathews—6-1, 13-11.

R. F. Egan and A. E. Fannin beat G. C. Dockeray and D. Miley—6-2, 6-2.

Mixed Doubles Championship—Quarter-finals—Egan and Mrs. E. P. McWeeney beat R. B. Pringle and Miss R. Mayne—6-0, 6-4.

A. E. Fannin and Mrs. C. F. Myerscough beat T. G. McVeagh and Miss E. Lombard —5-8-6, 7-5.

C. A. Kemp and Mrs. P. Egan beat R. J. Sandys and Mrs. E. G. Lister—6-4, 7-5.

Semi-final.

C. A. Kemp and Mrs. Egan beat M. Solomons and Miss M. Speeding—6-3, 6-2.

Men's Handicap Singles—Semi-final—H. Medlicott (15.5) beat R. B. Wellwood (4)—6-3, 6-2.

Women's Handicap Singles—Semi-finals—Miss D. Lyons (5) beat Mrs. W. Campbell (5)—6-2, 6-4. Miss L. Blayney (15) beat Mrs. R. J. Leonard (15.2)—6-3, 6-2.

Men's Handicap Doubles—Second Round—R. B. Wellwood and J. O'Keeffe (minus 15) beat Major J. O'Rorke and L. G. Dockeray (2)—6-4, 11-9; A. P. Huet and R. J. Leonard (3) beat J. K. and G. B. Maconchy (5)—6-4, 6-3. **Semi-finals**—R. B. Wellwood and J. O'Keeffe (minus 15) beat T. G. Hunt and C. J. Brennan (minus 5)—6-4, 6-4; A. P. Huet and R. J. Leonard (3) beat N. J. Purcell and D. McGilligan (2)—6-4, 6-4.

Women's Handicap Doubles—Semi-finals—Misses Strahan and F. Donovan (minus 15) beat Mrs. R. F. Martin and Mrs. M. Fitzherbert (minus 5)—6-4, 4-6, 6-3; Mrs. R. J. Leonard and Mrs. P. Bewley (5) beat Mrs. R. J. Nichols and Miss M. Craig (minus 30)—7-5, 6-4.

Handicap Mixed Doubles—Second Round—F. S. Lyons and Miss P. Kingham (minus 4) beat R. J. and Mrs. Leonard (4)—6-3, 6-1; R. B. Pringle and Miss R. Mayne (minus 15.2) beat D. Miley and Miss Tindal (1)—3-6, 6-2, 6-4; E. A. Brittain and Mrs. A. P. McWeeney (2) beat G. C. Dockeray and Miss S. Hogan (minus 15.2)—3-6, 6-4, 9-7; N. D. Good and Miss M. Craig (minus 30) w.o., C. J. Brennan and Miss M. O'Carroll (minus 15.1) scr.

Third Round—P. D. McWeeney and Mrs. R. T. O'Reilly (minus 15.5) beat Major J. O'Rorke and Countess Taaffe (15.2)—6-3, 6-8, 6-1; H. Medlicott and Miss S. Symes (15.2) beat F. S. Lyons and Miss Kinghorn (minus 4)—6-2, 6-2; N. D. Good and Miss M. Craig (minus 30) beat S. Leonard and Mrs. Irwin (4)—6-1, 6-2.

Semi-final—P. D. McWeeney and Mrs. B. T. O'Reilly (minus 15.5) beat H. Medlicott and Miss Symes (15.2)—3-6, 6-0, 13-11.

TO-DAY'S PROGRAMME

12.0—Semi-final Open Mixed—R. F. Egan and Mrs. A. P. McWeeney v. A. E. Fannin and Mrs. Myerscough (A).

2.0—Final Ladies' Singles—Mrs. E. G. Lister (Carrickmines) v. Miss E. Lombard (Lansdowne).

2.30—Final Men's Championship—R. F. Egan (Lansdowne) v. C. A. Kemp (Northwood), followed by:—Final Men's Championship Doubles—A. E. Fannin and R. F. Egan v. C. A. Kemp and E. H. Meynard. Semi-final Ladies' Championship Doubles—Mrs. C. F. Myerscough and Miss N. Stoker v. Miss B. Good and Miss E. Lombard (B). Final Open Mixed Doubles—Winner of A v. C. A. Kemp and Mrs. Egan. Final Ladies' Championship Doubles—Winner of B v. Mrs. E. G. Lister and Mrs. P. Egan.

3.0—Final Ladies' Handicap Singles—Miss D. Lyons v. Miss A. E. Blayney. Final Ladies' Handicap Doubles—The Misses Strahan and F. Donovan v. Mrs. R. J. Leonard and Mrs. P. Bewley. R. B. Pringle and Miss R. Mayne v. E. A. Brittain and Mrs. McWeeney. Final Men's Handicap Doubles—R. R. Wellwood and J. K. O'Keeffe v. A. P. Huet and R. J. Leonard.

Other competitors to be ready to play at 3 o'clock.

READ DEFEATED

The defeat of Paul Read, the holder, by F. C. South, the young Cork player, in the semi-final of the South of Ireland Championships yesterday provided the biggest surprise of the Limerick tournament. Read, playing on a heavy grass court, never struck form, and South, who was much more at home, had no difficulty in taking the match in two easy sets. Results:—

South of Ireland Championship—F. C. South beat P. Read—6-1, 6-2; W. A. Manahan beat A. Murphy—6-1, 6-4.

Championship of Limerick—Semi-final—Miss Nicholls' beat Miss Joan Wilson—6-2, 6-2.

Open Men's Doubles—Second Round—F. C. South and D. Mahony beat E. Briscoe and R. Counihan—3-6, 6-1.

Open Mixed Doubles—Semi-finals—F. C. South and Miss Hope Furney beat W. A. Manahan and Miss Wilson—1-6, 6-0, 6-3; A. McCarthy and Mrs. Clandillon beat J. Fitzpatrick and Miss Power—6-3, 3-6, 6-4.

SLIGO TOURNAMENT.

J. Hackett, by beating C. McGoldrick 6-2, 6-3 in the semi-final of the Men's Hard Court Championship of Connaught, played at the Y.M.C.A. grounds at Sligo yesterday, has entered the final, in which he will play D. Martin or Sq. Ldr. O'C. Brennan. In the third round Martin beat G. Sweeney 7-5, 6-2, and Brennan beat I. Boden 7-5, 6-3.

Brennan beat E. Reid 6-4, 0-6, 6-2, to enter

MARKET REPORTS AND PRICES

DUBLIN BUSIER
NATIONAL BANK UP ON DIVIDEND

There was more business passing on the Dublin Stock Exchange yesterday, but prices in general, with one or two exceptions, showed little change.

Home and British Funds were extremely quiet, and prices recorded only fractional alterations.

Bank of Ireland dropped one point to 30⅝, but Nationals advanced to 32/- on the maintenance of the half-year's distribution.

Guinness Ord. eased a few pence to 76/9, as did Dublin Distiller Ord. to 5/- (small).

There was little doing in the Railway section, but Great Southern 4 per cent. Pref. fell 3 points to 6, and the 4 per cent. Guaranteed hardened 1/2 to 22½.

Irish Industrials were steady where quoted. Findlater Deb. advanced 1/- to 86/-, but Dublin Artisans eased slightly to 11¾ (small). Solus "A" gained 6d. to 30/6.

Among British Industrials, Courtaulds Ord. closed 3d. down at 30/6, while Dunlop Rubber Ord. put on 9d. to 34/9. Imperial Chemical Ord. lost a few pence to 31/6, and Imperial Tobacco Ord. fell 1/- to 102/9, but Ford Motors were 1/7½ better at 20/-.

OFFICIAL QUOTATIONS

* Odd lot. a asked. b bid.
(Previous prices in parentheses.)

GOVERNMENT FUNDS.—5 p.c. 2nd National Loan (113½) 113¼; 4 p.c. Conversion Loan (under £200) (108) 108; 3¾ p.c. Financial Agreement Loan (106¼) 106¾; 4 p.c. Exchequer Bonds (under £200) (108⅛) 108.

BRITISH FUNDS.—2½ p.c. Consols (81⅞) 81¾; 3½ p.c. War Loan (104⅞) 104¾; do. (under £200) (104¾) 104⅝; 3½ p.c. Conversion Loan (106) 105 13/16; Guaranteed 3 p.c. Stock (94¾) 95⅛.

CORPORATION STOCKS.—Dublin 3½ p.c. 1955-80 (101) *100½; do. 4 p.c. 1960-85 (104) 103½b; do. 4 p.c. 1955-60 (104) 103½b 105½a; do. 4½ p.c. 1955/77 (104½) *105; do. 5 p.c. 1950-70 (110) 110½; Dublin Port and Docks 3¼ p.c. 1959 (90) 90.

BANKS.—Bank of Ireland (304 x.d.) 303 3; Hibernian (34/1 x.d.) 34 3/8 35 6a; National (31/6) 32-; Provincial Old (30/6) 30-b; do. New (30/6) 30/-b.

BREWERIES AND DISTILLERIES.—Cairnes 6 p.c. Pref. (15/6) 15/6; Dublin Distillers Ord. (5/3) *5/-; Guinness Ord. (77/-) 76/9 9d. 9d.

CANALS.—Grand Canal Ord. (60/-) 60.

TELEGRAPHS.—Cable and Wireless (1) Ord. (61) *60; do. 5½ p.c. Cum. Pref. (100½) 102½.

RAILS, TRANSPORT AND GAS.—Great Northern 4 p.c. Pref. (18) 18a; do. 4 p.c. Gtd. (47) 46b; do. 4 p.c. Deb. (58¼) 58¼b; do. Stock (63¾) 63¾b; Great Southern 4 p.c. Pref. (6) 6; do. 4 p.c. Gtd. (22) *22½; do. 4 p.c. Deb. (49½) 49⅝ 50a; do. Ord. (8) 3b 8a; Dublin Tram Ord. (12/6) 12/6 6d.; do. Pref. (23/6) 23/6b; Alliance Gas Ord. (17/6) 17/6b 17/9a.

DRAPERIES.—Pim Bros. 5½ p.c. Pref. (4 1/16) *4-; Todd Burns Ord. (4/9) 5/-.

IRISH INDUSTRIALS.—Assoc. Choco late Pref. (12/10½) 10.-b 13/-a; Browne and Nolan Pref. (18/6) 18/-b; Cement 6½ p.c. Pref. (29/-) 29/6a; do. Ord. (28/9) 28 9; Crean Ord. (5/6) 7/-a; do. Pref. (18/2) 17/6a; Dublin Artisans' Dwellings (11 3/16 x.d.) *11¾b; Dublin Bakeries 6½ p.c. Pref. (8) 8b; Dublin Distillers (852½) 90b 95a; Findlater (Alex.) 4 p.c. Deb. (85/-) 86/-; Goodbody Pref. (21/-) 21/-b 22/-a; Independent News "B" Ord. (43/6) 43/-b 47/6a; do. Pref. (29/3) 29/-b; Irish American Oil Pref. (21/-) 21/-b 22/-a; Irish Sugar Pref. (25/6 x.d. 125/3b 26/-a; Irish Tanners Pref. (25/-) 24/-b 25/-a; Irish Times 2nd Pref. (1/6) *1/6; Solus "A" (30/-) 30/6; Thwaites Pref. (69/6) *69/6; Williams and Woods Pref. (20/3) 20/3.

BRITISH INDUSTRIALS.—B.A. Tobacco Ord. (84-9) 84-b &5/-a; Bleachers Association Ord. (2/4½) 2/2¼; Coats Ord. (33/4½) 33/4½; Courtaulds Ord. (30/9) 30/9 6d.; Dunlop Rubber Ord. (34/-) 34/9; Ford Motors Ord. (18/4½) 20/-; Imperial Chemical Ord. (31/9) 31/6; Imperial Tobacco Ord. (103/9) 102/9; Shell Transport Ord. (46 7½) 46/-; Vickers Ord. (15/9) 15/6b 16/-a; Yam Seng Rubber Ord. (2/-) 1/10½b 2/4½a.

OTHER BUSINESS DONE.—Brazilian Railway Guarantees Rescission 4 p.c. Bonds 1901/2 5, 8½.

IRISH BANKS' RATE.—Irish Banks' Rate (changed October 26, 1939), 3 p.c.; Loans on Government Stocks transferred, 3½ p.c.; Deposits, 1 p.c. The foregoing rates are subject to variation.

LONDON SUBDUED
DIVIDEND HOPES LIFT GUINNESS

The London Stock Markets yesterday had a subdued appearance. The main factor making for restriction of business was the uncertainty concerning possible developments in the Far East, which news from Tokyo during the day did little to remove. In these conditions there was no disposition to enter upon new commitments before the week-end, and movements for the most part were rather narrow.

Gilt-edged Stocks fluctuated narrowly during the day, and at the finish the only changes were fractional losses in Local Loans and 3½ per Cent. Conversions.

British Rails were inactive, and operators were inclined to await the announcement concerning the modification of the agreement between the British Government and the companies, though the opinion is still that the new arrangement will benefit the companies and that dividends will be maintained. L.N.E.R. Second Preference put on ½, but L.M.S. 1923 Preference lost ½, and Southern Deferred shed ¼.

In the Industrial section interest centred upon General Electric shares, which were flat on the cut of two and a-half per cent. in the year's distribution. The shares opened 5s. 6d. lower, but made good a portion of the loss during the day, and at the finish showed a fall of 4s. 9d. at 79s. 6d.

GUINNESS JUMP

Guinness were a firm feature, and in a good inquiry, said to be on dividend expectations, showed a rise of 2s. to 77s. 6d. Watneys at 45s. were 6d. to the good. In the Tobacco group "Imps" rose to 5⅝, with "Bats" ¼ easier at 4⅞.

Among Iron and Steel shares Vickers repeated 15s. 9d., but Stewarts and Lloyds hardened. Turner and Newalls were easier, and Emmies" lost 3d. Coats and Courtaulds both met a little selling and finished a few pence lower.

Among Motors, Fords hardened and Leylands also improved, but Morris were easier. In the Stores group, Harrods put on 1/3, but Woolworths lost 4½d., and Marks and Spencers were 6d. off.

There was not a great deal of business in the Mining section, and producing Kaffirs were a trifle easier in places. The Cape was taking less interest in the developing mines. Western Reefs were 3d. down at 34/-, and West Wits failed to hold their ground by 1/16. Western Holdings, Marievale and Libanon were all 3d. down. Rhodesians were firm, with Rhokanas ⅛ better at 71⅛.

In the Oil market, Anglo-Iranians were dull at 35/-, but Mexican and Canadian Eagles received speculative support, and both finished 3d. to the good.

Rubbers were mainly firm, with Rubber Trusts the turn better at 27 7½.

OTHER EXCHANGES

BELFAST—3½ p.c. War Loan, 104¼. 105-p.c. 1043/4. 105; 4 p.c. Consols, 109⅝; 3½ p.c. Conversion, 106½; Ulster 5 p.c., 109¼; Northern Bank "A," 63/-; Westminster (partly paid), 76/3; Co. Down Rly. 4 p.c. Pref., 5½; Turner and Newall, 32/6; Imperial Tobacco, 103/-; Woolworth, 54/-.

CORK.—Second National Loan 113¼; 3½ p.c. War Loan 104½; 2½ p.c. Consols 81½; Bank Stock 303; Munsters 95/-; Nationals 32/-; Great Southern Pref. 6, do. Gtd. 22½; Dublin Corporation 3½ p.c. (1955-80) 100¼; Grand Canal Ord. 60/-; Guinness Ord. 76/9; May Roberts (Ireland) Ord. 38/-.

MANCHESTER.—Textiles firm. Bleachers 2-3-2 6, Dyers 4 9-5 3, "Shubbers" 3/6-4 Calicos 4/-4/5. Courtaulds 30/9-31/3, Dunlops 34 9-35/3, Cottons 25/6-26/6, Velvets 4/3-4/6, Spinners 3-3 6, Henrys 7/9-8/-, Turner and Newall 71/3-72/6, Wall Paper Def 24/-24/6.

BIRMINGHAM.—Further rises in Rolls and Fords. S.S. Cars Pref. rose to 9/9 and Fisher & Ludlow to 20/10½. Alvis 2 4½, Austin "A" 14/9, Dennis 19/-, Dunlops 35/-, Enfields 15/-, Ford 20/4½, Guy 7/9, Humber 11/6, Leyland 66/6, Lucas 59/3, Morris 30/-, Napier 5/6, Raleigh 60/6, Rolls 82/3, Rover 14/9, Singer 2/-, Standard 13/7½, Triplex 20/4½.

LONDON METALS MARKET

TIN advanced 20/- to 25/- per ton for cash and 25/- to 30/- forward. Standard cash quoted £258 10/- to £259, three months £261 15/- to £262; settlement, £258 15/-. ALUMINIUM—Home delivery, £110 per ton. NICKEL—Home delivery, £190 to £195 per ton. PLATINUM—Refined, £9 per oz. COPPER SULPHATE—Spot, £29 10/- per ton.

GUINNESS'S
SELLING PREVENTS HEADWAY

NEW YORK, Friday.

The Stock Market reverted to a slow crawl, with just sufficient selling to prevent headways. At the same time, many of the pivotal issues were neglected owing to mild apprehension over the policies of the Japanese Cabinet, pending price control legislation and tax programme.

The turnover of 420,000 shares comprised 693 stocks, of which 277 advanced, 207 declined and 209 were unchanged.

Aircrafts, Chemicals, Rubbers, Oils and Shipbuildings were lightly supported, but the market generally was cautiously firm.

The final movements were narrow and indecisive, but the closing tone was steady.—(Reuter.)

	Fri.	Thu.
Call Money	1%	1%
London Cables	4.03⅛	4.03⅛
Montreal Cables	4.56⅜	4.57

Parity.	Stocks.	Closing Bid Fri.	Thu.
4⅜	Baltimore and Ohio	3¼	3¼
5 1/16	Canadian Pacific	4⅛	4⅛
87⅜	Louisville and Nashville	70½	70½
15⅜	N.Y. Central	12⅝	12⅝
246⅜	Norfolk and W. Com.	199	199
30 5/16	Pennsylvania	24¼	24¼
20 7/16	Reading	16½	16½
14¾	Southern Pacific	11⅞	11⅞
17 5/16	Southern Railway	14	14
100 11/16	Union Pacific	81¼	81¼
	INDUSTRIALS.		
199⅜	Allied Chemical	161¾	161⅜
–	American Locomotive	–	–
–	American Metal	–	–
109 1/16	American Can	88	88
53 3/16	American Smelting	42⅞	42⅞
193¼	American Tel. and Tel.	156	156
34 15/16	Anaconda Copper	28⅛	28⅛
92⅝	Bethlehem Steel	74¾	74½
–	Case (J. I.)	–	–
68⅞	Chrysler Corporation	55⅝	55½
173 5/16	Eastman Kodak	140⅛	140
41	General Electric	33⅛	33
47½	General Motors	38⅜	38⅛
32 13/16	International Nickel	26½	26¼
2 3/16	Do. Tel. and Tel.	2¼	2¼
46¼	Kennecott Copper	37¾	38¼
4 13/16	Radio Corporation	3⅞	3⅞
18 11/16	Shell Union	15⅛	14¾
29⅞	U.S. Rubber	24⅛	23⅞
71 1/16	U.S. Steel Common	57½	57½
148 1/16	Woolworth	119½	119½
36 1/16	Silver Com. Bars	29⅛	29⅛
–	Brazilian Traction	34 3/4	34¾
8 1/16	B.A. Tobacco Coupon	5¼	5¾
	BONDS.	7½	7½
–	U.S. Treas. 3¼% '45-56	–	–
11⅛	7% German Ext. Loan	9	–

† Ex dividend.

LONDON CLOSING PRICES

* Ex Dividend. † Ex Rights. ‖ Ex Bonus.

BRITISH FUNDS

Consols 2½%	81⅞	82⅛	5% Conversion	106⅞	107	
Do. 4%	110¼	110⅝	2½% Land	86½	88½	
3½% War Loan	104⅞	105	I.F.S. 4½% Land	113	115	
3% War Loan	101 3/16	101 5/16	India 3%	89½	90½	
Funding Loan	113⅞	114⅛	Do. 3½%	99	100	
Victory Bonds	112⅜	112⅞	Local Loans	94⅞	95⅛	–⅛
3% Conversion	101½	101¾	Nat. Def. 2½%	100 5/16	101 3/16	
2½% do.	106 3/16	106 5/16 –1/16				

BONDS—RAILS—BANKS—INSURANCE.

Brazil 20-Year A	52	Arg. Gt. W. 5% Deb.	36	Bank of England	361½
Do. 40-Year B.	38½	B.A. Mid. 4% Deb.	38	Bank of Montl.	47
Great Western	35¾	B.A. Gt. 8th	5	Barclay A	97
Do. 5% Pref.	100-2	Do. 4% Deb.	43	Lloyds	49/3 –0/3
L.M.S. Ord.	13⅜	B.A. & Pacific 4% Deb.	60	Martins	75
Do. 4% Pref.	59¼	Do. Con. 4½% Deb.	34	M'dland	81¼
Do. 5% Rd. Pf.	95	Canadian Pacific	84 3/32 –3/32	National Prov.	41/6
Do. 4% Pf. '23	42½ –½	Do. Canada	52/6	Standard S.A.	14
L.N.E. Pf. Ord.	2¾	Imp. Chemicals	31/9	Westminster	65/9 –0/6
Do. Def.	1⅜	Imp. Smelting	9/6	Do. £4, £1 pd.	75/9
Do. 1st Pref.	43	Internat. Combus	55/-	Adiance New	19½
Do. 2nd Pref.	16 +¼	Internat. Nickel	39¾ +¼	London & Lan.	25
L.P.T.B. 5% A.	123½	Nigeria	1/3	Pearl	13½
Do. 4½% A.	114½	Rhokana Corp.	71⅛ +⅛	Phœnix £10	10⅝
Do. B	109	Rio Tinto	7/6	Prudential	20
Do. C	87	Roan Antelope	12/3	Do. B	80/0
Sth. Pref. Ord.	53¼	Selec. Trust	10/9	Royal Exchange	7¼
Do. Def. Ord.	11⅝ –⅛	Simmer & Jack	17/0 –0/3	Royal	7¾
Do. 5% Pref.	98	Springs Mines	21/3	Sun Life	8½
		S.A. Land	4 3/32	Yorkshire	6½

INDUSTRIALS, ETC.

Allied Iron	18/3	Carreras A	4 13/32	Lever & Unilever	24/9
Austin '5/-)	14/4½	Do. B	11/0	Do. 8% Pref.	19/32
Allied News	15/6 –0/3	Cerebos	8⅛	Do. 7% Pref.	1 11/32
Associated Def.	10/0	Critical Manufg.	10/0	Lever N.V.	19/0
Aerated Bread	6/0	City of London	22/6	London Brick	50/9
Assoc. Cement	55/0 –0/7½	Co. of London	33/0	Lancashire	31/10½
Assoc. Brit. Pict.	8/3	Callenders	65/0	Metro. Electric	32/6
Assoc. Electric	42/6 –0/3	Crem. Parkinson	19/0	Mitchell & B.	68/0
Babcock & Wil.	44/0	Dorman Long	21/3	Morris	29/7½ –0/3
Baldwins	5/0	Da Havilland	36/3	Maypole Def.	1/7½
Bolsover Colliery	47/6	Dunlop Rubber	35/7½	Marconi	25/7½
Brown (J.)	31/9	Distillers	85/3	Murex	13/6
B.S.A.	20/1½ +0/1½	Daily Mail Trust	19/6	Marks & Spencer	32/9 –0/6
Boulton & Paul	3/3	Eastwoods	31/6	Oriental Tel.	57/6*
Bristol Aero	11/0	Elec & Mus. Ind.	11/6 –0/3	O.K. Bazaars A	26/9
Bovril Def.	23/0	English Electric	35/0	Pease & Partners	11/3
Bleachers	2/4½	Enots Cotton	26/3	Pinchin Johnson	14/9
Bradford Dyers	5/0	Edmundsons	25/7½	Pressed Steel	19/1½
British Celanese	4/9	Ever Ready G.B.	28/0	P. & O. Def.	24/10½
Do. 2nd Pref.	12/6 –0/1½	Firth Brown	3⅜	Patons & Bald.	45/10½ +0/3
Brit.-Amer. Tob.	43⅛ –1/32	Forestal Land	13/9	Rolls Royce	31/9
Beechams	34/3	Fairey Aviation	13/0	Ruston & H.	31/0
Do. Defd.	8/6	Ford	20/4½ +0/3	Reckitt	41⅜
Boots Drug	36/6 +0/3	Finlay (J.)	50/7½	S.A. Breweries	11/10*
Borax Def.	28/3	Furness Withy	20/10½	South Durham	20/0
Brazilian Trac.	7/4	Fine Spinners	9/0	Staveley	48/1½
British Alum	44/9 –0/3	Gallaher	4¾	Stewart & L. Def	45/3 +0/3
British Match	34/3	Gamage	8/9	Sudan Plants	25/7½ +0/1½
British Oil Cake	40/0	Godfrey Phillips	30/0	Standard	13/3 –0/1½
British Oxygen	3⅝	Guest Keen	23/9	Sunday Pictorial	19/6
Brit. Plaster Bd	6/3	Guinness	77/6 +1/6	Scribbans	8/0* –0/1½
Brit. P. Cement	80/0	General Electric	79/6 –4/9	Schweppes	29/4½
Brit. P. & L.	24/6	Home & Colonial	2/7½	Spillers	23/9
Bass, Ratcliff	113/0	Harrods	31/3 +1/3	Siemens	23/9
Brewers of Van.	16/3	Hadfields	26/3	Thomas (R.)	3/3 +0/1½
Burton	9/4½	Hudson's Bay	24/6	Tilling (T.)	45/7½ +0/7½
British Insul.	87/0	Hawker Siddeley	13/3	Tob Secs. Trust	56/10½
Courage Brew.	49/6 –0/9	Harland & Wolff	14/4½	Tate and Lyle	53/9
Cammell Laird.	7/3	Henley's Tel.	21/6	Triplex Glass	20/1½ –0/1½
Calvilles	20/0	International Tel.	11/3	Tube Investment	4 11/16
Consett Iron	6/3	Imperial Tobacco	5 3/32	Turner & Newall	71/3 –0/7½
Cory (Wm.)	78 1/2	Do. Canada	52/6	United Steel	23/9
Clan Line	4¾*	Imp. Chemicals	31/9	United Yeasts	81/10½
Coast Lines	9/0	Imp. Smelting	9/6	United Molasses	24/6
Cob & W. Ord.	60½	Internat. Nickel	4 5/8	Vickers	15/9
Do 5½% Pref.	102	Int'l Coope	70/0	Wall Paper Def.	23/9
Do 4% Fund.	100	Johnson & Ph.	48/9	White Tomkins.	53/0
Calico Printers.	4/1½	Leyland	67/6 +0/7½	Watney Def.	45/0 +0/6
Canadian Celan.	5/9	Lyons (J.)	85/0	Woolworth	53/6 –0/4½
Cons.	33/3 –0/4½	Lister	6/0		
Courtaulds	30/10½ –0/3				

MINES.

Ariston	7/0	Marlu	4/10½	Anglo-Iranian	35/0 –1/10½
Ashanti	45/3	Marievale	20/3 –0/3	Do. 8% 1st Pf.	24/9 –0/3
B'bjani	18/4½	Modder	16/3	Do. 5% Pref.	24/0
Bkn. Hill. Prop.	1⅜	Nigel	2½	Attock	36/3
Blyvoor	17/3	Palmietkuil	3/6	Burmah	53/9
Brakpan	1 23/32 –1/32	Rand Selection	20/0	Canadian Eagle	9/4½ +0/3
Central Mining	11	Randfontein Est.	38/1½	Mexican Eagle	8/0 +0/3
Chartered	19/3	Rezende	¼	Royal Dutch	11 3/8
Cons. African Sel	11/3	Rhod. Ang. A	14/0 +0/3	Shell	45/7½
Cons G.F.	1⅞	Rhodesian Selec.	9/0	Trinidad Lease	63/1½
Cons. M.R.	3⅜ –1/16	Rhokana	7⅛ +⅛	Do. Pet. Dev.	57/6
Crown	10¼ –⅛	Rio Tinto	7/6	Anglo-Dutch	16/3
Daggafontein	2	Roan Antelope	12/3	Anglo-Malay	8/0
De Beers	7	Selec. Trust	10/9	Cheviot	3/1½ +0/1½
Do. Pref.	10 –⅛	Simmer & Jack	17/0 –0/3	Golden Hope	17/6
Durban Deep	3	Springs Mines	21/3	Highlands	22/6
East Daggafontein	2	S.A. Land	4 3/32	Kuala Lumpur	18/3
East Geduld	9½	Sub Nigel	7	London Asiatic	2/9
E. Rand Prop.	2 1/32 +1/32	Union Corp.	6⅞	Malacca	11/9
G.C. Selection	9/9	Venterspost	30/0	Malayalam	28/6
Geduld	6⅝	Vereeniging	2⅛	Merliman	5/6½
Geldenhuis Deep	22/6	Victoria Falls	3 3/16	Rubber Trust	27/7½ +0/1½
General Mining	3 15/16	Vlakfon	16/10½	Sedenak	21/3
Govt. Areas	36/3 –0/7½	Vogels'bult	26/3	Taiping	1/1½
J'burg Cons	37/6	Western Holding	13/6 –0/3	Tandjong	11/10
Lake View & S.	16/9 –0/1½	West Rand	1⅝	Telegoredjo	5/6½
Langlaagte	8/6	Western Reefs	34/0 –0/3	U. Sua Belong	45/0
Libanon	12/0 –0/3	West. Springs	32/9	Utd. Serdang	2/1
Luipaards Vlei	17/9	West Wit. A	4¼ –1/16	Yam Seng	2/0½

DUBLIN STOCK EXCHANGE
RISES AND FALLS OF THE WEEK

The following are the rises and falls in stocks and shares dealt in on the Dublin Stock Exchange during the past week, as compared with the prices recorded or dealt in on July 11th:—

RISES.

	Price. July 11.	Price. July 18.	
3rd Nat. Loan	110¼	110⅝	+⅜
Conversion Loan	108	108⅜	+⅜
Fin. Agric Loan	106½	106⅞	+⅜
4 p.c. Land Bonds	106	107	+1
Irish Land Stock (1903)	86½	87⅛	+⅛
Irish Land Stock (1909)	94⅜	95⅛	+⅞
Local Loans	92⅜	95⅛	+2⅛
Dub. Corp. 4½ p.c. (1955-1975)	104¼	105	+¾
G.N.R. Ord.	6½	6⅞	+⅜
G.N.R. Guar.	46½	47	+⅜
Guinness Ord.	73/6	76/9	+3/3
Grand Canal Ord.	50/0	60/0	+10/0
Dublin Trans. Pref.	23/0	23/6	+0/6
Banks (I.) Ord.	12/6	13/6	+1/0
Todd, Burns Ord.	4/9	5/0	+0/3
Irish Shell Pref.	17/9	19/9	+0/0
Cement Pref.	28/3	29/0	+0/9
Findlater Deb.	85/0	86/0	+1/0
Goodbody Pref.	20/6	21/0	+0/6
Indep't nt "B" Ord	43/0	43/6	+0/6
Solus "A"	30/0	30/6	+0/6
Turner & Newall Ord.	67/6	72/0	+4/6

FALLS.

	Price. July 11.	Price. July 18.	
2nd Nat. Loan	114	113⅞	–⅛
4th Nat. Loan	103½	103⅛	–⅜
Land Bonds	114⅛	114	–⅛
Consols	82⅜	81⅛	–1
War Loan	105⅞	104⅞	–⅞
India 3½ p.c. Stock	99⅜	99⅛	–¼
Bank of Ireland	30⅝	30⅜	–¼
G.S.R. Pref.	6	5	–1
G.S.R. Guar.	23	22½	–½
Dub. Distillers Ord.	5/3	5/0	–0/3
Dub. Distillers "A"	5/6	5/1½	–0/4½
Alliance Gas Ord.	18/0	17/-	–0/6
Shell Transport Ord	47/3	46/0	–1/3
Williams & Woods Pref.	20/6	20/3	–0/3
B.A.T. Ord.	85/0	84/9	–0/3
Imp. Chem. Ord.	32/6	31/6	–1/0
Imp. Tobacco Ord.	103/9	102/9	–1/0
Courtaulds Ord.	31/4½	30/6	–0/10½

COMPANY NEWS
NATIONAL BANK

The National Bank, Ltd., has declared a dividend of 5 p.c. (1/- per share) for the half-year ended June 30, 1941, the same as for the corresponding period of 1940. The sum of £10,000 is being placed to contingencies (against £15,000 at this time last year) and £40,726 is to be carried forward, compared with £42,890 brought in.

African and European Investment.—Net profit, £132,855 (against £193,035). Dividend 5 per cent. (against 7½ per cent.).

Anchor Line.—Preference dividend for the six months to July 31, with arrears for year to January 1 last.

Associated Paper Mills.—Interim dividend of 4 p.c. on Ord. (same).

Anglo-Egyptian Oilfields.—Interim of 12½ p.c. on "B" shares to be total for year (same).

Boulton and Paul.—No dividend (against 5 p.c. last year).

Bukuhi Tin (Nigeria).—Profit, £66,656 (against £48,116). Final dividend 8 per cent. (against 7 per cent.), making 11 per cent. (against 10 per cent.).

Bidor Rubber Estate.—Dividend 9 per cent. (against 7½ per cent.).

Connaught Hotels.—No. Ord. dividend (same).

Christy Bros.—Profit, £40,362. Dividend 11 per cent. (against 10 per cent.).

Cape Asbestos—Finals of 8½ p.c. on both Pref. and Ord. shares, making the Pref. 17½ and the Ord. 12½ p.c. (against 20 p.c. and 15 p.c. respectively).

Dalkeith Rubber.—Dividend 10 p.c. (same).

Franco Signs.—Dividend 5 p.c. (same).

Galphile Tea and Rubber Estates.—Second interim 6 per cent., making 10 per cent. (Same.)

Imperial Ceylon Tea Estates.—Profit, £16,334 (against £15,209). Dividend 6 per cent. (against 7 per cent.).

Longai Valley Tea.—Profit, £9,900 (against £6,255). Dividend 2½ per cent. (Same.)

Oriental Telephone and Electric.—Profit, £130,465 (against £113,881). Final dividend 11 per cent., making 16 per cent. (against 11½ per cent.). Forward, £39,465 (against £63,447).

Rangoon Para Rubber.—Profit, £12,349 (against £7,160). Dividend 5 per cent. (Same.)

United River Plate Telephone.—Final dividend 1 per cent. on Ordinary, making 4 per cent. (Same.)

Vickers, Ltd.—Dividends of 2½ per cent. (actual) on the Preferred 5 per cent. Stock, 2½ per cent. (actual) on the 5 per cent. Preference Stock and 2½ (actual) on the Cumulative Preference Stock.

LONDON MONEY MARKET

The under allotment of Treasury Bills at yesterday's tender caused some surprise in the London Money market, despite the high level of public deposits shown in the week's Bank of England return. Although the lower total of applications showed a reduction in outside competition, the market syndicate had its quota of paper cut from 35 per cent. to 34 per cent., and the average rate of discount was only a trifle over £1.

There was little speculative buying of forward silver, and the price rose 1/16d. to 23 7/16d. per oz. The cash position, however, remained unchanged at 23 3/8d.

MONTREAL EXCHANGE

Eng. Equiv.		Closing Bid Fri.	Thu.
162¼	Bell Tel (Canada)	145	145
83⅜	Brazilian T.L. and P.	7¾	7⅞
26⅞	B.C. Power "A"	24	24
15⅜	Do. "B"	1.75	1.75
6¾	Canadian Car and F.	6	6
23½	Do. Preferred	21	–
28	Canadian Celanese Com.	25	24
126⅛	Do. Pref.	113¼	113¼
5⅞	Canadian Cement	4⅞	4⅞
6⅝	Canadian Pacific	5⅞	5⅞
5 5/16	Cockshutt Plow	4¾	4¾
42½	Con. M. and Smelt.	38	37
24 1/16	Distillers' Seagrams	21½	21⅞
80 9/16	Dom. Textiles	72	72¼
10 5/16	Imperial Oil	9¼	9¼
13 9/16	Imp. Tobacco (Canada)	12⅛	12⅛
37⅛	Int. Nickel of Canada	33½	33½
15⅝	International Petroleum	13⅝	13⅝
3 1/16	Massey Harris	2⅜	2½
24 5/16	Montreal Light & Heat	21¾	21¾
27 7/16	National Brewers	24½	25
38 15/16	National Steel Car	33	–
24	Power Corp. (Canada)	4¼	4¼
11⅝	Quebec Power	10⅜	10½
15 11/16	Shawinigan Water	14	14
–	Southern Canadian Power	12¾	12¾
70 3/16	Steel Co. of Canada	62¾	62¾
14	Hollinger Mines	12½	12¼
62⅝	Noranda Mines	56	56
–	Bank of Montreal	–	192
164 7/16	Canadian Bank of Com.	147	147
173⅜	Royal Bank of Canada	155	154
	CURB PRICES.		
45⅞	Hiram Walker	41	41½
16 13/16	Lake Shore Mines	15	14⅞
54 13/16	McIntyre Porcupine	49	49¼

DUBLIN THEATRES NEXT WEEK

ABBEY.—Rutherford Mayne's "Peter" will be revived. F. J. McCormick plays the part of Sam Partridge, the man from Ballymena. The title *rôle* will be played by Denis O'Dea.

GAIETY.—Ashley Dukes's romantic comedy of the eighteenth century, "The Man With a Load of Mischief," will be produced for the second time in Dublin. The artistes will include:—T. St. John Barry, Christopher Casson, Phyllis Ryan, Charles Keogh and Ann Clery.

ROYAL.—Second edition of "Hullabaloo." Newspapermen will be interviewed by Roy Irving. Guest artiste will be Miss Renée Flynn.

Presentations.—Cashel branch of the Irish Red Cross has presented a gold wristlet watch to Miss E. Heffernan, instructress of candidates for first-aid certificates. Nurse M. O'Grady, the County Hospital, Cashel, was presented by the pupils of the Home Nursing Cause, of which she was the teacher, with a painting of the Rock of Cashel.

SPARE-TIME SOLDIERS

IN CAMP
BUSY DAYS FOR THE L.D.F.

BY A SPECIAL REPRESENTATIVE.

THE managing director of a leading Dublin company plunged over a five-barred gate and into a ditch beside an unemployed labourer, a hurried conversation took place, and the pair crawled along the ditch to take up their positions as part of an ambush—the Local Defence Force was in action!

Twelve months ago these two men had never met; knew nothing of each other's way of living. To-day, thanks to the spirit which is to be found throughout the ranks of Eire's spare-time army, they are comrades-in-arms, learning together, sweating together, playing together, and ready to fight together in this remarkable organisation which has grown up to supplement the Defence Forces of the country.

This summer members of the L.D.F. in the Eastern Command are getting their first big opportunity to test out the theory they learned in class-rooms during the winter. Each week fresh groups go to Gormanstown Camp to spend seven days under canvas, and the incident of the managing director and the labourer was one of many which I saw while watching a group on a tactical exercise the other day.

SELF-CONTAINED

During their week in camp the members of the L.D.F. run the whole show for themselves, provide their own battalion officers, their own cooks, and so on. An officer from the Regular Army, Lieutenant Harry Hogan, is the Camp Commandant, and he keeps a benevolent eye on the proceedings and is always ready to help with advice and instruction. Each Company Commander has a company sergeant from the Regular Army with him to act in an advisory capacity, and, of course, there are plenty of Army instructors on hand to guide the training. The amateur cooks of the L.D.F. also receive a helping hand from an Army cook; the results are admirable and the stew I tasted just before a few hundred hungry men came in from their morning exercises was a creditable production.

A good way to find out how the men are reacting to camp life is to inquire about the amount of what the Army calls "crime." Since the beginning of June, when these weekly camps started, a large number of men (the total is well into the four figures) have been to

AUCTIONS.

THOS. DOCKRELL
SONS & CO., LTD.,
AUCTIONEERS and VALUERS, M.I.A.A.,

PROPERTY AUCTION,
THURSDAY NEXT, 24th JULY,
At 1.15, at our Property Salerooms, 5th. Gt. George's Street.

CLONARD, KIMMAGE ROAD, EAST, TERENURE

A very attractive, detached Residence, standing on 2 acres 3 roods 16 perches. Approached by a drive, with gate lodge at entrance, and completely secluded.

Held as to 2 acres under Lease for 150 years from the 25th March, 1897, subject to £24 per annum, adjusted to £23 odd, and held as to 3 roods 16 perches under Lease dated 22nd February, 1926, for 121½ years from September, 1925, subject to £6 per annum. P.L.V., £85 10s. 0d.
Seen on Order to View only from the Auctioneers. Clear Possession to Purchaser.
Messrs. A. & J. ROBINSON, Solicitors having Carriage of Sale, 119 St. Stephen's Green, Dublin.

COTTAGE PROPERTY INVESTMENT.

7 COTTAGES—NOS. 3, 4 and 5 LOWER JANE PLACE; 23, 24 and 25 UPPER JANE PLACE and 7 CANNING PLACE.

Let at rents ranging from 6/- to 8/6 per week, and bringing in a gross income of £125 17s. 8d. per annum, deducting head rent and rates shows a Profit Rent of approximately £80 per annum.

CHARLES J. STARKEY, Esq., Solicitor having Carriage of Sale, 28 South Frederick Street, Dublin.

PROPERTY AUCTION, THURSDAY, 31st JULY,
At 1.15 p.m., at our Property Salerooms, 5th. Great George's St.

VALUABLE FEE-SIMPLE RENTS APPROXIMATELY £376 12s. 0d. PER ANNUM

J. G. OULTON ESTATE.

WE are instructed by J. G. Oulton, Esq., to dispose of portion of the Estate, comprising Houses on HOWTH ROAD AND STILES ROAD, Clontarf. The Rents will be Sold in 26 Lots.

LOT 1—£20 PER ANNUM, in 2 collections of £10 each, arising out of 3 and 5 STILES ROAD. P.L.V. £27 each.
LOT 2—£42 PER ANNUM, payable in separate Lots of 10 Gns. each, out of 7, 9, 11 and 13 STILES ROAD. P.L.V.: 3 at £27 each and 1 at £31.
LOT 3—£20 PER ANNUM, payable in separate Lots of £10 each, out of 17 and 19 STILES ROAD. P.L.V., £27 each.
LOT 4—£20 PER ANNUM, payable in separate Lots of £10 each, out of 21 and 23 STILES ROAD. P.L.V., £27 each.
LOT 5—£12 10s. 0d. PER ANNUM, payable in one collection out of 25 STILES ROAD. P.L.V., £32.
LOT 6—£44 2s. 0d. PER ANNUM, payable in separate Lots of 10 Gns. and 11 Gns. out of 27, 29, 31 and 35 STILES ROAD. P.L.V.: 3 at £28 each and 1 at £41.
LOT 7—£40 PER ANNUM, payable in separate Lots of £10 each out of 12, 14, 16 and 18 STILES ROAD. P.L.V., £29 each.
LOT 8—£42 PER ANNUM, payable in separate Lots, 4 of 10 Gns. each, out of 20, 22, 24, 26 STILES ROAD. P.L.V.: 4 at £28 each and 1 at £48.
LOT 9—£110 PER ANNUM, payable in ONE COLLECTION out of 14 HOUSES, 121 to 147 (odd numbers) CASTLE AVENUE. P.L.V., £351.
LOT 10—£26 PER ANNUM, in one collection, payable on 2 leases £18 and £8 respectively, out of 141 HOWTH ROAD. P.L.V. £50; and 1 STILES ROAD. P.L.V. £27.

All the Rents are held in Fee-simple, and, in respect of Lots 1 to 8, are leased for 250 years from the 29th Sept., 1936, subject to the rents stated. Lot 9 is leased for 250 years from the 25th March, 1934. Lot 10 is leased for 999 years from the 29th September, 1954.
The houses on this Estate are modern and up-to-date in every respect. The houses on Stiles Road were sold at prices from £900 to £1,145. No. 25 Stiles Road is valued at £1,500. The Rents, as stated, will be offered in 26 separate Lots.
Total capital value of the houses on this portion of the estate is approximately £45,000.
Messrs. FRANKS & OULTON, Solicitors having Carriage of Sale, 21 Lower Fitzwilliam Street, Dublin.

EXECUTOR'S SALE.
In re MISS MARIA TERESA MAYBURY, Deceased.

5 NORTH PORTLAND STREET.

A well-constructed, brick-built, two-storey residence over basement, conveniently situated, containing 6 rooms, kitchen, outside w.c.; garden, with back entrance.
Held on Lease from the 1st October, 1907, subject to £28 per annum, but indemnified as to £14 by No. 6, leaving No. 5 subject to £14. P.L.V. £15.
Seen on Order to View from the Auctioneers.
J. R. CRESSWELL, Esq., Solicitor having Carriage of Sale, 17 Harcourt Street, Dublin.

EXECUTOR'S SALE.
In re JOHN CROMER, Deceased.
TO BE SOLD IN TWO LOTS.

LOT 1—DWELLING-HOUSE, WITH OUT-OFFICES AND DAIRY-YARD ATTACHED, known as 8 THE MALL, LUCAN, together with 5 Cottages adjoining, let to weekly tenants and producing a total rental of 16/1 per week. P.L.V. of house 10 gns.; P.L.V. of cottages £2 each. Vacant possession of house and dairy-yard will be given to purchaser.
The Dairy is registered under the Registered Dairies Act.
LOT 2—TWO DWELLING-HOUSES IN LUCAN, let to monthly tenants at the total monthly rents of £1 2s. 10d. and £1 2s. 6d. respectively, exclusive of rates. P.L.V. of each house £6.
The entire is held in Fee-simple.
S. G. RUTHERFORD, Esq., Solicitor having Carriage of Sale, 22 Bachelor's Walk, Dublin.

61 LINDSAY ROAD, GLASNEVIN.

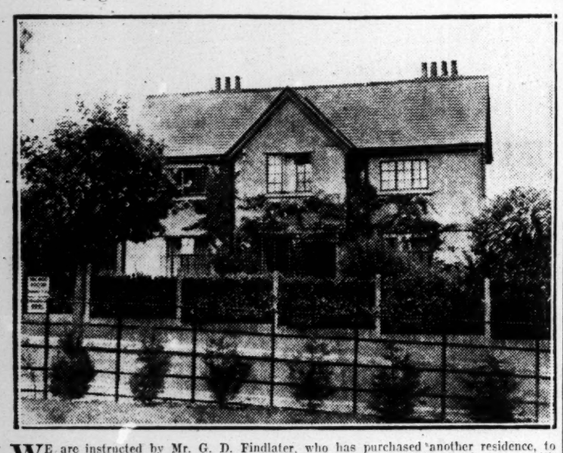
Brick-built, Non-basement, Conveniently-situated House, adjacent to 'buses, churches and schools.

Accommodation:—Good-sized drawingroom and diningroom with folding doors, conservatory off diningroom, 4 family bedrooms, maid's room, hot and cold bath, wash-basin, hot linen press, separate w.c., tiled kitchen with close range, scullery; electric light and power plugs throughout. Walled-in garden, coal house, tool shed, outside w.c., side entrance. The house is in excellent decorative condition throughout.
Held for 900 years, subject to £5 per annum. P.L.V. £23
Seen on Order to View from the Auctioneers. Vacant Possession to Purchaser.
P. O'LEARY, Esq., Solicitor having Carriage of Sale, Shamrock Chambers, 59 Dame Street, Dublin.

PROPERTY AUCTION, THURSDAY, 7th AUGUST,
At 1.15 p.m., at our Property Salerooms, 5th. Great George's St.

GLANN, GORDON AVENUE, FOXROCK.

Well-constructed, Medium-sized, Detached, Non-basement Villa-type Residence, with every modern convenience and very attractive garden.



WE are instructed by Mr. G. D. Findlater, who has purchased another residence, to Sell the above attractive house. Containing: Square entrance hall, cloakroom with w.c. and wash-basin; drawingroom and diningroom, 5 family bedrooms, hot and cold bath, wash-basin, hot linen press, separate w.c., bright tiled kitchen with Ideal Domestic Boiler and fitted with excellent presses, scullery and pantry; electric light and power plugs throughout. Large, well-stocked fruit and vegetable garden; space for tennis court; exceptionally well-constructed Air Raid Shelter, fitted with electric light; well-built garage, do. smaller, outside w.c., coal house, tool and store sheds.
The entire house and grounds have been well maintained and are in excellent condition.
Held on Lease for 999 years, subject to £17 10s. 0d. per annum. P.L.V. £30.
Seen by appointment with the Auctioneers
Messrs. ORPEN & SWEENY, Solicitors having Carriage of Sale, 11 St. Stephen's Green, Dublin.

THOS. DOCKRELL
SONS & CO., LTD.,
AUCTIONEERS AND VALUERS, M.I.A.A.,
SOUTH GREAT GEORGE'S STREET, DUBLIN.
TELEPHONE 71351 (10 lines) and Private Exchange.

SALE WEDNESDAY NEXT, 23rd JULY, at 12 Noon,

6 ELTON PARK, SANDYCOVE,
ANTIQUE AND MODERN FURNITURE, SILVER, ETC.

MESSRS. LECLERC & DONOVAN have been instructed TO SELL BY PUBLIC AUCTION THE FURNITURE AND EFFECTS, including:—Antique Oak Bureau Bookcase, Antique Oak Corner Cabinet, Chesterfield, Easy and Occasional Chairs, Open Bookcases, Circular Mahogany Dining Table, Mahog. Screw Extending Dining Table, Mahog. Dining Chairs, Dumb Waiter, Butler's Tray; Tea, Mural, Flaptop, Oriental and other Occasional Tables; Oak Show Case, Mahog. Filing Cabinet, Mahog. Specimen Table, Mahog. Study Table, Antique Pierced Brass and Copper Fenders, Poufs, Mahog. Dressing Tables, Wardrobes and Chests of Drawers, Peds., Ottomans, Antique Sheraton Toilet Mirror, Mahog. Cheval and Wall Mirrors, Antique Wall Clock, Dutch Hall Stand and 2 Hall Tables, Barometer, Worcester Vase; Silver, including Queen Anne Teapot; China, Glass, Cutlery, Engravings, Oil Paintings, Etchings, Electric Fires and Reading Lamps, Carpets, Curtains, Stair Carpeting, Rugs, Hoover, Sewing Machine, Carpet Sweepers, Fire Extinguisher, Kitchen Furniture and Utensils, Garden Seat, Wheelbarrow, Pennsylvania Lawn Mower, Garden Tools and numerous Miscellaneous Lots.
On View Tuesday next from 10 to 5. Admission to View and Sale by Ticket, 1/-.
LECLERC & DONOVAN, Auctioneers, SANDYCOVE.

AUCTIONS.

JACKSON STOPS & McCABE
AUCTION SALE,
WEDNESDAY NEXT, 23rd July, at 2.30 p.m.,
AT 35 KILDARE STREET.

9 TRIMLESTON AVENUE & 68 TRIMLESTON GARDENS, BOOTERSTOWN, CO. DUBLIN.

IN TWO LOTS,
AT LOW RESERVE TO ENSURE SALE.

Two newly-built, semi-detached, non-basement Houses, situated on the Trimleston Estate at Merrion and on the main 'bus and tram route.
No. 9 Trimleston Avenue contains 2 reception rooms, 3 bedrooms, bathroom, usual kitchen offices; garage and garden. P.L.V. £20.
No. 68 Trimleston Gardens is a larger house and contains 2 reception rooms, 4 bedrooms, bathroom, large kitchen, etc.; garden, space for garage. Estimated P.L.V. £29. The decorations of this house are now being completed by the Vendors.
VACANT POSSESSION.
Lease in each case approximately 94 years. Ground Rent £10 10s. 0d. on each house. Remission of Rates in each case.
Further particulars and Conditions of Sale from the Solicitors:
Messrs. PATRICK J. BRADY & CO., 20 Molesworth Street, Dublin;
or from the AUCTIONEERS.

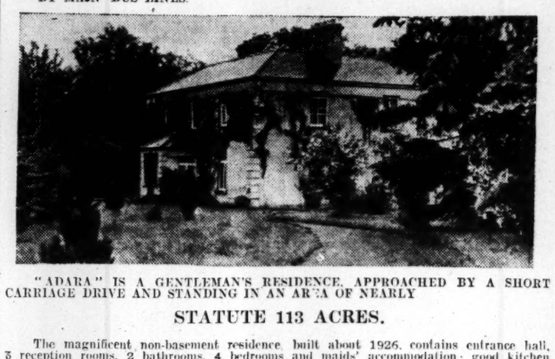
35 UPPER FITZWILLIAM STREET.

The Auction of this property, advertised for Wednesday next, has been cancelled, as the Auctioneers have sold the property.
Solicitor: CHARLES H. HOLOHAN, Esq., 35 Grafton Street, Dublin.

AUCTION SALE, FRIDAY, 8th AUGUST,
AT 35 KILDARE STREET, at 2.30 p.m.,

"ADARA," NEWBRIDGE, CO. KILDARE.

SITUATED ON THE MAIN ROAD, ABOUT 24 MILES EQUI-DISTANT BETWEEN NAAS AND NEWBRIDGE AND ABOUT 22 MILES FROM DUBLIN. SERVED BY MAIN 'BUS LINES.



"ADARA" IS A GENTLEMAN'S RESIDENCE, APPROACHED BY A SHORT CARRIAGE DRIVE AND STANDING IN AN AREA OF NEARLY

STATUTE 113 ACRES.

The magnificent non-basement residence, built about 1926, contains entrance hall, 3 reception rooms, 2 bathrooms, 4 bedrooms and maids' accommodation; good kitchen offices. Extensive out-buildings, consisting of registered dairy for 24 cattle, stabling accommodation, hay barn, tying for 13 cows, calf house, storeroom, large implement house, etc., etc. Small kitchen garden. Workman's cottage with 3 rooms. Own plant supplies electric light throughout the house and out-buildings. First-class grazing and fattening lands, well watered and fenced. Vacant Possession of entire to Purchaser.
Land Commission Annuity, £36 per annum. The small charges payable to the Board of Works and the Agricultural Credit Corporation amount to £16 18s. 8d. per annum. P.L.V. £93 10s. 0d. (Rates paid in 1940 £36 12s. 6d.).
The property is in excellent condition throughout and requires no outlay. This sale affords an unique opportunity of acquiring a first-class gentleman's residence, with good out-buildings and lands, and situated on main 'bus route. Inspected by the Auctioneers, and can be thoroughly recommended as a first-class proposition.
Further particulars and Conditions of Sale from the Solicitor:
MATTHEW PURCELL, Esq., M.A., Poplar Square, Naas; or from AUCTIONEERS.

FOR AUCTION ON THE SAME DATE,

"CALTHORPE," KILLINEY ROAD, KILLINEY.

A really charming, modern, detached, non-basement residence, on 'bus route, and commanding magnificent views over Dublin Bay. Fine, open, healthy position.
Large entrance hall, cloakroom and w.c., 3 good reception rooms, kitchen fitted with special "Halco" self-feeding boiler, pantry, 5 bedrooms, bathroom, w.c. Central heating throughout. Hot water immersion heater. Electric light and plugs. Garage (2 cars). Well laid-out gardens.
Lease 999 years. Ground Rent £10. P.L.V. £35. VACANT POSSESSION.
Further particulars and Conditions of Sale from the Solicitor:
MICHAEL J. BOWERS, Esq., 24 Dame street.

ADMINISTRATOR'S SALE.

AUCTION SALE, ON THE PREMISES,
On WEDNESDAY, 6th AUGUST, 1941,
AT 1 O'CLOCK (SUMMER TIME),

VICTORIA LODGE, AVOCA, CO. WICKLOW.

Very attractive two-storeyed country residence, situated in the most beautiful scenery at the Meeting of the Waters, Avoca, with 44 ACRES of arable land attached, on which the famous Tom Moore's Tree stands. Held in Fee-Simple.
The dwellinghouse contains 2 reception rooms, 4 bedrooms, kitchen, maid's room, dairy, bathroom and separate w.c. (water laid on), and is in reasonable repair. Convenient-sized yard attached to the house, with suitable offices and garage space. There are also 2 Cottages on the holding, both let and producing £14 4s. 0d. per annum. The P.L.V. is £13 5s. 0d., and the Land Purchase Annuity is £4 1s. 4d., hence the outgoings are less than the rental from the Cottages.
After the sale of the premises there will be an Auction of the Antique Furniture (including Pigott Piano) and Outdoor Effects, Livestock, etc.
Further particulars and Conditions of Sale from the Solicitors:
HOEY & DENNING, 1 2 College Street, Dublin; or from the AUCTIONEERS.

FOR AUCTION AT A LATER DATE,

15 GREENVILLE ROAD, BLACKROCK,
WITH VACANT POSSESSION.

JACKSON STOPS & McCABE
(ARTHUR W. McCABE, F.A.I., M.I.A.A.),
35 KILDARE STREET, DUBLIN.
TELEPHONE 62359 (2 LINES).

"BATTERSBY'S AUCTIONS"

THURSDAY, 31st JULY, at 2.30 p.m.,
At our Property Salerooms, 39 WESTMORELAND ST.
(UNLESS PREVIOUSLY DISPOSED OF).

327 NORTH CIRCULAR ROAD, DALYMOUNT.

Semi-detached, 2-storey, non-basement. Possession. Prominent position. Good hall 2 reception rooms, 5 bedrooms, maid's room, bathroom (h. and c.), sep. w.c., kitchen, etc. Garden in front and good garden at rear. Garage. All in good decorative order. Electric light and gas.
Lease 85 years unexpired. Ground Rent £5 8s. 0d. P.L.V. £30. Seen daily.
Further particulars AUCTIONEERS, or
McENTEE & FANNING, Solicitors, 29 Lower O'Connell Street.

3 TERENURE PARK, TERENURE.

An attractive red-brick non-basement residence. Possession. Open views of country. 2 reception rooms, 5 bedrooms, bathroom (h. and c.), kitchen. Electric light. Garden, bicycle shed.
Lease 799 years at £5 5s. 0d. P.L.V. £27. Seen daily.
Further particulars AUCTIONEERS, or
McENTEE & FANNING, Solicitors, 29 Lower O'Connell Street.

4 LEINSTER ROAD, RATHMINES.

Semi-detached, non-basement residence, conveniently situated. 3 reception rooms, 5 bedrooms, bathroom (h. and c.), kitchen, pantry, scullery. Fuel house. Gardens, 2 lily ponds, stable with loft, 2 loose boxes and coach-house.
Lease 24 years to run at £5 10s. 0d. p.a. P.L.V. £37. Seen by appointment.
Further particulars AUCTIONEERS, or PATRICK GLYNN, Solicitor, 22 Nassau St.

TUESDAY NEXT, 22nd JULY, at 12 o'c.,
HIGH-CLASS FURNITURE AND EFFECTS,

6 GREENMOUNT RD., TERENURE.

THE RESIDENCE HAVING BEEN SOLD, we are now instructed TO SELL THE HIGH CLASS FURNITURE AND EFFECTS, comprising briefly as follows:—Antique Mahogany Corner Cabinet, Chesterfield Divan and Easy Chairs, Inlaid Mahogany Frame Mirror, Mahogany Wine Table do. Fire Screen, Occasional Chairs, Walnut Enclosed Sideboard, do. Chiffonier, do. Screw Dining Table, Mahogany Small Screw Dining Table, 3 Walnut Chairs, Coloured Engravings and other Pictures, 3-Piece Marble and Bronze Clock Suite, Books, Indian and Axminster Room and Stair Carpets, Walnut and Cream Enamelled Bedroom Suites, Beds and Bedding, Hand Sewing Machine, Oak Hall Table, do. Hat Rack, Chair and Stick Stand; Oak Case Barometer, Walnut Case Wall Clock, sundry items, Table Glass and China, Silver and Plated Ware, Kitchen Furniture and Utensils, Screw Mangle, Ladder, Tool Chest (fitted).
On View day previous, 10 to 5 o'c. Admission 1/-. Terms: Cash, plus 5 per cent. fees.

MONDAY, 28th JULY, at 12 o'c.,
AT OUR FINE ART GALLERIES
(For Mrs. HALL-KELLY, "Ayesha Castle," Killiney, and for other Accounts).
IMPORTANT COLLECTION OF ANTIQUE FURNITURE,
OIL PAINTINGS, OBJETS D'ART, ANTIQUE SILVER, Etc.

Full details of which will appear in future advertisements.
On View Saturday, 26th July, 10 a.m. to 5 p.m. Terms: Cash and 5 per cent. fees.

BATTERSBY & CO.,
AUCTIONEERS AND VALUERS, M.I.A.A., F.A.I.,
39 WESTMORELAND STREET, DUBLIN.
ESTABLISHED IN THE YEAR 1815

"GOWRIE," UPR. GLENAGEARY ROAD, DUN LAOGHAIRE.

WE are instructed to sell the above by PUBLIC AUCTION, in our SALEROOMS, on WEDNESDAY NEXT, 23rd JULY, at 2.30 o'c.
"Gowrie" is a handsome, detached, non-basement residence, standing on secluded grounds of 7½ acres. Walled-in garden. Mountain outlook.
Accommodation comprises 3 reception rooms, 6 bedrooms, etc. All conveniences. Large conservatory. Good out-buildings.
P.L.V. £67. Lease 99 years from 1900, subject to £45 p.a.
LOW RESERVE. SEEN ANY TIME.
Solicitors: Messrs. THOS. GERRARD & CO., 25 Westmoreland St., Dublin.

2 TREES ROAD, MOUNT MERRION.

THIS PROPERTY IS WITHDRAWN FROM AUCTION UNTIL A LATER DATE.

GARVEY & GOOD, F.S.I., M.I.A.A.,
Chartered Surveyors, Valuers and Auctioneers,
LINCOLN PLACE, DUBLIN.

AUCTIONS.

JAMES H. NORTH & CO.'S SALES
AT 110 GRAFTON STREET.
TUESDAY, 29th JULY.

LOTA, COLIEMORE ROAD, DALKEY.

RESIDENCE, WITH BOAT HARBOUR AND BATHING PLACE.

This delightfully situated detached residence occupies one of the choicest positions along the sea coast. It has a well-constructed boat harbour, with swinging davits and boat house, and also a private bathing place and a charming platform with sea wall overlooking the bay. The grounds include a tennis court, and there are two garages.
The house, which is in first-class order, contains double drawingroom, with two bay windows, both overlooking the sea; study, well-proportioned diningroom, five excellent bedrooms, all having hot and cold water basins; bathroom, with fixed basin; sep. w.c.s, two smaller bedrooms, two maids' rooms, breakfast room and maids' bathroom, heated linen press, hall pantry, with hot and cold water; larder, well-equipped kitchen, with Domestic Boiler. Turf range and gas cooker. Electric light throughout.
Held for 999 years from 29th September, 1854, subject to £28 per annum. Poor Law Valuation £50. Clear possession. Seen by arrangement with Auctioneers.
McCANN & MURPHY, Solicitors, 32 Nassau Street.

HIGHLY IMPORTANT INVESTMENT.

£91 12s. 10d. PER ANNUM Ground Rents, secured on property with a Poor Law Valuation of £638. The houses 1 to 4 and 37 to 52, inclusive, Grosvenor Square, Rathmines, are held under fee-farm conversion grant, subject to the annual rent of £56 7s. 6d., less £2 7s. 0d. allowance for Poor Rate. There are 17 leaseholders, whose rents total £145 13s. 4d., leaving for Sale a clear, absolutely secured rental of £91 12s. 10d. Ten of the leases will expire in 19 years, so a purchaser will have the benefit of a valuable reversion. One reversionary lease has recently been granted an increase of over £9 per annum, to commence in 1960.
The investment offers absolute security, with important reversionary benefit. Printed rental and conditions in preparation.
FRENCH & FRENCH, Solicitors, 7 Stephen's Green.

65 PALMERSTON ROAD, RATHMINES.

THE SALE OF THIS HOUSE IS WITHDRAWN.

WELL-SECURED RENT.

£43 PER ANNUM, payable out of 122-124-126 Morehampton Road under a lease for 146 years from 1st June, 1898, by one lessee and sold indemnified against superior rent. P.L.V. £94. An attractive investment.
LITTLE & CULLEN, Solicitors, 64 Dawson Street.

40 GROVE PARK, RATHMINES.

Semi-detached, non-basement House, within 2 minutes' walk of the main Rathmines road; brick-built, and containing 2 good sittingrooms, 4 bedrooms, bathroom, w.c., kitchen, and china pantry and larder; and having garden at rear, coal house, and outside w.c. Held, with No. 42 Grove Park, for 500 years from 1897, subject to £10 7s. 0d. per annum, adjusted rent for both houses, but sold subject to one moiety thereof, £5 3s. 6d. per annum, and indemnified against the remainder. P.L.V. £28. Possession to purchaser. Seen by appointment.
THOMAS G. QUIRKE & CO., Solicitors, 15 South Frederick Street.

119 (FORMERLY NO. 90) UPPER LEESON ST.

Non-basement House, containing 2 sittingrooms, 2 principal bedrooms and 2 return rooms, bath and w.c., maid's room, and kitchen. Clear possession to purchaser. Held, with houses now known as 118 and 120 Upper Leeson Street, for 120 years from 25th March, 1827, subject to £16 per annum, but sold indemnified from the entire of said rent by numbers 118 and 120. The head landlord's agents have written that they are satisfied that the lease under which the house is held is a building lease within the meaning of the Landlord and Tenant Act of 1931. Inspection by arrangement with Auctioneers.
S. and R. C. WALKER & SONS, Solicitors, 86 Merrion Square.

SALE TUESDAY, 29th JULY, and following day,

1 BURLINGTON ROAD,
FURNITURE, BILLIARDS TABLE, INTERESTING LIBRARY, MOTOR CAR, ETC.

MESSRS. JAMES H. NORTH & CO., having Sold the Residence, have been further instructed to SELL THE FURNITURE etc., comprising:—
Mahogany Telescopic Dining Table, Sets of Mahogany Dining Chairs, Carving Chairs, Dinner Wagon, Mahogany Sideboard, Antique Occasional Chairs, French Empire Open Table, Carved Mahogany Plant Stands; Carved Oak, Mahogany and Marquetre Inlaid Writing Tables; Chesterfield Settees, Lounge Chairs, Pair of Ebonised and Gilt Cabinets with Mirrors, Gilt and other Mirrors; Antique Mahogany, Carved Oak and other Bookcases; Trio and Wine Tables, Chippendale Falling-leaf Table, Fishing Rods, Typewriter, Marble Figures, Oriental and Continental Porcelain Figures and Ornaments, French Ormolu and other Clocks, Lustres, Ivory Carvings, Antique and other Glassware, Jugs, Table Sets, etc.; Pair of Large Figures of Burke and Goldsmith on Pedestals, Oil Paintings and Prints; Billiards Table with Accessories, by D. Harris and Sons; Oriental and other Carpets, Rugs, Suites of Curtains, etc. Fireproof Safe, "Hoover," Vacuum Cleaner, "Anfractite" Stoves, etc. Interesting Library of Books.
Antique and Inlaid Toilet Mirrors, Sheraton Pedestal Toilet Table, Mahogany Wardrobe and Drawers, Bedside Pedestals, Washstands, Toilet Ware and usual Bedroom Furniture, including Inlaid and other Wooden Bedsteads, with Spring and Hair Mattresses and Bedding.
Kitchen Furniture and Utensils, Outdoor Effects and Tools.
Also Armstrong Siddeley Motor car.
On View day preceding from 10 to 5.

JAMES H. NORTH & CO.,
Auctioneers and Valuers, 110 GRAFTON STREET.

MESSRS. WM. B. FITT & CO.'S PROPERTY SALES.
PORTLAND, NORTH CIRCULAR ROAD, LIMERICK.
EXECUTOR'S SALE.

IMPORTANT AND MOST ATTRACTIVE SALE OF DESIRABLE, DELIGHTFULLY-SITUATED, AND PARTICULARLY WELL-CIRCUMSTANCED, RESIDENTIAL PROPERTY, FEE-SIMPLE HEAD RENTS, AND BUILDING SITE, Etc.

TO BE SOLD BY AUCTION,
On MONDAY, JULY 28th, at 12 o'c. (S.T.),
AT THE SALESROOMS, 46 O'CONNELL ST., LIMERICK,
BY DIRECTION OF THE EXECUTORS OF BRUCE MURRAY, Decd.

LOT 1.—The delightfully-situated, charming, and tasteful Gothic-style Residence, known as PORTLAND, NORTH CIRCULAR ROAD, standing upon beautiful grounds, ornamentally planted and nicely timbered, containing 6 Acres Statute, more or less; enjoying exceptionally picturesque scenery, well and substantially built; in tenantable order; well appointed, modern requirements; three-storey and non-basement; situated in "the favourite suburb."
The accommodation comprises:—Porched entrance, hall, drawingroom, diningroom, smokeroom, breakfast room. On First Floor:—Four principal bedrooms and two dressing-rooms. Top Storey:—Four bedrooms, trunk and carpet closets, hot press, bathroom with basin (h. and c.), w.c. (separate). Kitchen with Double Range, pantries, scullery with sink (h. and c.), dairy, and back kitchen; wine and coal cellars, etc., etc.
The apartments are of unique design and conveniently planned; gas laid on, electric bells; splendid hot and cold water service; drainage and sanitary arrangements perfect. Tennis court, delightful pleasure grounds, nice lawn paddock, gardens, 2 greenhouses, suitable offices, garage and stabling, etc. Gate Lodge and gravelled avenue back and front. Portland forms an ideal gentleman's residential property, which has to be seen so that its beauty may be realised; enjoys the advantages of the country, sunny aspect, well retired from the road. Would suit as a Hunting Box. A most attractive, sound and well-secured investment. Clear Possession to Purchaser. Tenure—Held under two Leases for 999 years. Rent £29 15s. 0d. P.L.V. £66.
Cards to View between 11 and 1 o'c. and 3 to 5 o'c. (S.T.) from Auctioneers.
ILLUSTRATED BROCHURE ON APPLICATION.

VALUABLE FEE-SIMPLE GROUND RENTS
DERIVED OUT OF FIRST-CLASS RESIDENTIAL PROPERTIES
SITUATED ON THE NORTH CIRCULAR RD., LIMERICK.

LOT 2—HEAD RENT of £29 15s. 0d. out of Portland House and Lands. P.L.V. £66.
LOT 3—HEAD RENT of £18 12s. 0d. out of Belle Vue House and Lands. P.L.V. £52.
LOT 4—HEAD RENT of £11 3s. 0d. out of Evergreen Villa and Lands. P.L.V. £38.
All sound, well-secured and attractive investments.

CHOICE BUILDING SITE.

LOT 5—PART OF THE LANDS OF FAIRANSHONE MORE, containing 1a. 1r. 30p., held in fee-simple. P.L.V. £3 5s. 0d. with frontage to Ennis Road of 223ft. and to the North Circular Road of 184ft. approx. An exceptionally desirable site for building, being situated in "the favourite suburb."
Messrs. F. M. FITT & CO., Solicitors, Lr. Mallow Street, Limerick.

WM. B. FITT & CO., M.I.A.A.,
46 O'CONNELL STREET, LIMERICK.

KILKENNY CITY.

THE IMPERIAL HOTEL
(FULLY LICENSED).
FOR SALE AS A GOING CONCERN.

Imposing four-storey building, on a corner site, facing two principal streets. Good repair throughout. Nominal rent of two shillings per annum. Garage held, yearly tenancy, at £11 yearly.
AS ALREADY ADVERTISED.

AYRESFIELD.

Splendid Gentleman's Residence, standing on about 19 acres S.M. Elevated position, inside city boundary. E. light, town water, central heating. Pleasure grounds. Good out-offices. Rents £12 19s. 8d. per annum. Vacant possession.
AS ALREADY ADVERTISED.

49 HIGH STREET.

Old-established Licensed and Grocery Premises, central position. Large Shop, with good living accommodation, yard and out-offices. Leasehold. Yearly rent £35. To be Sold as a Going Concern.
AS ALREADY ADVERTISED.

TO BE SOLD BY PUBLIC AUCTION,
AT THE COMMERCIAL ROOM, AT THE
IMPERIAL HOTEL, KILKENNY,
On THURSDAY, 24th JULY, 1941, at 12 o'c., S.T.,
BY DIRECTIONS OF THE EXECUTOR OF THE LATE MISS BRIDE O'NEILL.

Full detailed particulars from:
NICHOLAS HEALY & CO., Solicitors, Kilkenny; or

McCREERY & SON, M.I.A.A.,
AUCTIONEERS AND VALUERS,
KILKENNY.

AUCTIONS.

HAMILTON & HAMILTON.
On WEDNESDAY, 23rd JULY, at 2.30 p.m.
(UNLESS PREVIOUSLY DISPOSED OF).
IN OUR SALEROOMS, 17 DAWSON STREET,

SOUTH HILL, MERRION AVENUE, BLACKROCK, CO. DUBLIN
(BY DIRECTION OF ARTHUR H. HUET, Esq.).

This very attractive Family Residence, in perfect order and repair. Situated just off the Stillorgan Road. On ten acres. The grounds are most attractively laid out and easy of upkeep. Tennis court, rose garden, fully-stocked fruit and vegetable gardens; vine, peach and nectarine houses. AIR-RAID SHELTER.
There is very valuable building frontage to Mount Merrion Avenue and South Hill Avenue. Part of these lands could be developed without spoiling the amenities of South Hill.
EVERY MODERN CONVENIENCE. VACANT POSSESSION.
2-Storeyed Gate Lodge let at £65 p.a.
Held on Lease for 1,000 years from 1929, subject to only £1 p.a.
P.L.V.—Buildings, £87 5s. 0d.; Lands, £33 10s. 0d.
SEEN ONLY ON OUR "ORDER TO VIEW."
Solicitors: Messrs. WHITE & MEARES, 41 St. Stephen's Green, Dublin.

"IVYDENE," 54 SANDFORD ROAD, RANELAGH

Magnificent, pre-war, double-fronted Residence, corner Marlboro' Road.
3 large reception rooms, breakfast room, 5 bedrooms, 2 attic rooms, maid's room, bathroom, etc. Large well-stocked garden; garage.
Held on Lease for 99 years from 1919, subject to £21 p.a. P.L.V. £33.
Solicitors: Messrs. ALFRED E. WALKER & SON, 1 College St., Dublin.

On WEDNESDAY, 6th AUGUST, at 2.30 p.m.
(UNLESS PREVIOUSLY DISPOSED OF).

ANNAVILLE, DUNDRUM, CO. DUBLIN,
ON APPROX. 12 ACRES.

Fine, pre-war, detached, non-basement Family Residence, on 'bus route, with flower and vegetable garden etc. Three fields adjoining, with own entrance and all services—about nine acres in all—would make an excellent market garden. 3 acres of tillage.
Accommodation:—Lounge hall, cloakroom, drawingroom, diningroom, breakfast room, 6 family bedrooms, maid's room, bathroom, 2 w.c.s, hot press, kitchen, scullery, pantries, etc. Gas. Out-offices include double garage, dairy, cow shed (5 cows), 3 loose boxes, hay barn, large greenhouse, etc.
SEEN ONLY ON OUR "ORDER TO VIEW."
Held in Fee-Simple together with other more extensive lands and premises, subject to a perpetual adjusted Fee-Farm Rent of £171 17s. 1d., but reimbursed by Fee-Simple Ground Rents payable out of adjoining property, consisting of 20 acres of lands in Dundrum, which have been developed, amounting to £195 1s. 7d., which shows a profit of £23 4s. 6d.
P.L.V.s—Buildings, £48 0s. 0d.; Lands, £36 5s. 0d.
Solicitors: Messrs. P. M. SEALES & SON, 11 College Green, Dublin.

HAMILTON & HAMILTON,
M.I.A.A., ESTATE AGENTS AND VALUERS,
17 DAWSON STREET, DUBLIN.
'PHONE 75438.

ADAM'S FORTHCOMING AUCTIONS.
73 UPPER LEESON STREET,
THURSDAY NEXT, 24th JULY.

AUCTION SALE OF SUPERIOR HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE, SAFE, PIANO, SILVER, etc., comprising briefly:—Mahg. Pedestal Sideboard, P. and C. Dining Table and Set 6 Dining Chairs, Pair Antique Mah. Chiffoniers, Collard Piano, Mah. Pedestal Desk, Circular, Sunderland and Occasional Tables; Mah. and Walnut Sofas, Easy and Occasional Chairs, Set six Walnut Chairs and Sofa Table, Carved Oak Rail Arm and other Chairs, Oak 9' Breakfront Bookcase, Writing Table, Bureau, Open Bookcase, Hall Table, Stand and Chairs, Nelson Mah. Fold Card Table and Occasional do., Gilt Wall Mirror, Gent's Mah. Mirror-door and Inlaid Wardrobes, Chests of Drawers, Dressing Tables and Washstands, Books, Mason's Ironstone Dinner Service, Tea Set, Table Glass and China, Linen, Metal Beds, Hair Mattresses and Bedding, Painted Wardrobes, Kitchen Dresser Table, Mangle, Chairs and Utensils, Lawn Mower and Garden Tools, Money Safe. ON VIEW morning of Sale, 10 till 12. SALE Thursday, 24th inst., at 12 sharp. Purchasers to pay 5 per cent. Auction fees.

EXOR'S SALE—Re A. M. HALL DARE, Deceased.

CLIFF HOUSE, WILLBROOK ROAD, RATHFARNHAM,

MONDAY, 28th JULY, 12 sharp.

AUCTION SALE OF RESIDUE OF FURNITURE FISHING TACKLE, SALMON RODS, etc.; CATTLE and OUTDOOR EFFECTS. On View morning of Sale, 10 till 12. Sale 12 sharp. Purchasers to pay 5 per cent. Auction fees.

EXOR'S SALE—Re R. G. HULL, Decd.

100 RATHFARNHAM ROAD,
OPPOSITE RATHDOWN PARK,

THURSDAY, 31st. ON VIEW, WEDNESDAY, 30th.

AUCTION SALE OF SUPERIOR MODERN FURNITURE, ROGERS PIANO, PHILIPS ALL-MAIN 3-WAVE SET, SILVER, PLATED WARE, TABLE GLASS and CHINA, etc.

PRELIMINARY ANNOUNCEMENT.
EXOR'S SALE—Re ALBERT E. WOOD, K.C., Decd.

"ALBANY," ROCK ROAD, WILLIAMSTOWN,
6th and 7th AUGUST. ON VIEW, 5th AUGUST.

IMPORTANT AUCTION SALE OF ANTIQUE and SUPERIOR MODERN FURNITURE, OIL PAINTINGS, CHINA, etc.
Admittance by Catalogue only (in course of preparation).

JAMES ADAM & SONS,
Auctioneers and Valuers, M.I.A.A.,
17 MERRION ROW and 19 STEPHEN'S GREEN.

ARCHBOLD, CORRY & O'CONNOR'S SALES
AT 10 LOWER ORMOND QUAY.
FRIDAY, 1st AUGUST, at 2 o'clock,

338 CLONTARF ROAD. POSSESSION.

A Modern Bungalow, on about a quarter of an acre, situate in proximity to the Bull Wall. The accommod